


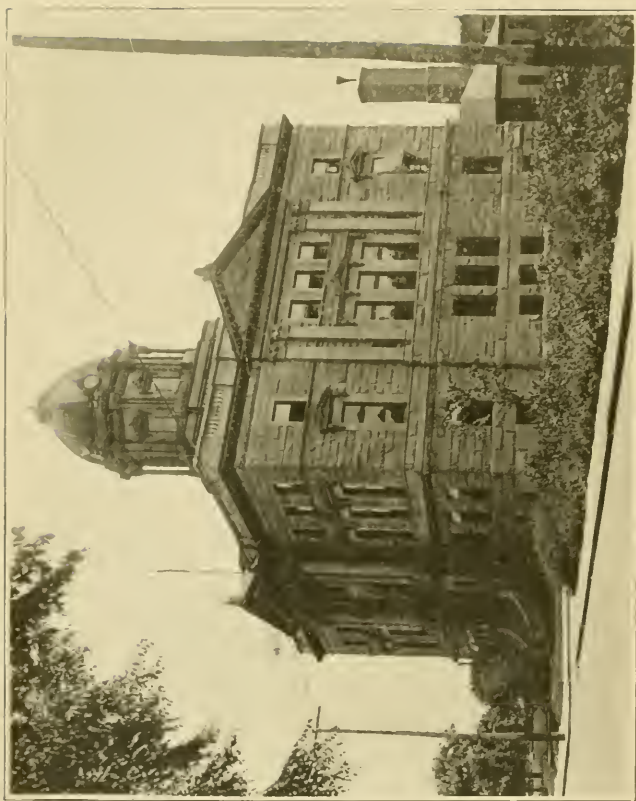
W. H. Woodcock
March 26 1935

Gen S Waller
Huntington
WVa

Sept 6 1909



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THE CAPITOL ANNEX BUILDING.

(Erected by the State at a cost of \$225,000.00. Completed in 1902.)
Home of State Department of Archives and History.

ERRATTA.

- Page 9, nineteenth line from top for "S. W." Laidley, read *W. S. Laidley*.
- Page 9, eighteenth line from bottom, for James "M." Brown, read James F. Brown.
- Page 17, last line at bottom, for "Virgina" read *Virginia*.
- Page 64, first and second lines from bottom, for "Pancorder," read *Recorder*.
- Page 70, twenty-second line from top, for "Saunders" read *Sanders*. Same in fourth and ninth lines on page 292.
- Page 125, last line at bottom right column, for "William B. Zane," read William B. Zinn.
- Page 135, seventh line from bottom in second column, supply the name "Smith" after Nehemiah.
- Page 162, in tenth line from bottom, for November "20th." read November *29th*.
- Page 168, first line at top, for "abopt," read *adopt*.
- Page 173, third line from bottom, for "Seators," read *Senators*.
- Page 182, second line from top, for "Thuse," read *Thus*.
- Page 189, seventh line from bottom, for "Mason," read *Marion*.
- Page 195, first line at top omit final "s" in *Convention*.
- Page 226, eleventh line from bottom, for "1779," read *1879*.
- Page 251, second line from bottom for "Nuxon," read *Nixon*, and for "James" read *John*.
- Page 269, thirteenth line from top, for S. "V." Mathews, read S. W. Mathews.
- Page 285, fifth line from top, for "Virgfinia," read *Virginia*.
- Page 288, twenty-first line from bottom, for "Kerchnal," read *Kercheval*.
- Page 291, first line at top, omit final "e" in *Green*.
- Page 318, third line from top, for "Piedmont," read *Pruntytown*.
- Page 322, thirteenth line from bottom, after name of "Eustace Gibson," add that of *James Anthony Hughes*.

Second Biennial Report

Of the Department of

ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

of the

State of West Virginia.

VIRGIL A. LEWIS, M. A.,

State Historian and Archivist.



"I cannot but think that he to whom shall be afforded the opportunity to tell of the progress of West Virginia, when in a few years, half a century shall have elapsed, will be justified if he characterizes as marvelous the first fifty years, rivaling as they will, the best in all the glowing records of American Commonwealths."

GEORGE B. CORTELYOU.



LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

State of West Virginia,
Department of Archives and History,
Charleston, October 1, 1908.

To His Excellency,
Honorable W. M. O. Dawson.
Governor of West Virginia.

My Dear Sir:—

By the provisions of Section Three of Chapter LXIV of the Acts of the Legislature, Session of 1905, the State Historian and Archivist is required to make annually a report to the Governor to be transmitted by him to the Legislature, which report shall contain an exhibit of all the State Papers, Public Documents, Books, Pamphlets and other property belonging to the Department of Archives and History, together with annual accumulations, and a statement of the receipts and expenditures thereof; and accompanied by such recommendations as he deems best for the State's interest in the Department. In compliance therewith I now have the honor to transmit to you herewith the Second Biennial Report of this Department, for the two fiscal years ending respectively September 30, 1907, and September 30, 1908. Again thanking you for the kindly interest and earnestness you have manifested in the work of the Department, I remain, yours

Most obediently,

VIRGIL A. LEWIS,
State Historian and Archivist.

SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE STATE HISTORIAN AND ARCHIVIST.

PART ONE.

INTRODUCTORY.

ROOMS AND FURNITURE.

The State Department of Archives and History is located on the third floor of the Capitol Annex Building where it occupies eight thousand five hundred square feet of floor space, exclusive of the office of the State Historian and Archivist, and other private rooms. The ceiling (metal) is fifteen feet high, thus giving a wall surface of more than five thousand square feet for book-shelving, portraits, maps, etc. The entire surface of floor, walls and ceiling is painted in tints, thus giving to the whole a pleasing effect. It is lighted by day by thirty-two large windows, and four sky-lights, the latter being 9x12 feet. At night it is rendered brilliant by one hundred and fourteen gas jets and one hundred and twenty-six electric lights, each of the latter being of sixteen candle power. Steam heat is supplied from twenty radiators connected with a central plant. The elevator service is by the tower in the center encased with glass on all sides. On the floors, in offices under reading tables, and in aisles, there are three hundred yards of carpet; there are thirty-eight bookcases, which together with that on the walls, aggregate three thousand, eight hundred and seventy-three feet of shelving; sixty-two show cases; thirty-two tables; twenty-four chairs; and thirteen miscellaneous filing cases and other pieces of furniture. Among this are many pieces to which attach historic interest. Three of the walnut cases stood in the West Virginia Building at the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia, in 1876; seven pieces were used for the State exhibits in the various Exhibit Buildings at the World's Columbian Exposition at Chicago, in 1893; four pieces were used in the State Exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis, in 1903; and fourteen of the best show-cases in the rooms were used for the State History Exhibit at the Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition on Hampton Roads, Virginia, in 1907.

THE LIBRARY SECTION.

THE DEPARTMENT LIBRARY—ITS FOUNDATIONS AND GROWTH.

The Library of the Department has some interesting historic details connected with its beginning and growth. Some mention of these will not be improper here.

THE OLD VIRGINIA STATE LIBRARY AT LEWISBURG:—By an Act of the General Assembly of Virginia passed April 8, 1831, the Supreme Court of Appeals was required to sit at Lewisburg in Greenbrier County, now West Virginia, ninety days annually, beginning on the first Monday in August for the hearing and determining of all causes which were appealed from counties now in West Virginia, except those of Berkley, Jefferson, Hampshire, Morgan and Hardy. An Act of March 20, 1832, provided that the "Statutes at Large" of Virginia, Session Acts since the revisal of the Code in 1819, the Supreme Court Reports and all other books of which there were duplicates in the Law Library, should be sent to Lewisburg, where John A North, clerk of the Court of Appeals, was made *ex officio* Librarian. By another Act, passed December 13, 1833, the sum of \$1,200.00 was appropriated to provide a library for the Court of Appeals at Lewisburg and the Librarian at Richmond was required to transmit to Lewisburg duplicates of all books then constituting the Library in that city, or that should thereafter come into it. Thus was a State Library established at Lewisburg. Years passed away and many valuable miscellaneous volumes were added to it. Then came the years of the Civil War and State division, when many of the books were scattered and lost. The New State of West Virginia laid claim to all public property within its limits, the library at Lewisburg included. In 1866, Sylvanus W. Hall of Marion County, then Clerk of the new West Virginia Court of Appeals, went to Lewisburg where he found the library of the old (Virginia) Court of Appeals, in the custody of a young lawyer—Henry Mason Mathews—afterward Governor of the State. He turned all over to Mr. Hall and assisted in boxing and packing when all were taken in wagons to Allegheny Station on the old Covington and Ohio Railroad and shipped by way of Washington to Wheeling. Thereafter they, together with the books in the West Virginia Law Library, were shipped back and forth between Wheeling and Charleston, as the Seat of State Government was changed here and there

until 1885, when they were brought to Charleston to be taken away no more.

THE WEST VIRGINIA HISTORICAL AND ANTIQUARIAN SOCIETY:—This Society was organized in the Senate Chamber of the State House at Charleston January 30, 1890, and received from the Secretary of State, a charter of incorporation on the 11th of February, 1890. The Board of Public Works granted it the use of a room on the first floor of the State House—one now used by the State Superintendent of Schools—and in this it deposited its first collections.

THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY MADE THE CUSTODIAN OF THE STATE'S MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS:—On the 19th of February, 1891, Dr. M. S. Bryte, a member of the House of Delegates, who had been active in the organization of the State Historical Society, reported Joint Resolution No. 10, in a Preamble to which it was set forth that:

WHEREAS, there are many Volumes, Documents and Papers in possession of the State Librarian which are of no value to the Law Library, but of great value for Historical, Biographical and Scientific research, investigation and reference and

WHEREAS, Such Books, Documents and papers are being continually received by said Law Library,

Therefore be it Resolved, That the State Librarian, with the consent and approval of the Supreme Court of Appeals of this State be, and is hereby authorized to turn over to the "West Virginia Historical and Antiquarian Society" such books, documents and papers, other than those belonging exclusively to the "Law Library" as are now in the possession of the State Librarian, or which may hereafter come into his possession, and which may be deemed of special importance and interest to the said Society, both as collections and reference in publishing and preserving historical, biographical, scientific, and other information relating to the State.

This Resolution was speedily adopted by the Legislature and the writer well remembers the condition in which these miscellaneous books were found—piled in heaps on the floors, and against rough unplastered walls in the uppermost parts of the attic of the State House—and covered with the accumulated dust of years. He knows too, how these books—hundreds of volumes—were cleaned and carried down three flights of stairs to the first floor where, for the time they were deposited in the room assigned by the Board of Public Works for the use of the Society. From here its collec-

tions were moved to the second floor and later to the third floor, where they remained in the room now used as an Armory, until purchased by the Department of Archives and History, after which they were removed to the third floor of the new Capitol Annex Building where they are now deposited. Among these were some of the volumes from the old Lewisburg Library.

ADDITIONAL FOUNDATIONS.

Annually for sixteen years, the Legislature made small appropriations of money to aid the Historical Society in its work, and with a portion of this—beyond contingent expenses—a few books—volumes of much value—were purchased each year. But the chief sources from which accessions came to the Library, were those of liberal spirited persons who made contributions of books, documents, papers, etc., to its collection. These constitute its most important foundations; chief of which has been the following:—

ITS FIRST DONATION:—Within a few weeks after the State Historical Society was organized, it received from the generous and scholarly General J. Watts DePeyster of New York City, a box of valuable books—in all nearly a hundred volumes—some of which he was the author himself. He had heard of the inauguration of the movement to preserve the history of the State and to lay the foundation of a State historical and miscellaneous library, and he desired to encourage it to the extent of his donation.

THE SUMMERS DONATION:—This was made in 1894, by Lewis Summers, Esq., of Charleston, West Virginia, a son of Judge George W. Summers, he and his brother, Judge Lewis Summers, being long prominent residents of the Great Kanawha Valley, and active in the official life of Virginia before the Civil War. It was from their Library that the donation came, and it consisted largely of Federal Publications now most valuable, both because of age and the subjects of which they treat.

THE BROWN DONATION:—In 1895, Hon. James H. Brown, of Charleston, who had been one of the first Judges of the Supreme Court of Appeals of West Virginia, donated to the Historical Society a large collection of Federal Publications for the years of the Civil War. Because of the time at which they were issued they possess much historic interest.

THE BROWN DONATION:—About the year 1896, Major Thomas L. Brown contributed to the Society a number of bound volumes of the "Reports and Proceedings of the Board of Public Works" of Vir-

ginia, together with other volumes of the Reports and Transactions of the old James River and Kanawha Canal Company. It was this donation that became the foundation of the present unexcelled collection of the Public Documents of Virginia now in the Department of Archives and History.

THE HALE DONATION:—In 1902, Dr. John P. Hale of Charleston, by will, bequeathed to the Historical Society his private library of nearly four hundred volumes of rare works treating of history, art, science and general literature. This collection is one of great value, and consequently attracts much interest on the part of scholars and of general readers as well.

THE CREATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY.

It has been stated that during the existence of the State Historical Society, the Legislature made small appropriations annually, to aid in its work. These appropriations were usually accompanied with the provision that books, relics, etc., collected and purchased with the money thus appropriated, should be and remain the property of the State, to be held in trust by the said Society for the said State. By an Act of the Legislature passed February 18, 1905, the State Department of Archives and History was created, with an official known as the State Historian and Archivist at its head; its management being under the control of the Board of Public Works. One of the provisions of this Act was, that the Department should take into its keeping all property of whatever character, which had been purchased with the State's money and held in trust for the State by the West Virginia Historical Society, this to be made a part of the collection of the Department of Archives and History. When the officials of the Historical Society—a private corporation—learned of this provision, they proposed to the Board of Public Works, to sell its entire collection to the Department of Archives and History; an agreement was reached—May 25, 1905—by which they were paid the sum of \$580.00, and their entire collection—Library and all—has been transferred to this Department, where it is being classified, and labeled, as required by law.

ADDITIONS MADE TO THE LIBRARY SINCE IT BECAME THE PROPERTY OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY.

Some very valuable contributions have been made to the Library since it became the property of the State Department of Archives and History.

THE HOWARD DONATION:—In 1907, Hon. Hiram R. Howard of Point Pleasant, West Virginia, donated a most valuable collection of West Virginia Public Documents—Journals of the Senate and House of Delegates— of the early years of the State, now long out of print and very difficult to obtain.

THE BURDETT DONATION:—In the summer of 1907, Mrs. Abbie Ann (Johnson) Burdette, wife of the late Hon. John S. Burdette, an early Treasurer of the State, gave to the Department a number of volumes, among them being Documents relating to the history of the State in the years of war, when it came into being.

THE FAULKNER DONATION:—In 1908, ex-United States Senator Hon. Charles J. Faulkner, Jr., of Martinsburg, West Virginia, donated to the Department a most valuable collection of Public Documents of Virginia; covering as they do the years from 1830 to 1850 and collected by his father, Hon. Charles James Faulkner, Sr., who was long connected with the old Virginia State Government, and a United States Minister to the Court of France during the administration of James Buchannon.

THE LAIDLEY DONATION:—Judge S. W. Laidley in 1908, gave to the Department a number of Federal Documents which aided very materially in filling out broken sets of these publications.

THE BROWN DONATION:—This was a donation made to this Department in 1908; by James M. Brown of Charleston, a son of Judge James F. Brown whose contribution to the Library of the Historical Society has been noticed. This may therefore be called "The Second Brown Donation." It consisted of a large number of volumes of much value.

COLLECTIONS PURCHASED.

Several collections of books have been purchased by the Department. In 1906, a number of volumes were purchased from the estate of Colonel J. B. Peyton who was clerk of the House of Delegates for many years. A valuable collection of the Public Documents of Virginia were purchased from Judge James M. Mason of Charles Town the present year; and nearly six hundred volumes were bought from the estate of the late Judge George W. Summers of Kanawha County. Such in brief are the Library Foundations and accessions. Thus it is that, both by purchase and donation, the Library continues to grow. This data will be more valuable in the future than now—that is, when the Library will have grown to larger proportions.

 THE LIBRARY AS IT NOW IS.

The following figures in general itemized form, show the Library as it is. It now contains, of

History and Miscellaneous Literature.....	12,414	Volumes and Pamphlets.
Federal Publications	11,228	Volumes and Pamphlets.
State Publications	7,724	Volumes and Pamphlets.

A total of31,366 Volumes and Pamphlets.

Of these Volumes and Pamphlets—

There are bound in Leather.....	11,488
There are bound in Cloth	8,460
There are bound in Paper.....	1,999
Books and Pamphlets in Paper, Boards or Leatherette	9,419

31,366

Total Volumes and Pamphlets in Library

September 30, 1908, is.....31,366

Total Volumes and Pamphlets in Library

September 30, 1906, was.....23,162

A gain in the biennial period of 8,204

THE HISTORICAL AND MISCELLANEOUS SECTION:—The books and pamphlets in this Section cover a wide range in Literature,—so wide indeed that this can only be determined by a Catalogue or Finding-List. History, biography, science, art, religion, and many other subjects far too numerous to mention here are widely covered. By far the most important part of this Section is the Virginian History—History of the Virginias— which it contains.

FEDERAL PUBLICATIONS SECTION:—This is a rare collection of the Documents of the National Government, rare because many of these date far back toward the beginning of the Republic—even to the days of the Continental Congress. Here too, with them are publications of the Smithsonian Institution and of the National Museum, as well. It is said that the Government Printing Office is the largest Publishing House in the World, and nearly twelve thousand of its publications—Volumes and Pamphlets—are in this Department, where they are now received as published, the Department having been designated as a Depository for them.

STATE PUBLICATIONS SECTION:—This is known in many libraries as the “Legislative Section” because it is here that Members of the Legislature and all other State officials, have access to all the

publications of other States, thereby seeing what they have done, and are doing along every line of State Government work. Section four of the Act creating this Department makes it the duty of the Secretary of State to deliver to it at least sixty copies of all West Virginia Public Documents for exchange for similar Documents with other States. This he has done, and the Department now has on its "Exchange List" the libraries of all the States and Territories of the Union. Nearly eight thousand volumes of these Documents of other States are now on its shelves.

THE PUBLIC DOCUMENTS OF VIRGINIA—THEIR RELATION AND IMPORTANCE TO WEST VIRGINIA.

For two hundred and fifty years West Virginia was a part of Virginia and throughout this long period all Public Documents pertaining in any manner to West Virginia are to be found among those of Virginia; and if we are to have a complete collection of our own, we must secure it by making a complete collection of those of Virginia. To do this, the Department has made a special effort, and from the Ohio to the Chesapeake, and even far beyond the limits of both States, these Public Documents and State Papers of Virginia, while the two States were one, have been collected. The result of this quest is that we now have on the shelves the Journals of the House of Burgesses of the Colonial Period from 1754 to 1776; while for the time since the Revolution—that of the Commonwealth—of Messages of the Governors, Journals of the Senate and House of Delegates, Codes, Statutes at Large, Session Acts of the Assembly, Reports of Executive Officers, Boards controlling State Institutions and other Special and Miscellaneous Public Documents, the Department has in all about five hundred volumes. This is probably the best collection of the printed documents of Virginia now extant, and among them as stated, are those pertaining to West Virginia while it was a part of Virginia.

PUBLIC DOCUMENTS OF THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT—WHEN FRANCIS H. PIERPONT WAS GOVERNOR.

The most remarkable, the most memorable event in the history of any American State is that in the annals of the Virginias—a Period when there were two Governments in Virginia—the old State Government at Richmond and the Restored Government of Virginia at Wheeling—a Period when there were three State Governments on the soil of Virginia—the old State Government at

Richmond, the Restored Government at Alexandria, and a new State Government— that of West Virginia, at Wheeling. A strange recital in history, one that tells how the old State Government at Richmond passed out of existence and gave place to the Restored Government removed thither from Alexandria; and how the Restored Government had made possible the existence of the new State of West Virginia. in the Trans-Allegheny Region of the old Commonwealth. Because of the deep interest manifested by students of history, collectors have made a specialty of buying all documents which in any manner relate to the Restored Government. West Virginia was late in beginning to collect and preserve these, no effort being put forth until it was done by the Department of Archives and History. In it have been gathered the following:—

1. Journal and Documents of the Richmond Convention, which adopted the Ordinance of Secession 1861.
2. Speech of Waitman T. Willey on Federal Relations in Richmond Convention—1861.
3. Proceedings of the Clarksburg Convention of April 23, 1861.
4. Proceedings and Resolutions of the First Convention of the People of Northwestern Virginia, at Wheeling, May 13, 1861.
5. The Address of the First Wheeling Convention to the People of Northwestern Virginia, May 15, 1861.
6. Proceedings of the Second Convention of the People of Northwestern Virginia, assembled at Wheeling June 11, 1861.
7. An Address of the First Wheeling Convention (May 15, 1861) to the People of Northwestern Virginia.
8. Ordinances Adopted by the Second Convention of the People of Northwestern Virginia, assembled June 11, 1861.
9. Journal of the Regular Session of the Constitutional Convention assembled at Wheeling, Nov. 26, 1861.
10. Journal and Proceedings of the Called Session of the Constitutional Convention, reassembled February 12, 1863.
11. Thirteen hundred and sixty-five Autograph Letters of the official Correspondence of the Restored Government for the year 1862.
12. The Address in Pamphlet form of Governor Pierpont to President Lincoln, on the Abuses of the Military Power in the Command of General Butler in Virginia.
13. All the Messages of Governor Pierpont to the General Assembly of the Restored Government, 1861, to 1865.
14. Reports of the Auditor of State under the Restored Government, for October 1, 1861, and for November 1862.
15. Constitution of Virginia and Ordinances Adopted by the Convention assembled under the Restored Government at Alexandria February 13, 1864.

16. An Address of the Delegates composing the New State Constitutional Convention, to their Constituents, adopted February 18, 1863.
17. Acts of the General Assembly under the Restored Government, Session beginning July 1, 1861, at Wheeling.
18. Session Acts of the General Assembly under the Restored Government, Session beginning December 2, 1862, at Wheeling.
19. Session Acts of the General Assembly under the Restored Government, Session beginning December 4, 1862.
20. Journal of the Senate under the Restored Government, Session beginning December 2, 1861.
21. Journal of the Senate under the Restored Government, Session beginning December 4, 1862.
22. Journal of the Senate under the Restored Government. Convened at Richmond, June 19, 1865.
23. Journal of the House of Delegates under the Restored Government, Session beginning December 2, 1861.
24. Journal of the House of Delegates under the Restored Government, Session beginning December 4, 1862.
25. Journal of the House of Delegates under the Restored Government. Convened at Richmond June 19, 1865.
26. Address of Hon. John S. Carlile to the People of Harrison county, West Virginia, urging them to assemble in defense of the Union. Dated January 16, 1861.

There are other valuable Public Documents relating to this Period which as yet have not been secured for the Department, but no effort is being spared to find and get them for it.

A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE JOURNALS AND PUBLIC DOCUMENTS OF WEST VIRGINIA, WHICH HAVE BEEN ISSUED SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE STATE.

The Public Documents of West Virginia include all the publications of the State. They embrace the Journals of the Senate, and these of the House of Delegates; the Messages of the Governors; etc., the Reports of all elective State Officials, as the Auditor, Treasurer, State Superintendent of Free Schools, Attorney-General, and Secretary of State; of all appointive State Officials, as the Adjutant-General, Commissioner of Immigration, Commissioner of Labor, Commissioner of Banking, Chief Mine Inspector, Tax Commissioner, State Historian and Archivist, Fish and Game Warden, and the State Librarian; of the Boards of Directors of the Penitentiary, the Boys' Reform School, the Industrial Home for Girls, the West Virginia Asylum, of Miner's Hospital No. 1, of

Miners' Hospital No. 2, and of Miners' Hospital No. 3; of Boards of Regents, as those of the West Virginia University, the Preparatory Branch of the University at Montgomery, the Preparatory Branch of the University at Keyser, of the State Normal School and its Branches, of the Schools for the Deaf and the Blind, of the West Virginia Colored Institute, and of the Bluefield Colored Institute; of the Humane Society, and of the Trustees of the Point Pleasant Battle Monument; of the State Board of Agriculture, the State Board of Health, the State Board of Embalmers, the Board of Dental Examiners, the Commissioners of Pharmacy, the State Geological and Economic Survey; together with numbers of miscellaneous documents relating to State Boundaries, Railroads, Mineral Springs, the Board of Public Works, Impeachment Trials, State Exhibits at World's Fairs, Legislative Investigating Committees, Virginia Debt Material, etc. etc.

Public Documents are the materials for the historian. Without such a collection he, however much inclined, can never do justice to a State. Nor without them, can its people ever have an accurate knowledge of the founding and growth of their institutions; nor of their own development in governmental affairs, educational and other interests. Not only this, but posterity can not have the means of judging, as it might, of the deeds, and principles of action, and of the legislation of ancestors. Thus the State that neglects to preserve its Public Documents, loses much to future generations—to the whole world indeed.

Fortunate is the State that possesses a complete collection of its Public Documents! Sometimes war, at other times fire, but more frequently the carelessness and thoughtlessness of persons filling public offices, have made sad havoc among them. But, fortunate in this respect has been West Virginia—thanks to its Department of Archives and History. It has been from the beginning, a leading object to make its rooms a great depository for the States' Archives—State Papers and Public Documents—a Department intrusted with the collection and preservation of whatever may serve in the future to illustrate the life of the people of the State. When it began its work of rescue and preservation, the State had existed for more than forty years, and no collection of its Public Documents were anywhere extant. Since then the Documents of the Old Mother State, of the Restored Government of Virginia, and those of West Virginia have been collected from far and wide, and constitute the richest collection in the Department. How well

this work has been, and is being done, is left to those most interested in it to say. Almost every other American State has carefully collected and catalogued its Public Documents. The following is the result of the first attempt to make a classified list of the Public Documents of West Virginia, nearly all of those so listed, being in the Department Library.

DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE BEGINNING OF THE STATE.

1. Resolutions adopted by the First Convention of the People of Northwestern Virginia—First Wheeling Convention—which assembled at Wheeling May 13, 1861.
2. An Address of the Central Committee of the First Convention of the people of Northwestern Virginia—First Wheeling Convention—assembled at Wheeling May 13, 1861, as required by the Fourteenth Resolution of that body.
3. Ordinances and Proceedings of the Second Convention of the People of Northwestern Virginia—the Second Wheeling Convention—which Restored the Government of Virginia, and took the necessary action leading to the formation of West Virginia.
4. Report of the Executive Committee of the Constitutional Convention to the first Legislature of West Virginia—June 20, 1863—detailing the steps taken by said Committee to secure the admission of West Virginia into the Union.
5. Report of the Committee of the first Legislature of West Virginia—1863—on Executive offices as to the date of the beginning of the same.
6. Report of the House Committee on the Judiciary on the Second Section of an Ordinance of the Constitutional Convention entitled "An Ordinance to Provide for the Organization of the State," adopted February 19, 1863. Defines time when terms of office of all first State officials began.
7. Report of the Joint Committee on State Seals and Coat-of-Arms—September 26, 1863.
8. Correspondence between Francis H. Pierpont, Governor of Virginia under the Restored Government, and Arthur I. Boreman, first Governor of West Virginia, in July, 1863, in relation to the Books and Funds of the Restored Government being left with the new West Virginia Government.

MESSAGES AND DOCUMENTS. **

Under the laws of West Virginia all Reports of State officials.

**It should be remembered that under the first Constitution—1863 to 1872—all State officials were elected for a term of two years, beginning March 4th, in odd years; and the Legislature held Annual Sessions, beginning on the third Tuesday in January. "Reports" of State officials received by the Governor for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1872, were "Last Annals." Under the Second Constitution, ratified in 1872, and in force since that date, all State officials are elected for four years, beginning March 4th, in odd years; and the Legislature holds biennial sessions, beginning on the second Wednesday in January, in odd years. All "Reports" of State officials received by the Governor for the biennial period ending September 30, 1874, were "First Biennials."

whether elective or appointive, together with those of Regents, Directors or other Boards, must be put in the hands of the Governor at the close of the period for which they are made; he causes them to be printed separately for the use of the ensuing Legislature. Twenty-seven hundred copies of each may be printed, of which number twenty-four hundred are bound separately for distribution. The remaining three hundred copies are laid by until after the adjournment of the Legislature, when, together with the last message of the Governor to the Legislature, they are bound in volumes designated as "Messages and Documents." There were, of course, no documents presented to the first Session of the Legislature—that which convened June 20, 1863. The Public Documents—some of them, such as have been preserved—of the Sessions of 1864 and 1865,—were printed in the Journals of the two Houses. In 1866, Governor Boreman caused a small octavo volume of Documents to be printed. Public Documents of the years 1867, 1868 and 1869 were printed as appendixes to the House Journals of these years. In all the years from 1869 to 1893 inclusive, the Public Documents were printed in a single volume for each Session. For the Sessions of 1895, 1897 and 1899, the Public Documents were printed in two volumes for each Session. For the Sessions of 1901 and 1903, they were printed in sets of three volumes each. And those for the years 1905 and 1907, in sets of four volumes each. This Department has all volumes ever issued except that for the Session of 1871 and for that of 1879. It is hoped that these volumes may soon be in its possession.

MESSAGES OF WEST VIRGINIA'S GOVERNORS TO THE LEGISLATURE OF
THE STATE.

No State can have in its archives more valuable documents than the Messages of its chief Executives sent to its Legislative body. These productions are carefully prepared by intelligent men who are well informed as to the conditions of the State at the time of which they write. This Department has copies of all the messages which have been sent by West Virginia Governors to the Legislature of the State. These are as follows:—

First Message of Arthur Ingram Boreman...	June	20, 1863.
Second Message of Arthur Ingram Boreman.....	January	19, 1864.
Third Message of Arthur Ingram Boreman.....	January	17, 1865.
Fourth Message of Arthur Ingram Boreman.....	January	16, 1866.
Fifth Message of Arthur Ingram Boreman..	January	15, 1867.
Sixth Message of Arthur Ingram Boreman.....	January	15, 1868.



A WEST VIRGINIA GIRL AT THE COURT OF FRANCE.

Elizabeth, daughter of Dr. Joseph Spencer, was born September 27, 1788; grew to womanhood near Vienna, Wood County, West Virginia; became the wife of General Lewis Cass in 1806; and accompanied him to Detroit, where he was Governor of Michigan Territory; was a "Cabinet lady" while her husband was Secretary of War, 1832 to 1836; was with him in Paris while he was United States Minister, at the Court of France, and afterward accompanied him in his oriental travels. She died at Detroit, March 31, 1853. From a painting by General David H. Strother, (1842) of Martinsburg, West Virginia.

Seventh Message of Arthur Ingram Boreman.....	January	19, 1869.
First Message of William Erskine Stevenson.....	January	18, 1870.
Second Message of William Erskine Stevenson.....	January	17, 1871.
First Message of John Jeremiah Jacob.....	January	16, 1872.
Second Message of John Jeremiah Jacob.....	November	19, 1872.
Third Message of John Jeremiah Jacob.....	October	20, 1873.
Fourth Message of John Jeremiah Jacob.....	January	13, 1875.
Fifth Message of John Jeremiah Jacob.....	November	10, 1875.
Sixth Message of John Jeremiah Jacob.....	January	10, 1877.
First Message of Henry Mason Mathews.....	January	8, 1879.
Second Message of Henry Mason Mathews	January	12, 1881.
First Message of Jacob Beeson Jackson.....	January	11, 1882.
Second Message of Jacob Beeson Jackson.....	January	10, 1883.
Third Message of Jacob Beeson Jackson.....	January	15, 1885.
First Message of Emanuel Willis Wilson.....	January	12, 1887.
Second Message of Emanuel Willis Wilson.....	April	20, 1887.
Third Message of Emanuel Willis Wilson.....	January	9, 1889.
Fourth Message of Emanuel Willis Wilson.....	January	15, 1890.
First Message of Aretus Brooks Fleming.....	January	10, 1891.
Second Message of Aretus Brooks Fleming.....	January	11, 1893.
First Message of William Alexander MacCorkle.....	January	9, 1895.
Second Message of William Alexander MacCorkle....	January	14, 1897.
First Message of George Wesley Atkinson.....	January	9, 1899.
Second Message of George Wesley Atkinson.....	January	9, 1901.
First Message of Albert Blakesley White.....	January	14, 1903.
Second Message of Albert Blakesley White.....	January	26, 1904.
Third Message of Albert Blakesley White.....	January	12, 1905.
First Message of William M. O. Dawson.....	January	10, 1907.
Second Message of William M. O. Dawson (Special)...	January	17, 1907.
Third Message of William M. O. Dawson.....	January	28, 1908.

(In addition to the messages enumerated here nearly all of the Governors have sent to the Legislatures "Special Messages" on special subjects; these, while not listed here are all in this Department.)

JOURNALS OF THE STATE SENATE.

(ANNUAL SESSIONS.)

Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning June 20, 1863.
 Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 19, 1864.
 Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 17, 1865.
 Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 16, 1866.
 Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 15, 1867.
 Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 21, 1868.
 Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 19, 1869.

Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 18, 1870.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 17, 1871.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 16, 1872.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 19, 1872-3.

(BIENNIAL SESSIONS.)

Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 13, 1875.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 10, 1877.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 8, 1879.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 12, 1881.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 10, 1883.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 11, 1885.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 12, 1887.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 9, 1889.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 14, 1891.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 11, 1893.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 9, 1895.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 13, 1897.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 11, 1899.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 9, 1901.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 14, 1903.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 11, 1905.
Journal of the Senate for the Session beginning January 9, 1907.

NOTE—Journals of the Senate for the extra sessions of 1868 and of 1887, are also in the collection of the Department.

JOURNALS OF THE HOUSE OF DELEGATES.

(ANNUAL SESSIONS.)

Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning June 20, 1863.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 19, 1864.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 17, 1865.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 16, 1866.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 15, 1867.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 21, 1868.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 19, 1869.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 18, 1870.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 17, 1871.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 16, 1872.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning Novem. 19, 1872-3.

(BIENNIAL SESSIONS.)

Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 13, 1875.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 10, 1877.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 8, 1879.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 12, 1881.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 10, 1883.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 11, 1885.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 12, 1887.

Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 9, 1889.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 14, 1891.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 11, 1893.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 9, 1895.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 13, 1897.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 11, 1899.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 9, 1901.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 14, 1903.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 11, 1905.
Journal of the House of Delegates for Session beginning January 9, 1907.

NOTE—Journals of the House of Delegates for the extra sessions of 1868 and of 1887, are also in the collection of the Department.

MANUALS, WITH RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE TWO BRANCH-
ES OF THE LEGISLATURE, WITH CIVIL LISTS AND
REPRESENTATION IN CONGRESS.

(FOR ANNUAL SESSIONS.)

For First Annual SessionJune, 1863.
For Second Annual Session.....January, 1864.
For Third Annual Session.....January, 1865.
For Fourth Annual Session.....January, 1866.
For Fifth Annual Session.....January, 1867.
For Sixth Annual Session.....January, 1868.
For Seventh Annual Session.....January, 1869.
For Eighth Annual Session.....January, 1870.
For Ninth Annual Session.....January, 1871.
For Tenth Annual Session.....January, 1872.
For Eleventh Annual Session.....November, 1872-73.

(FOR BIENNIAL SESSIONS.)

For First Biennial Session.....January, 1875.
For Second Biennial Session.....January, 1877.
For Third Biennial Session.....January, 1879.
For Fourth Biennial Session.....January, 1881.
For Fifth Biennial Session.....January, 1883.
For Sixth Biennial Session.....January, 1885.
For Seventh Biennial Session.....January, 1887.
For Eighth Biennial Session.....January, 1889.
For Ninth Biennial Session.....January, 1891.
For Tenth Biennial SessionJanuary, 1893.
For Eleventh Biennial Session.....January, 1895.
For Twelfth Biennial Session.....January, 1897.
For Thirteenth Biennial Session.....January, 1899.
For Fourteenth Biennial Session.....January, 1901.
For Fifteenth Biennial Session.....January, 1903.
For Sixteenth Biennial Session.....January, 1905.
For Seventeenth Biennial Session.....January, 1907.

REPORTS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS OF THE AUDITOR OF STATE.

Report of a Committee composed of Samuel P. Hildreth, Lucian A. Hagens and Dr. Lewis W. Webb, on the Condition of the Auditor's Office, of the New State of West Virginia, July 14, 1863.

Report of the Auditor, Samuel Crane, made November 1, 1863, exhibiting the amount of money received into the Treasury for "Literary Purposes" and deposited therein on the day that West Virginia became a member of the Union.

Preliminary Report of the Auditor of State showing condition of his office, November 8, 1863.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the Auditor; dated January 14, 1864.

Second Annual Report of the Auditor; dated December 13, 1865.

Third Annual Report of the Auditor; dated December 13, 1866.

Fourth Annual Report of the Auditor; dated December 20, 1867.

Fifth Annual Report of the Auditor; dated December 1, 1868.

Sixth Annual Report of the Auditor; dated ———, —, 1869.

Seventh Annual Report of the Auditor; dated November 26, 1870.

Eighth Annual Report of the Auditor; dated ———, —, 1871.

Ninth Annual Report of the Auditor; dated November 15, 1872.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

First Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.

Second Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.

Third Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.

Seventh Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.

Eighth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.

Ninth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.

Tenth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.

Eleventh Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.

Twelfth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Auditor for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

NOTE—In addition to the foregoing the Department is in possession of a number of special reports and statutes issued from the Auditor's offices at various times, chief among them being a "Statement Showing Values of Lands, Lots and Buildings by Years and Counties from 1860 to 1866." Issued January 31, 1867.

REPORTS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS OF THE TREASURER OF STATE.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated January 20, 1864.
Second Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated January 20, 1865.
Third Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated October 1, 1866.
Fourth Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated October 1, 1867.
Fifth Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated October 1, 1868.
Sixth Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated October 1, 1869.
Seventh Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated October 1, 1870.
Eighth Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated October 1, 1871.
Ninth Annual Report of the Treasurer; dated October 1, 1872.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

First Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.
Second Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.
Third Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.
Fourth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.
Fifth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.
Sixth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.
Seventh Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.
Eighth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.
Ninth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
Tenth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
Eleventh Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
Twelfth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Treasurer for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

NOTE—Other Documents relating to the finances of the State are on file in this Department; among them being the Report of Governor Boreman, on the Civil Contingent Fund, February 18, 1868, and the Majority and Minority Reports of the "Joint Committees on Finance and Claims" which contain detailed statements of the condition of the Treasury of the State, as they existed February 22, 1871.

REPORTS OF THE STATE SUPERINTENDENT OF FREE SCHOOLS.

N. B.—Under the First Constitution of the State this office was designated as the General Superintendent of Free Schools.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

- First Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools for 1864.*
- Second Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools for , 1865; dated January 13, 1865.
- Third Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools for 1866; dated December 8, 1866.
- Fourth Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools; dated December 24, 1867.
- Fifth Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools; dated October 8, 1868.
- Sixth Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools; dated January 9, 1869.
- Seventh Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools; dated January 4, 1870.
- Eighth Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools; dated January 2, 1871.
- Ninth Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools; dated January 16, 1872.
- Tenth Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools; dated February 12, 1873.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

- First Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.
- Second Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.
- Third Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.
- Eighth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.
- Ninth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years of 1889 and 1890.
- Tenth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years of 1891 and 1892.
- Eleventh Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.

*The First Annual Report of the General Superintendent of Free Schools, is not in this Department; and extended research has failed to find it. It has been suggested that it may not have been made; this is not the case. It was made as references to it prove. It covered the educational work of the New State for the year 1864, and evidently bore a date in December, 1864, or early in January, 1865. It may yet be found.

Twelfth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Thirteenth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Fourteenth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Fifteenth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Sixteenth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Seventeenth Biennial Report of the State Superintendent of Free Schools, for Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

COMPILATIONS OF THE SCHOOL LAW: *—Ever since the establishment of the Free School System the School Law of the State has been compiled by the State Superintendent of Free Schools and distributed from his office. In Section 2 of Article X of the first Constitution of the State, framed in 1861-2, it was declared that: "The Legislature shall provide as soon as practicable for the establishment of a thorough and efficient system of Free Schools." In compliance with this constitutional provision, the Legislature at its first Session, passed an Act December 10, 1863, providing for the establishment of Free Schools. This was amended March 2, 1884, as to election of Commissioners and County Superintendents, and exempting the City of Wheeling from the operation of the law. Numerous changes in the Act were made, February 25, 1865. An Act passed February 27, 1867, was so sweeping in its changes, that it was almost a re-enactment of the School Law. This was now codified by Daniel Lamb and appeared as Chapter XLV of the Code of 1868. Changes in the School Law prior to this date were made largely upon the recommendations of Hon. William Ryland White, first State Superintendent of Free Schools. Compilations made and distributed from the Department of Free Schools, by the State Superintendent, have been as follows:

In 1869, by Hon. H. A. G. Ziegler.....	1,000 copies.
In 1870, by Hon. Alvin D. Williams.....	1,200 copies.
In 1870, by Hon. Alvin D. Williams.....	1,500 copies.
In 1873, by Hon. Benjamin W. Byrne.....	(No. copies unknown.)
In 1876, by Hon. Benjamin W. Byrne.....	(No. copies unknown.)
In 1881, by Hon. Bernard L. Butcher.....	(No. copies unknown.)
In 1883, by Hon. Bernard L. Butcher.....	(No. copies unknown.)
In 1887, by Hon. Benjamin S. Morgan.....	(No. copies unknown.)

*It is possible that other compilations of the School Law may have been made and distributed, but no evidence of this has been found. Difference in number of copies between that of first and last compilations exhibits the growth of the Free School System.

In 1891, by Hon. Benjamin S. Morgan.....(No. copies unknown.)
 In 1894, by Hon. Virgil A. Lewis.....(No. copies unknown.)
 In 1897, by Hon. James R. Trotter.....(No. copies unknown.)
 In 1903, by Hon. Thomas C. Miller.....25,500 copies.
 In 1908, by Hon. Thomas C. Miller.... (complete revision) 20,000 copies.)

PROGRAMS OF TEACHERS' INSTITUTES: *—Ever since the year 1879, the State Superintendent of Free Schools has been required by law to prepare and distribute a Program of Work for the County Teachers' Institutes. This publication has been variously designated as a "Course of Instruction," an "Institute Program," an "Institute Annual," etc., but always containing "A Program." These have been as follows:

Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1879, Prepared by Hon. Wm. K. Pendleton.	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1880,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1881,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1882,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1883,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1884,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1885,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1886,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1887,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1888,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1889,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1890,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1891,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1892,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1903,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1894,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1895,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1896,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1897,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1898,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1899,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1900,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1901,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1902,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1903,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1904,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1905,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1906,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1907,	"	"	"	"	"	"
Program of Teachers' Institutes, 1908,	"	"	"	"	"	"

*Much material of great historic interest is being forgotten in the flight of years. Nowhere is this more true than in connection with the origin and growth of our educational work, especially that part which is literary rather than statistical. In 1865, the State Teachers Association was organized at Fairmont, and the Program of Exercises arranged and printed for the second meeting which was held at Clarksburg in 1866. In the latter year, Institutes and Associations were formed in several counties of the State, resulting in manifest improvement to the Teachers; and

OTHER PUBLIC DOCUMENTS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF FREE SCHOOLS

A GRADED COURSE OF STUDY.

- A Manual and Graded Course of Study for Country and Village Schools. Compiled by Benjamin S. Morgan, 1891.
- A Manual and Graded Course of Primary Instruction for Country and Village Schools. Compiled by Virgil A. Lewis, 1894.
- A Manual and Graded Course of Primary Instruction for Country and Village Schools. Compiled by Thomas C. Miller, 1904.
- A Manual and Graded Course of Primary Instruction for Country and Village Schools. Compiled by Thomas C. Miller, 1908.

WEST VIRGINIA EDUCATIONAL DIRECTORY.

- The State Educational Directory. Prepared by James R. Trotter, 1899.

the State Superintendent, Hon. William Ryland White, prepared and distributed a "Constitution for County Teachers' Associations." In 1868, the teachers of Upshur, Monongalia, Preston, Mason, Kanawha, Harrison, Ritchie, Marion, Wood and Ohio Counties held Institutes; and the Teachers of Wheeling were holding monthly meetings. In all old and new theories were discussed in that spirit which is best adapted to discover what is true. Essays, addresses, and discussions on topics of interest to educators were the usual order. In 1870, Hon. Alvin D. Williams, State Superintendent of Free Schools, did more than any one else to emphasize the character and importance of Institute work. Upon his appeal for aid, Dr. Barnas Sears, General Agent of the Peabody Fund, contributed one thousand dollars, to aid in the Institute work. This was a small sum but educators came for a pittance from other States and assisted in the work. Among these were Hon. E. E. White, State School Commissioner of Ohio; William Mitchell, Superintendent of the Columbus City Schools; N. M. McLaughlin, of McConnellsville, Pa.; Dr. W. W. Woodruff of that State; Dr. I. W. Andrews of Marietta College; and Robert Kidd, the celebrated elocutionist. Institutes were held at Parkersburg, Buckhannon, Philippi, Fetterman, Moundsville, Lewisburg, Harrisville, Kingwood, French Creek, New Martinsville, Peytona and Boone C. H., Charleston, Ravenswood, Point Pleasant, Harper's Ferry, Martinsburg, Fairmont, Weston, Circleville, Romney, Grantsville, Middlebourne and Morgantown, and the work done this year marks an era in the educational work of the State. By it teachers were improved, stimulated, and encouraged and the Free School System was vitalized and strengthened. State Superintendent Williams appeared as an instructor in fourteen of these Institutes. There was active work in 1871, in which Dr. Sears contributed eleven hundred dollars to aid in promoting the Institute work of the State. In 1872, Dr. Pendleton, then State Superintendent, had a plan to establish an Institute lasting one month, or two of two weeks each, in each Senatorial District. In 1873, but three Institutes were held in the State, Dr. Sears' contribution being but three hundred dollars. In 1874, six Institutes were held under the auspices of State Superintendent Byrne. These were at Point Pleasant, Charleston, Lewisburg, Parkersburg, Grafton and Weston. Dr. Sears' contribution was six hundred dollars. In 1875, Dr. Sears contributed eight hundred dollars and eight Institutes were held in the State. The same number were held in 1876, with the same sum of money contributed thereto. A change came in 1877. By an Act of February 28, that year, the school month was made to consist of twenty-two days, twenty to be devoted by the teacher to teaching, and two to attending a District Institute. Herein was introduced the first compulsory attendance provision: a failure to attend the Institute meant a *pro rata* reduction of salary. By an Act of March 5, 1879, the teacher was again required to teach twenty-two days; the District Institute was abolished and County Institutes, one or more, provided for in each county. Five hundred dollars were appropriated annually to pay instructors, none of whom were to receive more than twenty-five dollars for an Institute. There was no compulsory attendance feature. In 1879, the law was so amended as to make the Institute work uniform throughout the State. This was accomplished by requiring the State Superintendent to prepare a "Course of Instruction"—an Institute Program,—and to prescribe the method of instruction therein. The Institute Law of 1881, practically re-enacted the above provision, adding the compulsory attendance feature, with the penalty provision, that a failure on the part of the teacher, without reasonable excuse, prevented him or her from entering an examination that year. From that date to this the compulsory feature has continued without change, save, that the teachers are now paid a *per diem* for attendance.

The State Educational Directory.	Prepared by Thomas C. Miller, 1902.
The State Educational Directory.	" " " " " , 1904.
The State Educational Directory.	" " " " " , 1905.
The State Educational Directory.	" " " " " , 1906.
The State Educational Directory.	" " " " " , 1907.
The State Educational Directory.	" " " " " , 1908.

PROGRAM AND SUGGESTIONS FOR LIBRARY DAY AND FOR WEST VIRGINIA DAY.

Programs for Library Day, and W. Va. Day.	Prepared by T. C. Miller, 1905.
Programs for Library Day, and W. Va. Day.	" " " " " , 1906.
Programs for Library Day, and W. Va. Day.	" " " " " , 1907.
Programs for Library Day, and W. Va. Day.	" " " " " , 1908.

WEST VIRGINIA ARBOR AND BIRD DAY ANNUAL.

Arbor and Bird Day Annual.	Prepared by Thomas C. Miller, 1900.
Arbor and Bird Day Annual.	" " " " " , 1903.
Arbor and Bird Day Annual.	" " " " " , 1904.
Arbor and Bird Day Annual.	" " " " " , 1905.
Arbor and Bird Day Annual.	" " " " " , 1906.
Arbor and Bird Day Annual.	" " " " " , 1907.

MILITARY DOCUMENTS—THE MILITIA—REPORTS OF THE ADJUTANT-GENERAL—REPORTS OF THE QUARTERMASTER-GENERAL—THE NATIONAL GUARD OF THE STATE.

N. B.—The Military Papers and Documents in this Department are of the greatest interest, embracing as they do, the entire Military history of the state, both in war and peace. Among them are the Rosters of every West Virginia Regiment in the Federal service, and that in manuscript of the Thirty-first Virginia Regiment Confederate States Army, the ranks of which were largely filled by West Virginians. The War Papers and Documents of the State in this Department are as follows:

1. Report of the Board of Military Claims for the year ending December 31, 1866.
2. Supplementary Report of the Board of Military Claims; dated February 12, 1867.
3. Report of Colonel Gibson Lamb Cranmer, West Virginia Commissioner in the Board of Trustees of the Antietam National Cemetery, at Antietam, Maryland, December, 1866.
4. Report of the West Virginia Commissioners concerning Gettysburg and Antietam National Cemeteries, January 2, 1867.
5. Report of Colonel Gibson Lamb Cranmer, a Trustee to the Antietam National Cemetery for the year 1867; dated January 1, 1868.
6. Report of Hon. Chester D. Hubbard, a West Virginia Commissioner in the Board of Managers of the Soldiers National Cemetery at Gettysburg, Pennsylvania; dated January 14, 1868.
7. The Military Claim of West Virginia against the United States; dated March 26, 1868.

8. The Marion County Riots, Documents relating thereto; dated October 5, 1868.

9. Report of Colonel Gibson Lamb Cranmer, a West Virginia Commissioner in the Board of Trustees of the Antietam National Cemetery; dated January 1, 1869.

10. Reports concerning the movements of the State Troops in the great Railroad Riots at Martinsburg and elsewhere in 1877.

11. Report of Colonel (afterward General) John W. M. Appleton, as to the movements of the State Troops in the Rioting in the New River Coal-Fields in 1880.

12. Report of Colonel John W. M. Appleton, detailing the movements of the State Troops in an effort to preserve order in the New River Valley in 1881; dated November 21, 1881.

13. Dispatches relating to the Cannellton (Fayette county) Riots, November 16, 1881. Submitted by Governor Jackson to the Extra Session of the Legislature in 1882.

14. Report of the West Virginia Service Commission made in 1902. Commission created by Act of the Legislature, approved February 22, 1901.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the Quartermaster-General; dated December 31, 1863.*

Fourth Annual Report of the Quartermaster-General; dated January 1, 1867.

First Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated January 18, 1864.**

Second Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated December 31, 1864.

Third Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated December 31, 1865.

Fourth Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated January 1, 1867.

Fifth Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated September 30, 1867.

Sixth Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated September 30, 1868.

Seventh Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated September 30, 1869.

Eighth Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated December 31, 1870.

Ninth Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated ———, —, 1871.

Tenth Annual Report of the Adjutant-General; dated ———, —, 1872.

*Under the law of Virginia the Adjutant-General was *ex officio* Quartermaster-General, and performed the duties of both offices; but in the progress of the Civil War it became apparent that the duties of the two offices were so diverse, and during active hostilities, so onerous, that they could not be, conveniently and satisfactorily, preformed by the same person; and in order that there might be more efficiency in both Departments, a law was passed by the West Virginia Legislature July 23, 1863, separating them, and making the office of Quartermaster-General independent. On the passage of this law, Colonel George W. Brown, of Preston county was appointed to that office and served until by an Act passed February 12, 1867, the offices were again united, that is the Adjutant-General was once more made *ex officio* Quartermaster-General. In September, 1866, Francis H. Pierpont, the first Adjutant-General of the State, resigned and the duties of his office devolved upon Colonel Brown, the Quartermaster-General, until the two offices were reunited. It was he who under date of January 1, 1867, made the report of both offices for the year 1866. The Second and Third Reports of the Quartermaster-General—those for 1864 and 1865—are not in this Department, but it is hoped that they may yet be found and added to its collection.

**In this Department but not in the Adjutant-General's office. It was printed in connection with Executive Document, No. 1, in appendix to the Senate Journal for Session beginning January 19, 1864. But one copy is known to exist, and it should be reprinted at once.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

- First Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.
- Second Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.
- Third Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.
- Eighth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.
- Ninth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
- Tenth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Eleventh Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Twelfth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Adjutant-General for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

REPORTS OF THE COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

- First Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration;, 1864.*
- Second Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; , 1865.*
- Third Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; dated December 27, 1866.
- Fourth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; dated January 13, 1868.

*The First and Second Reports of the Commissioner of Immigration are not in this Department. Research has been made for them and it is hoped that they may yet be found. March 2, 1864, the Legislature passed an Act creating the office of State Commissioner of Immigration; and two days later Governor Boreman appointed Joseph H. Diss Debar, designer of the State Seals and Coat-of-Arms, to this position. He engaged actively on the work before him and his reports are State Documents of rare interest.

Fifth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; dated January —, 1869.

Sixth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; dated December 20, 1869.

Seventh Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; dated —, —, 1870.

Eighth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; dated —, —, 1871.

Ninth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Immigration; dated —, —, 1872.

†Report of the State Immigration Agent, C. E. Lutz; dated August, 1882.

REPORTS AND OTHER DOCUMENTS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE STATE PENITENTIARY.*

1. Copy of Deed for Land on which the State Penitentiary is located; dated June 1, 1866.
2. Report of the Board of Public Works concerning the location of the Penitentiary and the appointment of a Board of Directors therefor; dated December 29, 1866.
3. Majority and Minority Reports of the Joint Legislative Committee to Investigate the Affairs of the Penitentiary, 1868.
4. Majority and Minority Reports of the Joint Special Legislative Committee appointed to Investigate the Charges against the Superintendent of the Penitentiary, 1869.
5. Report of the Joint Legislative Committee to examine the Condition and Investigate the Management of the Penitentiary. Dated February, 1887.
6. Testimony taken before the Joint Special Legislative Committee to Examine and Investigate the Management of the Penitentiary, 1887.
7. Rules for the Government of the Penitentiary as revised by the Warden and adopted by the Board of Directors, 1894.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary; dated January 1, 1867.

*March 14, 1879, the Legislature passed an Act authorizing the appointment of a State Agent on Immigration, and appropriated \$500.00 to aid him in his work. Mr. C. E. Lutz, of Randolph county, who received this appointment, went to work energetically, and within the next two years succeeded in locating over two hundred Swiss families in the State. But no further appropriations were made and he was forced to suspend the work. His Report to the Governor, made in August 1882, and on file in this Department, is a valuable State Document. In 1897 the Board of Public Works appointed Mr. Thomas Popp, of Kanawha county, to the position of State Immigration Agent. But there was no appropriation made and he was unable to accomplish but little work. Henceforth the work of Immigration received but little attention until the present time, when, in 1907, Hon. John Nugent was appointed to this position and has made it one of much importance to the State; he having visited Europe in the interest of his work. His report of his work for the year 1897 (in manuscript), is filed in the Governor's office.

*Prior to the date when the Penitentiary was ready for occupancy, the Governor, by authority of the Legislature, rented a portion of the Ohio County jail for a State prison.

- Second Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary;
dated December 31, 1868.
- Third Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary;
dated ———, —, 1869.
- Fourth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary;
dated ———, —, 1870.
- Fifth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary;
dated ———, —, 1871.
- Sixth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary;
dated September 30, 1872.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

- First Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.
- Second Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.
- Third Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.
- Eighth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary for
Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.
- Ninth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary, for
Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
- Tenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary, for
Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Eleventh Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary,
for Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Twelfth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary,
for Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary,
for Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary,
for Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary,
for Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary,
for Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Penitentiary,
for Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA
HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, AT WESTON, IN LEWIS COUNTY.

1. Report of the Joint Legislative Committee to examine the West Virginia Hospital for the Insane, at Weston, 1863.
2. Report of the Joint Legislative Committee appointed to investigate the affairs of the West Virginia Hospital for the Insane, 1869.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

Preliminary Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated December 31, 1863.

First Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated ———, —, 1864.*

Second Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated ———, —, 1865.*

Third Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated October 12, 1866.

Fourth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated December 13, 1867.

Fifth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated September 30, 1868.

Sixth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated September 30, 1869.

Seventh Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated September 30, 1870.

Eighth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated September 30, 1871.

Ninth Annual Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; dated September 30, 1872.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

First Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; for the Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.

Seventh Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.

Eighth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.

*The First and Second Annual Reports of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, are not among the collections of this Department. Enquiry for them continues to be made and it is hoped that they may be found.

- Ninth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
- Tenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Eleventh Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Twelfth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The beginning of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, has an interesting bit of history connected therewith. On the 22d day of March 1858, the General Assembly of Virginia passed an Act providing for the establishment of the "Trans-Allegheny Lunatic Asylum." The Governor was required to appoint three Commissioners, one from the Shenandoah Valley and two from that part of the State east of the Blue Ridge, to determine a location for the Institution. Three points,—Sutton, in Braxton County; Weston, in Lewis County; and Fayetteville, in Fayette County—were named, one of which was to be selected. The Commissioners agreed upon Weston. The Act providing for the Institution carried with it an appropriation of \$25,000.00 for the purchase of lands, not exceeding three hundred acres. In 1860, the Assembly appropriated \$50,000.00 for the work of construction, and in 1861, a similar sum for the same purpose. Work was suspended by Virginia because of the War, but it was resumed under the direction of the Restored Government, and later completed by the New State of West Virginia.

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA
UNIVERSITY, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS RELATING THERETO.*

THE AGRICULTURAL COLIEGE.

1. Report of Samuel P. Hildreth, agent, concerning the sale of Agricultural College Scrip, and Investment of the Proceeds thereof; dated April 10, 1866.

*On the 2d day of July, 1862, Congress passed an Act by which Land Scrip was appropriated for educational purposes. In accordance with this Act Scrip to the amount of thirty thousand acres for each Senator and Representative in Con-

2. Report of Sammel P. Hildreth, Cashier of the National Savings Bank, in regard to the Agricultural College Bonds.
3. Special Message and Report of the Board of Visitors of the West Virginia Agricultural College; dated January 30, 1868.
4. Report of the Librarian, J. R. Weaver, of the West Virginia Agricultural College, with Catalogue of books in its Library, June 16, 1868, and the Condition of the Reading Room, and List of Text-Books for use of Cadets, first year ending June 16, 1868.
5. Roster of Cadets of the West Virginia Agricultural College, June 16, 1868.
6. Report of the Professor of Natural Sciences in the West Virginia Agricultural College, June 17, 1868.
7. Report of the Executive Committee to the Board of Visitors of the West Virginia Agricultural College, June, 1868.
8. Regulation for the Government of the West Virginia Agricultural College June, 1868.
9. Catalogue of the Board of Visitors and Officers and Students of the West Virginia Agricultural College, June, 1868.
10. Courses of Study in the Preparatory, Literary, Scientific, and Military Departments of the West Virginia Agricultural College, June, 1868.
11. Special Message and Report of the Board of Visitors of the West Virginia Agricultural College, for the year 1867; dated January 30, 1868.
12. Second Annual Report of the Board of Visitors of the West Virginia Agricultural College; dated June 17, 1868.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University; dated June 17, 1868.

Second Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University; dated June 17, 1869.

Third Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University; dated June 15, 1870.

Fourth Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University; dated June —, 1871.

gress was appropriated and the funds realized therefrom, donated, was designated for the endowment of Agricultural Colleges. In some of the older States, their portion was used to augment the endowments of Colleges and Universities already in existence; but for West Virginia it meant the founding of a new institution. The total number of acres appropriated to the State was one hundred and fifty thousand which were sold for \$90,000.00, which sum was invested in United States bonds. The Legislature by an Act of February 7, 1867, provided for the founding of a State Agricultural College, in compliance with the provisions of the Act of Congress, and Governor Boreman a few days later appointed a Board of Visitors for the proposed institution. Citizens of Morgantown and Monongalia county tendered it the property of the old Woodburn Seminary, together with that of Monongalia Academy, and cash, bonds, bank stock and other property, the whole valued at \$51,000.00. This tender was accepted by the Board of Visitors, and the West Virginia Agricultural College was formally opened June 27, 1867, with one hundred and twenty-five students in attendance. By an Act of the Legislature passed at the Extra Session of that body, December 4, 1868, the name "West Virginia Agricultural College" was changed to that of "West Virginia University", by which title the institution continues to be known. The name "Board of Visitors" was also changed to "Board of Regents", the latter succeeding to all the rights, powers, and privileges of the former.

Fifth Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University; dated June —, 1872.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

First Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.

Seventh Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.

Eighth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.

Ninth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.

Tenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.

Eleventh Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.

Twelfth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

In the numbering of these Reports, it seems that the one designated Second Annual Report of the Board of Visitors of the "West Virginia Agricultural College" is the same as that marked First Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the "West Virginia University".

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School for 1867; dated January 1, 1868.

Second Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School; dated January 15, 1869.

Third Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School; dated November 29, 1869.

Fourth Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School; dated December 19, 1870.

Fifth Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School; dated ———, —, 1871.

Sixth Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School; dated ———, —, 1872.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

First Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.

Seventh Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.

Eighth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.

Ninth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.

Tenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.

Eleventh Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.

Twelfth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

*On the 27th of February, 1867, the Legislature passed an Act declaring that there be established a State Normal School to be called the "West Virginia State Normal School," for the instruction and practice of teachers of Common Schools in the science of education and the art of teaching, to be established at Marshall College in Cabell county. The General Superintendent of Free Schools, the Secretary of State, the Auditor and Treasurer with one other person from each of the three Congressional Districts, the latter to be appointed by the Governor, were made to constitute "The Board of Regents of the State Normal School." The Governor appointed J. T. McClure of the First District; J. J. Barrick, of the Second District; and W. O. Mathews, of the Third District. The first meeting was held in Guyandotte, Cabell county, September 6, 1867. Before adjournment, arrangements were completed for putting the present—Marshall College State Normal School—in operation.

Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the State Normal School, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

REPORTS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF AND THE BLIND.

1. Report of the Principal of the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and Blind at Staunton, Virginia, Concerning West Virginia Patients therein, and Showing the Indebtedness of the State for their Treatment. Dated December 7, 1866.
2. Second Report of the Principal of the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind at Staunton, Virginia, Concerning West Virginia Patients therein. Dated December 27, 1867.
3. Third Report of the Principal of the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind at Staunton, Virginia, Concerning West Virginia Patients therein, and Showing the Indebtedness of the State for their Treatment. 1869.*

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the year ending September 30, 1870.

Second Annual Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the year ending September 30, 1871.

Third Annual Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the year ending September 30, 1872.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

First Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.

Second Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.

Third Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.

Seventh Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.

Eighth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.

*This document has not been found, but it evidently had an existence for Governor William E. Stevenson, in his message to the Legislature, dated January 19, 1870, states that he has the pleasure of transmitting it to that body. It seems that no such Document was received in 1868.

- Ninth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
- Tenth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Eleventh Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Twelfth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years of 1903 and 1904.
- Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Regents of the West Virginia School for the Deaf and Blind for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.
- The By-Laws of the West Virginia Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind, for the year 1875.

The 4th Section of Article 10, of the first Constitution, provided that the Legislature should, when it was practicable, make suitable provision for the blind, mute, etc. Prior to and during the Civil War, the Deaf and the Blind Children of the western counties of Virginia—now West Virginia—were educated at Staunton in the Shenandoah Valley. Under date of December 7, 1866, James F. Patterson, Secretary of the Board of Visitors of "The Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind" at that place transmitted from his Board to Governor Boreman, and through him to the Legislature a Report, or Document, "Concerning West Virginia Patients in that Institution and showing the Indebtedness of the State therefor." From this it appeared that there were then fifty-three inmates from what is now West Virginia, and representing the counties of Harrison, Barbour, Ritchie, Taylor, Logan, Lewis, Mason, Gilmer, Preston, Kanawha and Berkley, together with the City of Wheeling. It was further shown that for their board, clothing and tuition, the State of West Virginia was indebted to the Institution at Staunton in the sum of \$24,382.55. No action was taken at this time, and under date of December 17, 1867, the Board of Visitors again memorialized the Legislature, through Governor Boreman, who submitted the Document to that body. Still another memorial was received in 1869. Meantime, Governor Stevenson was urging upon the Legislature the establishment of an Institution for the care of these unfortunates. In his message

to that body in 1870, he said: "We are under moral obligation to give such assistance as is in our power to the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind in our midst; and humanity and sound policy alike demand that some action be taken for this purpose, if possible, at your present Session." The Legislature hearkened unto the voice of the Governor, and on March 3d ensuing, passed an "Act for the Establishment of the West Virginia Institution for the Deaf and the Blind." It was located at Romney, in Hampshire County, in the beautiful South Branch Valley, and speedily put in operation. When ready, the unfortunate children who had been cared for at Staunton and at the Ohio Institute were brought home to their own State; and all claims adjusted for their care. Since then West Virginia has discharged the duties imposed by the very laws of nature and all just claims of humanity by making this Institution an honor to the State.

TAXATION—REPORTS OF TAX COMMISSIONS—ASSESSMENT LAWS
—REPORTS OF THE TAX COMMISSIONER.

1. Report of the Judiciary Committee of the House of Delegates on State Taxation of the United States Securities. Adopted January 24, 1866.
2. Statement of the Auditor as to the Amount of Taxes due the State from the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad and showing the Taxes assessed on said property in each of the Several Counties through which it Passes. Dated February 4, 1867.
3. Statement from the Auditor Exhibiting the amount of Taxes Assessed in the Several Counties of the State for the year 1866, with rate of Commissions Allowed Sheriffs for Collecting the Same. Dated January 31, 1888.
4. Report of the Legislative Committee on Finance upon the Equalization of Taxes, 1883.
5. The First or Preliminary Report of the First West Virginia Tax Commission, Submitted to Governor Jacob B. Jackson, June 10, 1884.
6. Appendix to the Preliminary Report of the West Virginia Tax Commission, 1884.
7. Minority Report of the West Virginia Tax Commission made by Joseph Bell to Governor Jackson, October 27, 1884.
8. Second Report of the West Virginia Tax Commission to Governor Jackson, November 22, 1884.
9. Third Report of the West Virginia Tax Commission, submitted to Governor Jackson, 1884.
10. Fourth Report of the West Virginia Tax Commission, submitted to Governor Jackson, December 13, 1884.
11. Final Report of the West Virginia Tax Commission, submitted to Governor Jackson, December 24, 1884.

12. Testimony taken before the Board of Public Works in Relation to the Valuation of Lands and Town Lots, with Orders of the Board as to Equalizing such Values. 1882. Laws of the State of West Virginia relating to the Assessment of Taxes, Licenses, Collection of Taxes and Sales of Delinquent and Forfeited Lands, 1883.
13. Laws of the State of West Virginia Relating to Assessments, Taxes, License, Collection of Taxes, Sale of Delinquent and Forfeited Lands, 1887.
14. Laws of the State of West Virginia Relating to Assessments of Taxes, License, Collection of Taxes, and Sale of Delinquent and Forfeited Lands, 1887.
15. Laws of the State of West Virginia Relating to Assessments and the Collection of Taxes, now in Force, 1891.
16. Assessment Laws of the State of West Virginia, Relating to the Collection of Taxes, and the Sale of Delinquent and Forfeited Lands now in Force, 1896.
17. Laws of the State of West Virginia Relating to Assessments, License, Collection of Taxes and Sale of Delinquent and Forfeited Lands, 1899.
18. Report of Proceedings and Testimony taken before the Board of Equalization in Relation to the Valuation of Lands in the State of West Virginia as made and returned in the year 1900.
19. Laws of the State of West Virginia Relating to Assessments and the Collection of Taxes, 1901.
20. The Preliminary Report on Taxation and Municipal Charters, 1901.
21. The Final Report of the West Virginia Commission on Taxation and Municipal Corporations with Bills prepared by Said Commission, Dated October 20, 1902.
22. First Biennial Report of the State Tax Commissioner of West Virginia, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

REPORTS OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE—SUPERINTENDENT OF
PUBLIC PRINTING—COMPILATIONS OF COR-
PORATION STATUTES.

1. Report of the Joint Committee on Public Printing, February, 1866.
2. Report of the Committee on the Accounts of the State Printer, 1872.
3. Biennial Report of the Superintendent of Public Printing for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.
4. Report of the Joint Legislative Committee to Investigate the Public Printing, Binding and Stationery, done for, and supplied to the State. Session of 1897.
5. Biennial Report of the Superintendent of Public Printing, Binding and Stationery, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
6. Biennial Report of the Secretary of State and *ex officio* Superintendent of Public Printing for the years 1901 and 1902, with Abstracts of Corporations.
7. Biennial Report of the Secretary of State for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904. Contains List of Charters issued for this Biennial Period.

8. Biennial Report of the Secretary of State on Corporations, with List of Charters Issued in the years 1905 and 1906.
9. Statutes of West Virginia Authorizing the Formation of Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, for Manufacturing, Mining, Insurance, Banking, Railroads, Express Companies, etc., June, 1882.
10. Compilation of Statutes of West Virginia relating to the Formation of Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, June, 1883.
11. Compilation of the Statutes of West Virginia relating to the Formation of Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, in force November 1, 1887.
12. Compilation of the Statutes of West Virginia relating to the Formation of Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, in force July, 1889.
13. Compilation of the Corporation Laws of West Virginia relating to the Formation and Regulation of all Classes of Corporations and Joint Stock Companies. In force in June, 1891.
14. Compilation of the Corporation Laws of West Virginia embracing the full Text of the Statutes relating to all Classes of Corporations and Joint Stock Companies. In force January, 1894.
15. Compilation of the Corporation Laws of West Virginia relating to Corporations and Joint Stock Companies. In force October, 1900.
16. Pocket Manual and Official Directory of West Virginia for the year, 1906.
17. A Manual of the State of West Virginia for the years 1906 and 1907.

GEOLOGY—REPORTS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATE
GEOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC SURVEY OF THE STATE.—
THE STATE GEOLOGIST.

1. A Geological Examination of Monongalia County, West Virginia, by John J. Stevenson, Ph. D., Professor of Chemistry and Natural History in the West Virginia University;—together with Lists of Fossils and Description of New Species, by F. B. Meek of the Smithsonian Institution. Printed as a Public Document in 1871.
2. The Topography of West Virginia; Its Natural Resources, Minerals, and Origin and Distribution of its Soils. Samuel B. Brown, 1889. Public Document.
3. Map showing Occurrence of Coal, Oil and Gas in West Virginia. By I. C. White, State Geologist. Dated January 1, 1904.
4. West Virginia Geological Survey:—Administrative Report; Levels Above Tide; Petroleum and Natural Gas. Vol. I, by I. C. White, State Geologist. Dated March 20, 1899.
5. West Virginia Geological Survey:—Levels above Tide; True Meridians: Report on Coal. Vol. II. By I. C. White, State Geologist. Dated June 15, 1903.
6. West Virginia Geological Survey:—Petroleum and Natural Gas; Precise Levels. Vol. I(a). By I. C. White, State Geologist. Dated July 1, 1904.
7. West Virginia Geological Survey:—Clays, Limestones and Cements Vol. III. By G. P. Grimsley, Assistant State Geologist. Dated April 1, 1906.

West Virginia Geological Survey:—Supplementary Coal Report. Vol. II(a). By I. C. White, State Geologist.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

First Biennial Report of the Geological and Economic Survey for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Second Biennial Report of the Geological and Economic Survey for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Third Biennial Report of the Geological and Economic Survey for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Geological and Economic Survey for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Geological and Economic Survey for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The State Geological and Economic Survey was created by an Act of the Legislature passed February 26, 1897. It is composed of the Governor, State Treasurer, President of the University, President of the State Board of Agriculture, and the Director of the Agricultural Experiment Station, all of whom serve without compensation, receiving only actual expenses. Among its duties are those of making an examination of the geological formations of the State, with reference to building stone, clay, ores, and other mineral substance, the classification of soils, forests, and an examination into the physical features of the State with reference to their practical bearing upon the occupations of the people. The law requires this work to be in charge of a geologist of established reputation, and such assistants as may be deemed necessary. Dr. I. C. White of Morgantown is the State Geologist in charge, with Prof. G. P. Grimsley as Assistant.

REPORTS OF THE STATE FISH COMMISSIONERS*—THE GAME AND FISH WARDEN—BIENNIAL REPORTS.

First Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.

Second Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.

Third Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.

*The Board of Fish Commissioners was created by an Act of the Legislature passed February 20, 1877. There were three members—John W. Harris, H. B. Miller and C. S. White—and their first meeting was held at Berkeley Springs July 17, 1877, when an organization was effected. From here they proceeded to Donegal Springs, Pennsylvania, and Druid Hill Park, Maryland, to examine the fish hatcheries at these places. Returning, they entered upon the discharge of their duties, which they continued to pursue until 1897, when by an Act of the Legislature—passed February 20th of that year—this Board was succeeded by an official called the Game and Fish Warden who, with increased duties, continues to fill the office.

- Fourth Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
- Eighth Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Ninth Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894. .
- Tenth Biennial Report of the State Fish Commissioners for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- First Biennial Report of the Game and Fish Warden for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Second Biennial Report of the Game and Fish Warden for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Third Biennial Report of the Game and Fish Warden for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the Game and Fish Warden for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the Game and Fish Warden for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

THE STATE BUREAU OF LABOR.*

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

- First Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
- Second Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Third Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896
- Fifth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898
- Sixth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Eighth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Ninth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Labor for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

*The State Bureau of Labor was created by an Act of the Legislature passed February 21, 1889, its object being to collect and compile statistics relating to, and to provide for the inspection of Industrial Establishments in West Virginia. It is under the control and management of a commissioner known as the "State Commissioner of Labor" who is appointed by the Governor for a term of four years.

STATE AND COUNTY BOUNDARIES.

1. Boundary line between West Virginia and Maryland:—Report of John De La Camp, late Surveyor in Charge of the Maryland and Virginia Boundary Survey. Dated February 1, 1868.
2. Message of Governor Boreman Concerning Boundary Line between West Virginia and Maryland. Dated February 18, 1867.
3. Report of the Commissioners Relating to the Boundary Lines of the Counties of Cabell, Mason, Wayne, Lincoln, Kanawha, Boone and Logan. Dated February 2, 1868.
4. Report of Judge George W. Thompson on the Jurisdiction of West Virginia over the Ohio River, 1848. Printed in Senate Journal Session of 1881.
5. Report of the Joint Boundary Commission on the West Virginia-Pennsylvania Boundary. Dated December 14, 1882.
6. Boundary between Pennsylvania and West Virginia:—Correspondence between Governor Jacob B. Jackson and the Pennsylvania Authorities regarding the Same. Submitted to the Adjourned Session of the Legislature in 1882.
7. Report of the Joint Commission on the Survey of the West Virginia and Pennsylvania Boundary, in 1883. The Commissioners were J. C. Gist, John C. Chipley and F. L. Hoge, on the part of West Virginia; James Werrall, James McCulloch and W. W. Walker for Pennsylvania.
8. The Meridian Boundary of West Virginia and Pennsylvania:—Description of Old Monuments, and the Position of New Stones, 1883. By C. H. Sinclair, of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.
9. Report of C. H. Von Orden, U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey, and Assistant, to C. H. Sinclair, Surveyor of the Meridian Line between Pennsylvania and West Virginia, and of that part of the Pennsylvania Line which borders on West Virginia. Dated February 9, 1884.
10. Report of the Joint Commission on the Boundary Line between Pennsylvania and West Virginia, 1884.
11. Report on the Survey of the Parallel Boundary between Pennsylvania and West Virginia, 1885. Dated January 15, 1886.
12. Final Report of the Joint Boundary Commission on the Parallel Boundaries between West Virginia and Pennsylvania. Made October 16, 1886.
13. Report of the Engineer on behalf of the State as to the Surveys of Marion, Monongalia and Wetzel Counties. Made in 1904.
14. Report (in Manuscript) on the Boundary Line between West Virginia and Kentucky, and on the Concurrent Jurisdiction of the two States over the Big Sandy River, 1905.

REPORTS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF MINES.

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)*

First Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1883. Dated June 30, 1884.

*The Reports of the "Department of Mines" are required to be made and printed annually, in order that the latest information and Statistics may be distributed

Second Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1884. Dated December 31, 1884.

Third Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1885. Dated May 15, 1886.

Fourth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1886.

Fifth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1887 and 1888.

Sixth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1889.

Seventh Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1890.

Eighth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1891.

Ninth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1892.

Tenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1893.

Eleventh Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1894.

Twelfth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1895.

Thirteenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1895.

Fourteenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1896.

Fifteenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1897.

Sixteenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1898.

Seventeenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1899.

Eighteenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1900.

Nineteenth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1901.

Twentieth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1902.

Twenty-first Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1903.

Twenty-second Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1904.

Twenty-third Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1905.

Twenty-fourth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1906.

Twenty-fifth Annual Report of the State Mine Inspector for 1907.

The first Legislation requiring mine inspection in West Virginia was that of the passage of an Act February 22, 1883, which provided for the appointment of an Inspector of Mines for the State--the term of office being two years. In compliance therewith, the Governor appointed Oscar A. Veazey to that position. He served two years and was then succeeded by H. J. Tucker, who served until 1887, when by the passage of an Act February 25, that year, the State was divided into two Inspection Districts, with an Inspector in each. Henry Cunningham was appointed in the First District and M. F. Spruce in the Second. By an Act of February 23, 1893, the State was divided into three Inspection Districts, and David M. Harr was appointed Inspector in the First District; M. F. Spruce in the Second and H. A. Robson in the third. In 1897 an important change was made in the mine inspection of the State. By the provisions of an Act of February 17, that year, the office

among operators, miners, and citizens of the State at the earliest date after Compilation. As will be seen the Reports have appeared under different headings but in the Chronological order for fiscal or calendar years in which they appear above. Because of a change from the calendar year to the fiscal year the Fifth Annual Report was made to cover the whole of the year 1887 and the first six months of 1888. Prior to this the calendar year was in use in the Department; since that time the fiscal year ending June 30th has been prescribed by law.

of Chief Mine Inspector was created and the State divided into four Inspection Districts, each with a District Mine Inspector. An Act passed February 14, 1901, the office of Chief Mine Inspector was continued and the State divided into five Inspection Districts with a District Mine Inspector in each. On the 24th of February 1905, an Act was passed creating an Executive Department known as the "Department of Mines," at the head of which was an official known as Chief Mine Inspector, with seven District Inspectors--one in each of the Seven Districts into which the State was divided. February 22, 1907, this last Act was amended in several particulars. The officer at the head of the "Department of Mines" is designated Chief of the Department of Mines. He is required to divide the State into twelve "Mining Districts," and appoint therein a District Mine Inspector for each.

REPORTS OF THE STATE BANK EXAMINER, AND THE COMMISSIONER OF BANKING.*

- First Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1891.
- Second Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1892.
- Third Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1893.
- Fourth Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1894.
- Fifth Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1895.
- Sixth Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1896.
- Seventh Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1897.
- Eighth Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1898.
- Ninth Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1899.
- Tenth Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1890.
- Eleventh Annual Report of the State Bank Examiner for the year ending September 30, 1901.
- Twelfth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Banking for the year ending September 30, 1902.

*The Act of the Legislature which created the office of State Bank Examiner was passed February 23, 1891, and continued in force until February 21, 1901, when this law was so amended as to change the title of this official to that of the Commissioner of Banking. Notwithstanding this, the Reports are numbered in the consecutive order in which they have appeared. These are made and printed annually, and are therefore not designated as "biennials."

- Thirteenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Banking for the year ending September 30, 1903.
- Fourteenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Banking for the year ending September 30, 1904.
- Fifteenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Banking for the year ending September 30, 1905.
- Sixteenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Banking for the year ending September 30, 1906.
- Seventeenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Banking for the year ending September 30, 1907.
- Eighteenth Annual Report of the Commissioner of Banking for the year ending September 30, 1908.

REPORTS OF THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE* AND OF THE WEST VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.†

(BIENNIAL REPORTS.)

- First Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Second Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Third Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

*The State Board of Agriculture was created by an Act of the Legislature passed March 13, 1891. It was composed of one Commissioner from each Congressional District, whose terms began on the 1st day of April, 1891. The first meeting was held in Charleston on the first Monday in May ensuing. The members were B. F. Fisher of the First Congressional District; C. R. Sperrow of the Second Congressional District; John M. Rowan of the Third Congressional District; and Thomas Clark Atkeson of the Fourth Congressional District. Mr. Atkeson was elected President, and Harry M. Turner of Jefferson county, Secretary.

†By reference to the list of the Reports of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, it will be seen that that institution owes its existence to the creation of the West Virginia Agricultural College established in 1867, by aid of Congress, Act of July 2, 1862. Under the provisions of that Act many States established similar institutions. What was known as "The Hatch Act" approved March 2, 1887, provided for the establishment of Agricultural Experiment Stations in connection with these Agricultural Colleges. For this purpose, the sum of \$15,000.00 was appropriated annually to each institution, and it was the intention of Congress that this sum should be available July 1, 1887, but, because of ambiguity in the wording of the Act, the Treasury Department refused to allow the appropriation to be disbursed; and it was not until there was additional legislation by the Fiftieth Congress, that the money became available. This was for the Fiscal year ending June 30, 1888. The Governor of West Virginia promptly accepted the appropriation for this State, and the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University at its meeting June 9-13, 1888, accepted the conditions under which the appropriation was made. The first Report of the "Station Staff" dated January 29, 1889, contains interesting historical data relative to the establishment of the institution. This Department is in possession of a large number of the "Bulletins" issued by the Station and efforts are being made to complete its collection of these Documents.

Eighth Biennial Report of the State Board of Agriculture for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

(QUARTERLY REPORTS.)

Soon after *The Farm Review* was discontinued, in October, 1905, the State Board of Agriculture began to issue quarterly reports. These have been as follows:

First Quarterly Report, Ending March 31, 1906; contains proceedings of the Thirteenth Annual Meeting of the State Horticultural Society.

Second Quarterly Report, Ending June 30, 1906; contains Report of the Fifth Annual Meeting of the State Poultry Association.

Third Quarterly Report, Ending September 30, 1906; deals with Live Stock Problems.

Fourth Quarterly Report, Ending December 31, 1906; treats of Dairy Farming in the State.

Fifth Quarterly Report, Ending March 31, 1907; treats of Farmers' Institutes.

Sixth Quarterly Report, Ending June 29, 1907; deals with West Virginia Agriculture and its Possibilities.

Seventh Quarterly Report, Ending September 30, 1907; contains Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Meeting of the State Horticultural Society.

Eighth Quarterly Report, Ending December 31, 1907; contains Report of the Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the State Horticultural Society.

Ninth Quarterly Report, Ending March 31, 1908; contains Reports of the Annual Meetings of the Sheep Breeders and Wool Growers Association and of the West Virginia Live Stock Association.

Tenth Quarterly Report, Ending June 30, 1908; treating of Forestry in the State.

Eleventh Quarterly Report, Ending September 30, 1908; treating of Highways.

The official organ of the Agricultural interests of the State, has been published under the auspices of the State Board of Agriculture. This—first known as *The West Virginia Farm Bulletin*—made its first appearance April 1, 1892, and was continued under this title until July, 1893, when the name was changed to that of *The West Virginia Farm Reporter*. It was thus known until January, 1898, when the name was changed, this time to that of *The West Virginia Farm Review*; by this it was known until October, 1905, when its publication was discontinued.

ALLIED ORGANIZATIONS:—The oldest organization allied with the Agricultural interests of the State is "The West Virginia Sheep Breeders and Wool Growers Association". Its reports and proceedings were published in the *Bulletin—Reporter—Review* until its suspension, after which these have been printed in pamphlet form. "The West Virginia State Horticultural Society", was

organized in 1887; the "West Virginia Live Stock Association", in 1900; the "West Virginia State Poultry Association", in 1900; and the "West Virginia State Dairy Association", in 1904. The reports and proceedings of these organizations were likewise published in the official organ, until it was discontinued, since which time they have been published in pamphlet form.

THE AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION.

1. Review of the Bulletins and work of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for the years 1899 and 1900.
2. Report of the Work of the Agricultural Experiment Station for the years 1903 and 1904.
3. Report of the Work of the Agricultural Experiment Station for the years 1905 and 1906.

First Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1888.

Second Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1889.

Third Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1890.

Fourth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1891.

Fifth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1892.

Sixth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1893.

Seventh Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1894.

Eighth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1895.

Ninth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1896.

Tenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1897.

Eleventh Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1898.

Twelfth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1899.

Thirteenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1900.

Fourteenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1901.

Fifteenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1902.

Sixteenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1903.

Seventeenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1904.

Eighteenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1905.

Nineteenth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1906.

Twentieth Annual Report of the West Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station for Fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

REPORTS OF THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH..

(ANNUAL REPORTS.)

First Annual Report of the State Board of Health for 1881.

Second Annual Report of the State Board of Health for 1882.

Third Annual Report of the State Board of Health for 1882.

Fourth Annual Report of the State Board of Health for 1883.

Fifth Annual Report of the State Board of Health for 1884.

(BIENNIAL REPORTS)

First Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.

Second Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.

Third Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.

Fourth Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.

Fifth Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.

Sixth Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Seventh Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Eighth Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Ninth Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Tenth Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Eleventh Biennial Report of the State Board of Health for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The State Board of Health was created by an Act of the Legislature passed March 8, 1881. It consisted of six members, two Physicians from each Congressional District, required to be graduates of reputable Medical Colleges, and a continuous practice of not less than twelve years. The first members were Dr. James E. Reeves of Wheeling; Dr. George B. Moffett, of Parkersburg; Dr. C. T. Richardson of Charles Town; Dr. George H. Carpenter of Moorefield; Dr. Andrew R. Barbee of Point Pleasant; and Dr. Isaiah Bee of Prince-

ton. The first meeting of the Board was held in Charleston June 21, 1881, at which time an organization was effected by the election of Dr. Moffett as President; and Dr. Reeves, Secretary.

REPORTS OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF PHARMACY.*

First Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.

Second Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.

Third Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.

Seventh Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.

Eighth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Ninth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Tenth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Eleventh Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Twelfth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Commissioners of Pharmacy for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The Act of the Legislature creating this Commission was passed February 21, 1881. It consisted at that time of one member from each Congressional District appointed by the Board of Public Works. These were Edward Bocking of Wheeling; J. L. W. Baker, of Martinsburg; Ed. L. Boggs, of Charleston; and A. N. Williams of Parkersburg. An organization was effected at Wheeling on the 31st of May, 1881, when J. L. W. Baker was elected President; Ed. L. Boggs, Vice-President, and Edward Bocking Secretary and Treasurer. The Law was re-enacted in 1882, when an organization took place April 11, 1882, at which time Ed. L. Boggs became President; A. N. Williams, Vice-President; and Edward Bocking, Secretary and Treasurer.

*This Department has, as yet, been able to secure but few of the Reports of this Board but an effort to find them is continued.

SECOND HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE AT SPENCER.

- First Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane, for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.
Second Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
Third Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
Fourth Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
Fifth Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
Sixth Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
Seventh Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
Eighth Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
Ninth Biennial Report of the Directors of the Second Hospital for the Insane for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

February 20, 1885, the Legislature by Joint Resolution appointed Dr. A. H. Kuntz of Lewis County; Joseph Van Meter of Hardy County; James Withrow of Greenbrier County; and John G. Schilling of Roane County, members of a Commission to report upon a proper location for a Second Hospital for the Insane. The report made was favorable to Spencer, in Roane County; and by an Act of the Legislature passed February 21, 1889, the Institution was located at that place. The Governor, in compliance with law, appointed a board of nine directors. In May ensuing these met at Spencer and organized by electing Hon. John M. Sydenstricker of Greenbrier County, President; John A. A. Vandale, Secretary; and William Woodyard, Treasurer.

REPORTS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA ASYLUM FOR INCURABLES,
NOW THE WEST VIRGINIA ASYLUM.

- First Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Asylum for Incurables, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
Second Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Asylum for Incurables, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
Third Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Asylum for Incurables, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Asylum, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Asylum, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

This Institution was established by the provision of an Act of

the Legislature passed February 17, 1897. Eight Directors were provided for—four males and four females—and the institution was established at Huntington, in Cabell County. By an Act of the Legislature passed February 25, 1903, the name of this Institution was changed to that of "The West Virginia Asylum."

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA REFORM SCHOOL.

First Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Seventh Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Eighth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Ninth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Reform School, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The West Virginia Reform School for Boys was established by the provisions of an Act of the Legislature, passed February 11, 1889, when a Board of Directors, six in number, was appointed by the Governor for its management. It was located at Pruntytown, the old seat of Justice of Taylor County, and the Board with its first Superintendent, Prof. C. C. Showalter of Preston County, in order to obtain information necessary to the management of the Institution, visited the Maryland House of Refuge, and St. Mary's Industrial School at Baltimore and the National Reform School at Washington, D. C.

REPORTS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

First Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Industrial School for Girls, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Industrial School for Girls, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Industrial School for Girls, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Industrial School for Girls, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Directors of the West Virginia Industrial School for Girls, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

Established at Salem in Harrison County. Created by an Act of the Legislature, passed February 18, 1897. Board of Directors consists of six members—three males and three females.

REPORTS OF THE PREPARATORY BRANCH OF THE WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY AT MONTGOMERY.

First Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Preparatory Branch of the University, at Montgomery, for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Preparatory Branch of the University, at Montgomery, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Preparatory Branch of the University at Montgomery, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Preparatory Branch of the University at Montgomery, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Preparatory Branch of the University at Montgomery, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Preparatory Branch of the University at Montgomery, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

This school was established by an Act of the Legislature passed February 16, 1895—a provision of which located it at Montgomery in Fayette County. It was placed under the control of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia University, with the State Superintendent of Free Schools as an *ex officio* member. The erection of the building and the management of the Institution was placed in the hands of a Committee consisting of three members, and it was opened for admission of students in 1896.

REPORTS OF THE PREPARATORY BRANCH OF THE WEST VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY AT KEYSER.

First Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Keyser Branch of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Keyser Branch of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Keyser Branch of the West Virginia University, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

This Institution was established at Keyser, in Mineral County, by an Act of the Legislature, passed February 15, 1901. It is under the control of a Board of Regents of six members, appointed by the Governor. This body makes reports of the condition and needs of the School.

REPORTS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA COLORED INSTITUTE.

- First Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Second Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Third Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Eighth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the West Virginia Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The West Virginia Colored Institute, situated at Institute in Kanawha County, was established at "Farm" now "Institute," Kanawha County, by an Act of the Legislature, passed March 4, 1891.

REPORTS OF THE BLUEFIELD COLORED INSTITUTE.

- First Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Bluefield Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Second Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Bluefield Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Third Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Bluefield Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Bluefield Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Bluefield Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the Board of Regents of the Bluefield Colored Institute, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

This Institution was established at Bluefield, in Mercer County, by an Act of the Legislature February 21, 1895.

OFFICIAL REPORTS OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF THE STATE.

- Seventh Biennial Report of the Attorney-General for the Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.*
- Eleventh Biennial Report of the Attorney-General, for the Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Attorney-General, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

*It is seen that this Department has but few Reports of the Attorney General. An effort to find additional ones is being made but thus far without success. It is believed that these have not been printed consecutively.

Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Attorney-General, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Attorney-General, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Attorney-General, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF MINERS' HOSPITAL NO. 1.

First Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 1, for Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 1, for Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 1, for Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 1, for Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

This Hospital, located at Welch, in McDowell County, was established by an Act of the Legislature passed February 24, 1899.

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF MINERS' HOSPITAL NO. 2.

First Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 2, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 2, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 2, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Fourth Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 2, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

Miners' Hospital No. 2, at McKendree, in Fayette County, was established by an Act of the Legislature passed February 24, 1899.

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF MINERS' HOSPITAL NO. 3.

First Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 3, for Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Second Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 3, for Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Third Biennial Report of the Board of Miners' Hospital No. 3, for Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The establishment of Miners' Hospital No. 3, at Fairmont, in Marion County, was due to the provisions of an Act of the Legislature passed February 24, 1899.

REPORTS AND CATALOGUES OF THE STATE LAW LIBRARY.

(CATALOGUES.)

Catalogue of the State Law Library for the years 1881 and 1882.

Catalogue of the State Law Library for the years 1883 and 1884.
Catalogue of the State Law Library for the year 1889.
Catalogue of the State Law Library for the year 1890.
Catalogue of the State Law Library for the year 1895.
Catalogue of the State Law Library for the year 1900.
Catalogue of the State Law Library for the year 1905.

(REPORTS.)

Biennial Report of the State Law Librarian for the years 1877 and 1878.
Biennial Report of the State Law Librarian for the years 1879 and 1880.
Biennial Report of the State Law Librarian for the years 1881 and 1882.
Biennial Report of the State Law Librarian for the years 1883 and 1884.
Biennial Report of the State Law Librarian for the years 1893 and 1894.
Biennial Report of the State Law Librarian for the years 1895 and 1896.

REPORT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND
HISTORY.

First Biennial Report of the State Historian and Archivist, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The State Bureau of Archives and History was created by the provisions of an Act of the Legislature passed February 18, 1905. Its rooms are in the Capitol Annex Building.

REPORTS OF THE TRUSTEES OF THE POINT PLEASANT BATTLE
MONUMENT—OTHER MONUMENTS.

First Biennial Report of the Trustees of the Point Pleasant Battle Monument, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Second Biennial Report of the Trustees of the Point Pleasant Battle Monument, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Third Biennial Report of the Trustees of the Point Pleasant Battle Monument, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

Report on Levi Morgan Monument at New Martinsville. (See page 31—Message of Governor Albert B. White to the Legislature, January 14, 1904).

Report of the Francis H. Pierpont Statue Commission made to the Governor in 1904.

The Trustees of the Point Pleasant Battle Monument were appointed under the provisions of a Joint Resolution of the Legislature adopted February 7, 1901, for the purpose of erecting a monument on the battlefield of Point Pleasant, in Mason County, to commemorate the desperate battle fought thereon, between the Virginians and Indians, October 10, 1774.

REPORTS OF THE STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

First Biennial Report of the State Board of Dental Examiners, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.*

Second Biennial Report of the State Board of Dental Examiners, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The first Members of this Board were Dr. J. N. Mahan, of Charleston; Dr. E. G. Hamil, of Martinsburg; Dr. J. N. Devore, of Mannington; Dr. James R. Stathers, of Sistersville; and Dr. Charles H. Bartlett, of Parkersburg. The first Meeting of the Board was held at Parkersburg on the first Wednesday in August, 1897; all the Members being present. Charles H. Bartlett was chosen President and James R. Stathers, Secretary and Treasurer.

REPORTS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EMBALMERS.

First Biennial Report of the State Board of Embalmers, for the Fiscal years 1900 and 1901.†

Second Biennial Report of the State Board of Embalmers, for the Fiscal years 1902 and 1903.

Third Biennial Report of the State Board of Embalmers, for the Fiscal years 1904 and 1905.

Fourth Biennial Report of the State Board of Embalmers, for the Fiscal years 1906 and 1907.

CONSTITUTIONS AND JOURNALS OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

1. Journal of the First Session of the First Constitutional Convention; Convened November 26, 1861, and Adjourned February 18, 1862.
2. Journal of the Second Session of the First Constitutional Convention; reassembled February 12, 1863, and adjourned February 20th ensuing. Printed in *Wheeling Intelligencer*.
3. Copies of the First Constitution of the State.
4. Journal of the Second Constitutional Convention; Convened January 16, 1872; adjourned April 9th ensuing.
5. Copies of the Second Constitution of the State.

REPORTS OF RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

1. Report of the Commissioners of West Virginia as to the Chesapeake & Ohio Railway. Dated June 4, 1867.

*The State Board of Dental Examiners was created by an Act of the Legislature passed February 20, 1897, but the President, Charles H. Bartlett, in his Biennial Report made in 1904, states that he has no knowledge of any previous Reports having been made. He, therefore, gives details of proceedings from date of organization.

†This Report is not in this Department. Search for it will be continued. It is possible none was made for this biennial period.

The State Board of Embalmers was created by an Act of the Legislature passed February 24, 1899, at which time it was made to consist of two embalmers from each Congressional District. Members are appointed by the Governor.

2. Report of the West Virginia Commissioners of the Covington & Ohio Railroad. Dated February 19, 1868.
3. Testimony taken by the Joint Committee of the Legislature of West Virginia appointed to inquire into the Charges for Freight and Travel on the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, 1877.
4. Report of the Railroad Committee of the House of Delegates on the Discrimination of Freight and Passenger Rates on Railroads within the State. Dated February 5, 1881.

REPORTS OF TRUSTEES OF BERKELEY SPRINGS.

Report of the Trustees of Berkeley Springs to the Legislature. Dated February 4, 1869.

Report of the Board of Trustees of Berkeley Springs. Dated December 12, 1882.

Report of the Trustees of Berkeley Springs. Dated December 11, 1886.

Berkeley Springs now in Morgan County, had become known before the French and Indian War, and, as the "Warm Springs" were famous before the Revolution, they were included in the Royal Grant to Lord Thomas Culpeper, Lord Hopton and others in 1680. and descended to Thomas, Sixth Lord Fairfax, Baron of Cameron, who wedded Margaret only daughter of Lord Culpeper. In 1756 he donated and set apart forever these Springs for the public use and benefit, the same to vest in the Colony. In 1776—first year of the Commonwealth—the General Assembly passed an Act establishing a town by the name of "Bath" at the Warm Springs, and as trustees thereof appointed some of the most distinguished West Virginia pioneers then residing in the Eastern Pan Handle. Among them were Bryan Fairfax, Thomas Bryan Martin, Warner Washington, Rev. Charles Mynn Thurston, Robert Rutherford, Thomas Rutherford, Alexander White, Philip Pendleton, Samuel Washington, William Ellzay, Van Swearingen, Thomas Hite, James Edmonson and James Nourse. They were to lay out into Lots the fifty acres embraced in the donation from Lord Fairfax. In 1808—just a century ago—it was shown to the General Assembly that a number of the above-named Trustees were dead, and that body on the 1st of February that year, appointed others; viz: Hugh Holmes, Henry St. George Tucker, Philip C. Pendleton, Alfred Powell, Henry Turner, John Baker, Stephen Dandridge, Elisha Boyd, David Hunter and Rawleigh Colston. Years came and went; the town of "Bath" became "Berkeley Springs;" and then came the Civil War, at the close of which, the title to the "Springs" property vested in the State of West Virginia. February 28, 1866, by joint Resolution the Legislature directed the Judge of the Tenth

Judicial Circuit to appoint twenty trustees for the "Berkeley Springs" property. This he did as follows:—

From Morgan County—General David H. Strother, Hon. Aaron Beethol, Henry Williard, Uberto Mendenhall and John Siler.

From Jefferson County—L. P. W. Balch, J. A. Chapline, John Quigley, Henry Berry and John F. Schley.

From Berkeley County—Commodore Charles Boreman, Bethuel M. Kitchen, Dr. John S. Wilson, Dr. E. Boyd Pendleton and D. Darby, Esq.

From the State at Large—Governor Arthur I Boreman, General Thomas Maley Harris, J. B. Ford, Nathan Goff, Jr., and Hon. James Carskadon.

On the 4th of July ensuing the trustees thus appointed assembled at Berkely Springs and Organized by electing General David H. Strother, Secretary, and Henry Williard, Treasurer. The Resolution providing for the appointment of Trustees made the Judge of the Tenth District, President. It is to be regretted that this Department has, as yet, been unable to procure other Reports of the Board controlling this historic property.

REPORTS OF THE WEST VIRGINIA HUMANE SOCIETY.

First Biennial Report of the West Virginia Humane Society, for the Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.

Second Biennial Report of the West Virginia Humane Society, for the Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.

Third Biennial Report of the West Virginia Humane Society, for the Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.

Fourth Biennial Report of the West Virginia Humane Society, for the Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The West Virginia Humane Society was created by an Act of the Legislature passed February 17, 1899, its declared object being "for the protection of children and the helpless aged and the prevention of cruelty to animals." "It is God-like to protect those who cannot protect themselves," said its founders. So thought a number of actively humane ladies of Wheeling, who for years had discussed the best way, method and means for the amount of the work they saw should be done. Accordingly on the 18th day of May, 1896, there was a gathering of these at No. 1233 Market Street, and ere there was an adjournment, what has since been know as the "West Virginia Humane Society" had been organized. Dr. Harriet B. Jones was elected President, and Captain Charles J. Rawlings, Secretary.

MATERIAL RELATING TO THE PUBLIC DEBT OF THE COMMON-
WEALTH OF VIRGINIA AND THE RELATION OF WEST
VIRGINIA THERETO.

1. Joint Resolution adopted by the General Assembly of Virginia February 28, 1866, addressed to West Virginia regretting a Reunion of the two States and Proposing a Plan for the Mutual Adjustment of the Public Debt of the Commonwealth.
2. Reply to Foregoing, Made by a Joint Resolution of the Legislature of West Virginia, January 30, 1867.
3. Joint Resolution of the Assembly of Virginia relative to the Debt of the Commonwealth. Adopted February 10, 1871.
4. Report of Joint Special Committee on the Foregoing Resolution. Adopted February 20, 1871.
5. The Inter-State Debt of Virginia and West Virginia: Correspondence between the Governor and the Western Virginia Committee of London. Submitted to Adjourned Session of Legislature, 1882.
6. Report of the Virginia Debt Commissioners appointed by West Virginia—the Campbell-Bennett-Jackson Commission of 1871.
7. Original: The Bill of Complaint of Virginia, in the Action of the Commonwealth of Virginia vs. the State of West Virginia, with attached Documents.
8. The Demurrer of West Virginia; overruled by the U. S. Court.
9. Proceedings in the Equity Suit of the Commonwealth of Virginia vs. the State of West Virginia, Vol. 1. Compiled by Hon. Clarke W. May, Attorney-General, 1907.
10. Proceedings in the Equity Suit of the Commonwealth of Virginia vs. the State of West Virginia, Vol. II. Compiled by Hon. William G. Conley, Attorney-General.

REPORTS OF THE COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

- First Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1873 and 1874.
- Second Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1875 and 1876.
- Third Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1877 and 1878.
- Fourth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1879 and 1880.
- Fifth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1881 and 1882.
- Sixth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1883 and 1884.
- Seventh Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1885 and 1886.
- Eighth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1887 and 1888.
- Ninth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1889 and 1890.

- Tenth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1891 and 1892.
- Eleventh Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1893 and 1894.
- Twelfth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1895 and 1896.
- Thirteenth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1897 and 1898.
- Fourteenth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1899 and 1900.
- Fifteenth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1901 and 1902.
- Sixteenth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1903 and 1904.
- Seventeenth Biennial Report of the Commissioner of Insurance, for Fiscal years 1905 and 1906.

The matter of Insurance soon attracted the attention of the Legislature and as early as March 2, 1864, an Act was passed by that body, requiring all Insurance Companies doing business in the State to make report thereof to the Auditor. This law was variously amended until by an Act passed by the Legislature February 25, 1871, all Insurance Companies desiring to do business in the State, were required to file with the Auditor an accurate statement showing their financial condition, and to receive from that official a Certificate of their compliance with law, and authorizing them to transact business in the State. This made it necessary for the Auditor to make an "Insurance Report" and this has been done by him biennially since 1873.

WORLD'S FAIRS—REPORTS OF COMMISSIONS—HAND-BOOKS.

(REPORTS.)

- Report of State Board of Centennial Managers for West Virginia, at the United States Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia, in 1876.
- Report of the Board of World's Fair Managers of West Virginia, at the Columbian Exposition at Chicago, in 1893. Dated January 20, 1894.
- Report of the West Virginia Board of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition at St. Louis, in 1904.

(HAND-BOOKS.)

- Resources of West Virginia—A Hand-Book. Prepared by M. F. Maury and William M. Fontaine, for distribution at the United States Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia in 1876.
- The Mountain State—a Hand-Book. Prepared by George W. Summerrs, for distribution at the World's Fair, Chicago, 1893.

History of Education in West Virginia, compiled by Hon. Benjamin S. Morgan, State Superintendent of Free Schools, and Prof. Jacob F. Cork, for distribution at the World's Fair, Chicago, 1893.

Hand-Book of West Virginia—Prepared by Virgil A. Lewis, for distribution at the World's Fair, St. Louis, 1904.

History of Education in West Virginia, compiled by Hon. Thomas C. Miller, State Superintendent of Free Schools, for distribution at the World's Fair at St. Louis, 1904.

History of Education in West Virginia, compiled by Hon. Thomas C. Miller, State Superintendent of Free Schools, for distribution at the Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition, on Hampton-Roads, Virginia, 1907.

"West Virginia Agricultural Resources and Possibilities", by John B. Garvin, Secretary of the West Virginia State Board of Agriculture. For distribution at the Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition on Hampton Roads, Virginia, in 1907.

REPORTS OF THE BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS, AND ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS.

1. Report of the Board of Public Works Concerning the Location of the Penitentiary, and the appointment of Directors. Dated December 29, 1866.
2. Report of the Kanawha Board to the Board of Public Works, for the year 1864.
3. Answer of Greenbury Slack, Collector, to the Report of the Kanawha Board, for 1864. Submitted to the Board of Public Works. Dated February, 1865.
4. Annual Report of the Kanawha Board for the year 1865. Made to the Board of Public Works.
5. Report of the Board of Public Works. Dated February 6, 1869.
6. Second Semi-Annual Report of the Kanawha Board to the Board of Public Works. Dated April 1, 1872.
7. Third Semi-Annual Report of the Kanawha Board to the Board of Public Works.

The Board of Public Works under the first Constitution—1863 to 1872—was composed of the Governor, Auditor and Treasurer—three members. Under the second Constitution—1872 to present time—it is composed of the Governor, Auditor, Treasurer, Attorney-General and the State Superintendent of Free Schools—five members.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE DOCUMENTS.

CONTESTS, IMPEACHMENTS, ETC.

PUBLIC PAPERS.

Public Papers of Governor A. B. Fleming; one Vol. from February 6, 1890, to March 4, 1893.

Public Papers of Governor W. A. MacCorkle; one Vol. from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1897.

- Public Addresses of Governor G. W. Atkinson; one Vol. from March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1901.
- Public Addresses of Governor A. B. White; one Vol. from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1905.
- Report of the Committee on Roads and Internal Navigation. Dated February, 1866.
- Majority Report of the Contest Committee and Journal of the Joint Session of both Houses of the Legislature for Determination of the Contest of Aretus Brooks Fleming vs. Nathan Goff for the office of Governor of West Virginia. Dated January 16, 1890.
- Report of the Minority Members of the Contest Committee in the Matter of Aretus Brooks Fleming vs. Nathan Goff, for the office of Governor of West Virginia. Pending before the Joint Session of the Legislature of West Virginia, 1890.
- Proceedings in the Impeachment Trial of John W. Kennedy, Judge of the Tenth Judicial Circuit of West Virginia, February, 1865.
- Charges and Specifications against Nathaniel Harrison, Judge of the Seventh Judicial Circuit of West Virginia, with notices of Proceedings for his Removal, February 3rd and ensuing dates, 1870.
- Proceedings of the Senate sitting for the Trial of the Impeachment of John S. Burdett, Treasurer of the State of West Virginia, December 3, 1875.
- Proceedings of the Senate sitting for the Trial of the Impeachment of Edward A. Bennett, Auditor of the State of West Virginia, December 3, 1875.

AN OBSERVATION:—The foregoing list of the Public Documents and State Papers. is incomplete. Three years ago no collection of them was in existence. Since that time, they have been gathered from the Ohio to the Alleghenies and the Potomae. It has been, and will be, a primary object of the Department of Archives and History to prosecute the work of collecting, arranging and classifying the Public Documents of the State, in such manner as to make each and every one of them readily accessible to every person—citizen of the State or otherwise—who may desire to examine or refer to them. This work has been hastened as rapidly as possible with the limited means and assistance at hand. All other States and Nations now give the most careful attention to the preservation of their Public Documents, and West Virginia in this field of work as elsewhere, must keep pace with her sister Commonwealths.

A FINDING-LIST FOR THE DEPARTMENT LIBRARY.

A Finding-List is in the course of preparation. This had its origin in a desire to give to the Public, at the earliest possible date, a ready method of ascertaining the contents of the Library. The

State Historical Society never issued any catalogue, and consequently none has ever been prepared, and to do this in complete dictionary form will require a long time and much labor. Hence it was resolved to defer at least for a time the work of cataloguing and prepare and issue a short title-list of all books, pamphlets, and Public Documents in the Library in the form which could be most rapidly prepared and at the same time answer the most numerous and important questions likely to be asked of a catalogue. The plan outlined, and to be pursued does not assume to be based upon any scientific system or to follow any fixed plan. The effort will be to answer as practically as possible what is believed to be the needs of those likely to use the Library. Accordingly, in determining the number of divisions and subdivisions of a particular class of books, not only what would seem the natural manner of subdivision, is being considered, but also the number of books in the Library falling within the particular class. Books are to be placed under the heading to which they belong. Thus the titles of all volumes, pamphlets and papers, treating of or relating in any way to South America, are to appear under the index title or heading, SOUTH AMERICA, they being arranged thus alphabetically by authors or editors. If it be an anonymous work then it will be placed in alphabetical order under the word of the title which seems most likely to be generally remembered, the title of the subdivision being considered as well as that of the book. So with the names of all the States and Nations of the world; after which follow that of science, art and poetry headings. Such in brief is the plan of work for hastily making known to the Public the contents of the Library and at the same time rendering all material readily accessible to the reader desiring to make research and investigation in any line of work, in which he can find assistance here. Labels have been placed in the books and on them will be put the necessary characters of identity as rapidly as possible.

NEWSPAPERS IN THE DEPARTMENT LIBRARY.

Rare success has attended the efforts of the Department to collect newspapers of the State of the Olden Time. It now has in its possession one hundred and thirty-six bound volumes, among them being the old *Western Courier*, Charleston, 1823; *Western Virginian and Kanawha County Gazette*, 1826; the *Kanawha Banner*, 1831-32; the *Philadelphia Recorder*, 1826; the *Episcopal Recorder*, 1836; the *Baltimore Telegraph and Advertiser*, 1800; the

Kanawha Republican, 1841-42-43; the *Kanawha Valley Star*, 1856-1861; the *Wheeling Intelligencer*, from 1852 to 1884; the *Wheeling Register*, from 1885 to 1892; the *Greenbrier Independent*, from 1866 to 1884; the *Richmond Whig and Advertiser* for several years, beginning with 1833; the *Richmond Enquirer* for several years, beginning with 1824; the *National Intelligencer*, several volumes; the *New York Tribune*, the *New York Times*, and the *New York World* for the years of the Civil War—volumes that money could scarcely buy. These and many other volumes—both State and National—make a rich and rare collection. Efforts are continued to secure other volumes.

THE MANUSCRIPT COLLECTION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

The Department is making an interesting and valuable collection of manuscripts—among them many rare ones. It will be remembered that the Legislature made an appropriation to purchase the manuscript Journals and Debates of the first West Virginia Constitutional Convention, this being at the time in the possession of Hon. Granville D. Hall, the stenographer of that body, the second Secretary of State, but now residing at Glencoe, Illinois. This has been delivered to the Department and is kept in a steel vault, where it will be preserved until it is printed. Its value to the people of the State can not be estimated. There are three thousand, three hundred pages, and the Public Printer estimates that it will make four volumes of, say eight hundred printed pages each.

Many hundred other manuscript productions might be cited but the following will suffice to show the character of the collection:—

1. Original Roll of Persons Organized to Defend Kanawha County against Invasion at the Time of John Brown's Insurrection at Harper's Ferry, October, 1859.
2. Roster and Reminiscences of the Kanawha County Riflemen of 1861.
3. Notes on the Draper Family of Virginia; and the adventures of Mary Ingles when a captive among the Shawnee Indians. Written in 1852.
4. Withdrawal of the Western Virginia Members of the Richmond Convention (1861) which adopted the Ordinance of Secession, with some account of their return home. Written by Hon. Chester D. Hubbard, a member from Ohio county.
5. Roster of Members of the First and Second Conventions of the People of Northwestern Virginia—the two Wheeling Conventions—which assembled May 11th and June 13, 1861, respectively. Written for Virgil A. Lewis in 1889 by Gibson Lamb Cranmer, one of the Secretaries of the Conventions.

6. Poem in Commemoration of the Burning of Her Majesty's Ship, the "Sir Robert Peel", on Lake Erie in 1838.
7. Petition to the General Assembly of Virginia for an Appropriation to open a Turnpike Road from Glenville, in Gilmer county to Bulltown in Braxton county.
8. History of the Fitzwater Family of West Virginia. Written by Colonel John L. Cole.
9. Notes on General Wise's Invasion of the Great Kanawha Valley in 1861. Written by Benjamin T. Wyatt.
10. Sketch of the Life of Hon. Benjamin W. Byrne.
11. The Remarkable Record of General John H. Oley, Federal General of the Civil War.
12. Reminiscences of Alva Hansford, Pioneer Settler of the Great Kanawha Valley.
13. History of the Hagans Family of Preston and Monongalia counties. Written by Judge John Marshall Hagans.

Constant inquiry on the part of the Department is being made for this class of productions, and they are added to the Collection as rapidly as they can be acquired.

THE MUSEUM SECTION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

The Museum Section of the Department has grown rapidly in the past two years and the interest of the Public therein has increased proportionately. The facilities have been much improved, but this improvement has not been adequate to the increase in exhibits. Ten large show-cases similar to those used in the Library of Congress, were brought back from the Jamestown Exposition and placed in the Department where they have been filled with valuable history material and interesting curios and relics. Still many other valuable exhibits in this class are stored away in drawers and elsewhere awaiting case-room for display. Perhaps the two most interesting exhibits added to the collection in the past two years, are: first, a replica of the famous Blennerhassett Mansion which once stood on what is now known as Blennerhassett's Island in the Ohio river, in Wood County, West Virginia—the most interesting structure ever reared in the Ohio Valley; and second, an exact reproduction of the Model of James Rumsey's Steamboat, now in the Transportation Section of the National Museum at Washington. General Washington spent the night of September 6th, 1784, at "Berkeley Springs", now in Morgan County, West Virginia; and there met James Rumsey the inventor of the steamboat, who under promise of secrecy, showed him the model of his boat—similar in all respects to the model here. This section of the Department will continue to be enlarged.

THE BATTLE FLAGS OF THE STATE.

As is well known, the Act of the Legislature creating this Department made it the custodian of the State's Battle and Regimental Flags borne by West Virginians in time of War. These tattered and torn relics are associated with the most thrilling events in our history, and they have a peculiar interest to the gallant men still living who followed them in the fierce conflicts of the Civil War.

In the first Biennial Report of this Department, we described briefly the flags of the various West Virginia regimental organizations deposited here. When speaking of the Fifth Regiment Volunteer Infantry, we said: "There are no flags, banners or guidons of this Regiment in the Department." Now we are happy to be able to change this statement. Through the kindness and patriotic spirit of Dr. Daniel Mayer of this City, who was the first Surgeon of the Fifth Regiment, we have secured its first battle flag. With it, the Doctor furnishes the following statement:—

"In 1861, the Fifth Regiment Virginia Volunteer Infantry was organized at Ceredo, in Wayne County, now West Virginia. The ladies of Proctorsville across the river in Ohio, all good, loyal women, presented the Regiment with a flag, made by their own hands, bearing the legend '5th Va. Regiment.' It was given in charge of Corporal Samuel Jones of Company H., a boy but sixteen years of age, who carried it in all skirmishes and on all marches until the United States Government furnished a new Regimental flag, much larger and heavier, and a stronger man than Corporal Jones was detailed as Standard Bearer. The Colonel then ordered Corporal Jones to return the flag which he had borne, to the Quarter Master, but contrary to this order, he kept it in his possession and much of the time carried it about his body, the emblem to which he had become so much attached. The war ended, years passed away, and the flag was forgotten, until 1885, when Corporal Jones, whose home was then in Indianapolis, Indiana, totally blind and being led by a little child, appeared at a meeting of the Grand Army of the Republic at Louisville, Kentucky, where he made inquiry for Dr. Daniel Mayer, the former Surgeon of the Fifth Virginia Federal Infantry. He was told that Dr. Mayer was present but engaged in the business of the session, and that he could not see him before night. He replied that he must leave for his home, and requested that some one present receive the flag he had with him—the same he had borne in battle's stern array—and in his name present it to Dr. Mayer of the old Fifth Regiment. Mrs. Otto H.

Michaelson of Charleston, West Virginia, who was present attending the National Encampment of the Women's Relief Corps. in a neat little speech, accepted the banner, promising to deliver it to Dr. Mayer. This she did and he had long in his possession. He carried it with him to the reunion of the old Fifth Regiment at Ironton, Ohio, in September, 1908, where but forty-eight of the veterans of the regiment answered roll-call. Dr. Mayer brought the flag back home with him and only last week—November 13, 1908—presented it to the Department of Archives and History, there, as he said, '*to be kept forever.*' "

Thus after more than forty years, this Department is enabled to add to its collection of State battle flags another emblem of the soldiery of West Virginia in the times that tried the souls of men.

THE ART SECTION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

State Libraries and State Capitol Buildings have become depositories for works of art—paintings, sketches and drawings—such as illustrate biography and history— and West Virginia has done something—commenced the work—in this Section of the Department of Archives and History. Here on easels standing on the floor, or hung on walls and cases are many Portraits and Sketches. Among them are the following:

PORTRAITS.

1. Of James Rumsey, of Berkeley Springs, now Morgan county. The West Virginia Inventor of the Steamboat, 1783.
2. Of Harman Blennerhassett who built the mansion on Blennerhassett's Island, in the Ohio, two miles below the mouth of the Little Kanawha river—now Parkersburg.
3. Of Margaret Blennerhassett, wife of Harmon Blennerhassett.
4. Of Elisha Wesley McComas, of Kanawha county; elected Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia, on ticket with Henry A. Wise in 1855.
5. Of James Lawrence Carr, of Kanawha county; appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia upon the resignation of Elisha Wesley McComas in 1857.
6. Of Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois; President of the United States from 1861 to 1865.
7. Of General U. S. Grant, Commander of the Armies of the United States in Civil War.
8. Of Francis H. Pierpont, of Marion county, Governor of Virginia from 1861 to 1868.
9. Of Daniel Polsley, of Mason county, Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia, under the Restored Government, from 1861 to 1863.
10. Of Daniel Lamb, of Ohio county; compiler of the first Code of West Virginia, 1868.

11. Of John Hall, of Mason county; President of the Constitutional Convention which framed the first Constitution of West Virginia. Convened November 26, 1861.
12. Of Samuel Price, of Greebrier county; Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia, 1863 to 1865; United States Senator, 1876 to 1877; President of the Constitutional Convention which framed the Second Constitution of West Virginia. Convened January 16, 1872.
13. Of Henry G. Davis, of Mineral county; United States Senator from 1871 to 1883; and Nominee for Vice-President on the Democratic Ticket in 1904.
14. Of Thomas A. Morris, of Kanawha county; Methodist Episcopal Bishop. Last who made the rounds of his Conferences on horseback.
15. Of Rev. Asa Shinn, of Harrison county; founder of the Methodist Protestant Church.
16. Of Alexander Scott Withers, of Lewis county; author of "Chronicles of Border Warfare," published at Clarksburg, in 1831.
17. Of Wills De Haas, of Ohio county; author of the "Early Settlements and Indian Wars of Northwestern Virginia." Published in 1851.
18. Of Dr. John P. Hale, of Kanawha county; author of "Trans-Allegheny Pioneers," published in 1886.
19. Of Andrew Summers Rowan, of Monroe county; he who bore the "Message to Garcia".
20. Of Arthur I. Boreman, first Governor of West Virginia, delivering his Inaugural Address, twelve o'clock, noon, June 20, 1863, on platform in front of Linsly Institute, Wheeling; sketched from life by Joseph H. Diss Debar.
21. Of Aretus Brooks Fleming, of Marion county; Governor from 1890 to 1893.
22. Of George W. Atkinson, of Kanawha county; Governor from 1897 to 1901.
23. Of William M. O. Dawson; Governor from 1905 to 1909. Present Incumbent.
24. Of Joseph Marcellus McWhorter, of Greenbrier county; auditor from 1865 to 1869.
25. Of Thomas Boggess, of Roane county; Auditor from 1869 to 1871.
26. Of Edward A. Bennett, of Cabell county; Auditor from 1871 to 1877.
27. Of Patrick Fee Duffy, of Webster county; Auditor from 1885 to 1893.
28. Of Isaac V. Johnson, of Barbour county; Auditor from 1893 to 1897.
29. Of Jacob Edgar Boyers, of Tyler county; Secretary of State, from 1863 to 1865.
30. Of Granville D. Hall, of Harrison county; Secretary of State, from 1865 to 1867.
31. Of James M. Pipes, of Marshall county; Secretary of State, from 1869 to 1871.
32. Of Charles Hedrick, of Kanawha county; Secertary of State, from 1873 to 1877.

33. Of Henry S. Walker, of Kanawha county; Secretary of State, from 1885 to 1890.
34. Of William E. Chilton, of Kanawha county; Secretary of State, from 1893 to 1897.
35. Of William A. Ohley, of Marion county; Secretary of State, from 1890 to 1893.
36. Of Charles W. Swisher, of Marion county; Secretary of State, from 1905 to 1909. Present Incumbent.
37. Of Lewis Summers, of Kanawha county; a Judge of the General Court of Virginia in 1819; and a member of the Virginia Constitutional Convention, of 1829-30.
38. Of John Jay Jackson, Jr., of Wood county; a Judge of the Federal District Court of West Virginia from 1863 to 1907.
39. Of Alpheus F. Haymond, of Marion county; a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals from 1873 to 1882.
40. Of Henry Brannon, of Lewis county; a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals from 1889 to present time.
41. Of Henry C. McWhorter, of Kanawha county; a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals, from 1897 to present time.
42. Of George Poffenbarger, of Mason county; a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals from 1901 to present time.
43. Of Joseph M. Saunders, of Mercer county; a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals from 1905 to 1907, when he resigned.
44. Of William N. Miller, of Wood county; a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals from 1907 to present time.
45. Of Ira E. Robinson, a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals of Taylor county, 1907.
46. Of William Burdette Mathews, of Marshall county; Clerk of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
47. Of John L. Cole, of Kanawha county; State Librarian in 1875.

PORTRAITS OF GENERAL OFFICERS OF WEST VIRGINIA IN FEDERAL SERVICE.

1. Major-General Jesse Lee Reno, of Ohio county; killed in battle of South Mountain, Maryland, September 17, 1862. Highest ranking officer who gave his life for the Union.
2. General Benjamin Franklin Kelly, of Ohio county; shot through the body at the battle of Philippi, Barbour county, West Virginia, June 3, 1861. Recovered.
3. General John S. Witcher, of Cabell county.
4. General Robert Saunders Northcott, of Harrison county.
5. General Thomas Maley Harris, of Ritchie county.
6. General David Hunter Strother, of Berkeley county.
7. General James A. J. Lightburn, of Lewis county.
8. General Isaac Hardin Duval, of Brooke county.

PORTRAITS OF GENERAL OFFICERS OF WEST VIRGINIA IN CONFEDERATE SERVICE.

1. Lieutenant-General Thomas Jonathan Jackson (Stonewall), of Harrison county; died of wounds received in battle at Chancellorsville,

Virginia, May 3, 1863. Highest ranking officer who gave his life to the Confederacy.

2. General Albert Gallatin Jenkins, of Cabell county; died of wounds received in battle of Cloyd's Mountain, Virginia, May 9, 1864.
3. General William L. Jackson, of Wood county.
4. General John Nicholas Clarkson, of Kanawha county.
5. General John Echols, of Monroe county.
6. General John McCausland, of Mason county.

PAINTINGS, SKETCHES, AND DRAWINGS.

1. Federal Pickets at "Camp Anderson" on New River, West Virginia; 1862. Drawn by J. Nep. Roesler, Corporal of Colors, Forty-seventh Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry.
2. Battle of Point Pleasant, October 10, 1774; by Captain Joseph A. Faris, of Wheeling. (Loaned.)
3. Siege of Fort Henry, Wheeling, 1782; by Captain Joseph A. Faris, (Loaned).
4. Cummins Jackson's Mill, on the West Fork of the Monongahela, in Lewis county. Scene of the boyhood days of Stonewall Jackson; by Sabra Cather Woodford.
5. Flat-boating on the Ohio in 1817.
6. The Block-House, the most simple form of a Pioneer Fort in West Virginia, during the Indian Wars.
7. The Palisade Fort, Second grade of Border Forts in West Virginia, during the Indian Wars.
8. The Stockade Fort, the strongest and most durable structure of defensive and offensive operations in West Virginia in the Indian Wars.
9. The House of James Rumsey, the Inventor of the Steamboat, at Shepherdstown, Jefferson county. From a sketch made by Henry Howe, the Historian, in 1842.
10. Scene of a Pioneer Home in West Virginia, a hundred years ago. From a sketch made by Henry Howe.
11. Greenway Court, a Stone Building; the home of Thomas, Sixth Lord Fairfax, and Baron of Cameron; where he executed deeds for Lands to Pioneer Settlers in what are now the Counties of Jefferson, Berkeley, Morgan, Hampshire and Hardy, West Virginia.

Many more Portraits, Sketches and Drawings should be added to these in possession of the Department—Portraits of men and women prominent in the early history of the State; of the men who made State; and of those most active in its growth and development—and sketches, drawings of battle-fields, and other historic scenes, together with the wonders in the natural scenery of the State.

THE WEST VIRGINIA STATE HISTORY EXHIBIT.

MADE AT THE JAMESTOWN TER-CENTENNIAL EXPOSITION ON HAMPTON ROADS, VIRGINIA, 1907.

The West Virginia Commission of the Jamestown Exposition, requested the State Department of Archives and History to make the States Exhibit at said Exposition; this to be made under the direction of the State Historian and Archivist.

He undertook this work, and was fortunate in securing the co-operation of many people in the State who were in possession of valuable material for the Exhibit and who were willing to let it be used for this purpose.

Chief among these were Dr. Henry Stahl, of Parkersburg; Captain C. Fritz Hess, of Point Pleasant; Hon. George A. Vincent, and Mrs. General Clarence Smith, of Fairmont; numbers of others contributed valuable exhibits. The complete Exhibit was shipped from Charleston to the Exposition Grounds and returned without breakage or damage of any character.

The space assigned to West Virginia in the Palace of History at the Exposition was in the central part on the left side of that Building between the Exhibits of New York on the left and that of Pennsylvania on the right.

It occupied 840 square feet of floor space, and 1,312 square feet of wall space. Every foot of this was occupied. On the floor were ten large Model Show Cases, similar to those in the library of Congress, and made expressly for this Exhibit.

All were filled with History Material, the wall space together with that on the four columns which stood in front of the space, were covered with Portraits, Sketches and Drawings, all illustrative of the History of the State. At the close of the Exposition, the State property, show-cases, portraits, and all other material were returned to Charleston where it has been made a part of the collection of the Department of Archives and History. Much credit is due for the careful packing and handling of the furniture and Exhibits to and from the Exposition, to Mr. Arthur J. Thompson of Clarksburg, and Mr. Thomas A. Pauley of Charleston, both of whom rendered most valuable assistance to the Historian and Archivist while making the Exhibit. The following is a list, nearly complete, of the West Virginia History Exhibit at the Exposition.

1. THE MODEL OF JAMES RUMSEY'S STEAMBOAT. A reproduction of that in the Transportation Section of the National Museum at Washington.
2. A REPLICA OF THE BLENNERHASSETT MANSION. The most interesting structure ever reared in the Ohio Valley.

SHOW-CASE "A".

HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS.

1. A Virginia Land Warrant for lands in Hampshire county. Dated August 28, 1789.
2. An Original Deed of Transfer of title for the Lands on which the Capital City of West Virginia now stands. Executed December 28, 1787.
3. A Captain's Commission, issued to Jesse Van Bibber of Kanawha county. Dated July 28, 1801. Signed by Governor James Monroe.
4. A Poll-Book used at an Election held in Kanawha county, April 13, 1835.
5. An autograph letter, bearing date August 16, 1808.
6. An autograph letter, addressed to the General Assembly of Virginia by George Washington, December 27, 1798.
7. A Deed for Land in Frederick county, Virginia; executed by Lord Thomas Fairfax, December 5, 1761.
8. Document showing the result of the vote on the Ordinance of Secession, in Kanawha county, May 23, 1861.
9. An autograph card of John Randolph, of Roanoke.
10. Military Scrip. Issued by William Walker, at the city of Granada, for the Republic of Nicaragua, August 30, 1856.
11. An Official Letter, written by Charles Hale, acting Secretary of State, June 11, 1872.
12. An Affidavit made by Edward Brace Terrell before the Lord High Mayor of London, July 13, 1767.
13. A Plan of Charleston, the Capital of West Virginia. Made March 29, 1807.
14. An Official Bond. Executed by John A. North, Clerk of the Virginia Court of Appeals, sitting at Lewisburg, now West Virginia. Dated July 10, 1852.
15. A Pardon. Granted by President Grant.
16. A Muster-Roll of a Company of Monongalia county men in the War of 1812.
17. Shackles. Used during the Civil War in Federal Guard-House at Charleston, West Virginia.
18. Bullet Moulds. Used for making bullets in West Virginia in Pioneer times.
19. A Dagger. Found under the hearth-stone of the Blennerhassett Mansion after its destruction by fire in 1812.
20. Bullet Moulds. Made of stone, bolted together when in use.
21. Powder-Horn. Carried in the Revolution; also in the War of 1812.

22. Wooden Powder-Bottle. Carried by Fleming Cobb in the Battle of Point Pleasant, West Virginia, October 10, 1774.
23. A Spoon. Made from horn of Buffalo, by a soldier in Lord Dunmore's Army in 1774.
24. Powder-Horn. Made by Rev. Gideon Hinkle in 1825, the first Lutheran Minister in Mason county, West Virginia.
25. A Gourd. Used as a powder-horn by Captain John Wilson when commanding the Kanawha Riflemen in the War of 1812.
26. Three Swords. Carried by members of the Third Regiment, West Virginia Federal Cavalry, during the Civil War.
27. A Sword or Dagger. Found on Blennerhassett Island, nearly a hundred years ago.
28. An Indian War Club. Belongs to Indian Collection in the State Department of Archives and History.
29. Indian Arrows. Long preserved in West Virginia.
30. Piece of Federal Flag Staff, shot off in action in battle of Charleston, West Virginia, September, 1862.
31. Block of Wood with bullet imbedded therein. From battlefield of Carnifax Ferry, West Virginia.
32. Thirteen Indian Tomahawks. Found among the hills and valleys of West Virginia. Representing every known form.
33. Steelyards. In use in West Virginia many years ago for weighing heavy articles.
34. A Peculiar Form of Scales or Balances.
35. Apothecary Scales. Such as were in use among early West Virginia Physicians.
36. Ink Stand. In use in office of the County Clerk of Greenbrier county from 1778 to 1839.
37. A Scutching Axe. Used in flattening logs in the erection of pioneer cabin homes in West Virginia.
38. A Frow. An instrument used in "riving" or splitting clap-boards for pioneer cabin roofs.
39. Waffle Irons. Used for baking waffles before the introduction of stoves.
40. A Beaver Trap. The property of Daniel Boone during his residence in the Great Kanawha Valley, 1789-1798.
41. A Shovel Blade. Found at bottom of well once in Fort Randolph at Point Pleasant, West Virginia.
42. Keys. Used for doors of first bank building in Charleston, West Virginia.
43. A Spur. Found on scene of the Mountain Meadows Massacre, Utah.
44. A Stencil Plate. Used by Bell Boyd, the famous Confederate Spy.
45. A "Seng Hoe." Specimen of those used in digging ginseng in the State many years ago.
46. Fire-Tongs. Like those found at pioneer fire-sides.
47. Copper Spoon Moulds. Such as were used by pioneer settlers in making pewter spoons.
48. An Instrument used by pioneer doctors for extracting teeth.

SHOW-CASE "B".

PHOTOGRAPHS OF:—

1. Hon. Arthur Ingram Boreman....First Governor of West Virginia.
2. Hon. Daniel D. T. Farnsworth....Second " " " "
3. Hon. William E. Stevenson.....Third " " " "
4. Hon. John J. Jacob.....Fourth " " " "
5. Hon. Henry M. Mathews.....Fifth " " " "
6. Hon. Jacob B. Jackson.....Sixth " " " "
7. Hon. Emanuel W. Wilson.....Seventh " " " "
8. Hon. Aretus B. Fleming.....Eighth " " " "
9. Hon. William A. MacCorkle.....Ninth " " " "
10. Hon. George W. Atkinson.....Tenth " " " "
11. Hon. Albert B. White.....Eleventh " " " "
12. A Confederate Monument at Lewisburg, Greenbrier county.
13. A Monument at the grave of Hon. Jonathan M. Bennett, at Weston, in Lewis county
14. A Monument at the grave of General James A. J. Lightburn, near Jane Lew, in Lewis county.
15. A Monument at the grave of Alexander Scott Withers, author of "Chronicles of Border Warfare," at Weston, in Lewis county.
16. Plan of Monument for battlefield of Point Pleasant, Mason county.
17. And Old Mansion House. The home of the Goff Family at Clarksburg, Harrison county.
18. General R. E. Lee and staff on battlefield of Spottsylvania Court House, Stonewall Jackson of West Virginia, being by his side.
19. The Davis Child's Shelter, at Charleston. Founded by Hon. Henry G. Davis.
20. An old Church at Point Pleasant. Erected in 1816.
21. Singular rock formation in Pineville, Wyoming county.
22. Remarkable rock formation on the Nash Farm, near Buffalo, in Putnam county.
23. Statue of General Andrew Lewis, on Washington Equestrian Monument, Richmond, Virginia.
24. An Historic Mansion. The old home of the Jackson Family at Clarksburg, in Harrison county.

PORTRAITS.

1. Of Major Angus McDonald, the builder of Fort Henry, at Wheeling, 1774.
2. Of Washington Hall, Wheeling, in which met the Conventions which reorganized the Restored Government of Virginia and formed the State of West Virginia.

SHOW-CASE "C".

HISTORICAL PAPERS.

1. A Pardon. Granted by President U. S. Grant.
2. An Autograph Letter. Written by the Historian, George Bancroft, April 15, 1857.

3. An Autograph Letter. Written January 18, 1862; concerning transportation in an old time stage coach.
4. A Virginia Land Grant; for lands in Hampshire county; signed by Governor Robert Brooke.
5. A Receipt. Given George W. Summers in payment of License fee for permission to practice law.
6. A Commission. Issued to Wilson B. Cunningham, of Kanawha county, May 28, 1847. Signed by Lieutenant Raleigh T. Daniel of Virginia.
7. A Summons. Issued in the name of King George III, for Valentine Crawford of Berkeley county, West Virginia.
8. A Receipt for subscription to fund for the purchase of Mount Vernon.
9. An Interesting Promissory Note.
10. A Lieutenant's Commission; signed by Governor Francis H. Pierpont.
11. A Virginia Land Grant. For an Island in the Monongahela River.
12. Resolutions of Respect. Adopted by Virginia Court of Appeals selling at Lewisburg, now West Virginia on the death of Chief-Justice Marshall.
13. Bond of John A. North as Clerk of the Virginia Court of Appeals sitting at Lewisburg.
14. A Virginia Land Grant (1791) for lands in Hampshire county Signed by Governor James Wood.
15. An Autograph Letter. Written at Richmond, April 14, 1832. Addressed to John A. North, Lewisburg, Greenbrier county.
16. A Virginia Land Grant. For 5000 acres in Harrison county. (1786.)
17. A Captain's Commission; issued to Captain Jesse Van Bibber of Mason county, 1804.
18. A Virginia Land Grant. For 378 acres of land in Hampshire county.

HISTORY MATERIAL.

1. Two Steel Pointed Pikes with handles eight feet long. Brought to Harper's Ferry by John Brown, in 1859.
2. The Shaft taken from the Bolting Apparatus in Cummins Jackson's Mill on the West Fork river in Lewis county, where Stonewall Jackson spent his boyhood days.

SHOW-CASE "D".

HISTORICAL PAPERS.

1. A Financial Statement. Shows the total revenues of Charleston, the Capital of West Virginia, in 1825, to have been \$230.00½.
2. A Colonial Virginia Land Grant. From King George III., for lands in Augusta county. Dated May 1, 1773. Signed by Lord Dunmore.
3. A Pardon. Granted by President U. S. Grant.
4. A Virginia Land Grant. For lands in Monongalia county.
5. A Virginia Land Grant. For Lands in Youghiogheny county.
6. A Prospectus for A Map of Virginia. By James Madison, 1805.

7. A Lieutenant's Commission. Granted John Evans of Monongalia county.
8. A United States Land Warrant, for lands for Michael Seagrist of Mason county.
9. A Petition. Signed by Alexander Welch of Greenbrier county.
10. A Business Statement. For Public Printing for the District Court of Parkersburg. Dated December 10, 1855.

HISTORY MATERIAL.

1. An Old Masonic Apron. Once the property of John Hill of Gauley Bridge, a soldier of the War of 1812.
2. An Old Masonic Text Book; the Property of John Hill of Gauley Bridge, Fayette county.
3. Old Fashioned Spectacles. The property of John Hill of Gauley Bridge; now deceased.
4. Metal Plate. Engraved in commemoration of the completion of the Hale House, now the Ruffner Hotel, Charleston.
5. Metal Buttons. Worn extensively by West Virginia Pioneers.
6. Fragment of a tree which grew at the head of the grave of Stonewall Jackson, at Lexington, Virginia.
7. Piece of Fringe, cut by a Confederate bullet from the flag of the Thirteenth West Virginia Federal Infantry at the battle of Kernstown, Virginia.
8. Army Button. Picked up on Custer's battle field in the Black Hills.
9. West Virginia Buttons. First made for the State.
10. Fish-Scale Jewelry. Made in Florida.
11. A Pocket Compass. Used by early West Virginia Explorers.
12. Oyster Shell with pipe adhering thereto.
13. Hand Mail-Bag. In use in the Great Kanawha Valley from 1845 to 1860.
14. Twig from an elm tree which grew at the grave of Anne Bailey, the Pioneer Heroine of the Great Kanawha Valley.
15. A Military Pass. Issued at Charleston, May 10, 1865.
16. A Facsimile in Wax of a Stone recently dug up on Wheeling Island.
17. A Pony Shoe found in the Detroit Mine, after an explosion in which nineteen miners lost their lives.
18. A Surgical Instrument used for extracting bullets from wounds during the Revolution.
19. Miniature Model of the *Santa Maria*, in which Columbus sailed on his voyage of discovery.
20. Breast-Pin worn in West Virginia more than a hundred years ago.
21. Knee-Buckles. Once the property of Thomas Neale, the grand-father of Stonewall Jackson.
22. Mittens knit by Bertie Cole, a blind pupil in the schools for the Deaf and Blind at Romney, Hampshire county.
23. A Military Pass. Issued by a Federal Officer at Charleston, in 1863.
24. Slippers made by Ida Bowers, a blind pupil in the schools for the Deaf and Blind, at Romney in Hampshire county.
25. A Picture of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston, Lewis county.

26. Gun-Flints, of which every merchant in West Virginia kept a supply a hundred years ago.
27. A Flint-Lock Rifle. Once the property of Mathias Van Bibber, prominent West Virginia Pioneer.
28. A Blunder-Buss—An old English piece, early introduced into the American Colonies.
29. A Squirrel Rifle. One of those in use by first West Virginia settlers.
30. Bullets, from battlefield of Point Pleasant, March 30, 1863.
31. Pistol carried by Dr. John P. Hale of Charleston, while commanding "Hale's Battery," C. S. A.
32. A Flint-Lock Musket made in Richmond in 1815. Such as this were used in arming the Militia of Western Virginia nearly a hundred years ago.
33. A Flint-Lock Musket. Used by the early Militia of West Virginia.
34. An Historic Rifle, once the property of Lewis Wetzel. Changed to percussion lock more than fifty years ago.
35. A Musket left in Fairmont, at the time of General Jones' Confederate Raid, in 1863.
36. A Flint-Lock Musket used by Confederates at the battle of Scarey, Putnam county, July 17, 1861.
37. A Flint-Lock Rifle used in the war of 1812.
38. A Bullet from Braddock's Field. Battle fought July 9, 1755.
39. A Flint-Lock Pistol—A Specimen of the first pocket arms in use in West Virginia.

OLD NEWSPAPERS.

In this case were a number of copies of rare old newspapers taken from a large collection of similar ones in the Library Section of the State Department of Archives and History.

SHOW-CASE "E".

HISTORY MATERIAL.

1. A Pocket Handkerchief. Used in the Mexican War: Has picture of Zachary Taylor in the center, and of battle and other scenes around margins and in corners.
2. Map of Virginia engraved in 1787, to accompany Jefferson's "Notes on Virginia."
3. A "Charmed Shirt" worn by the native soldiers of the Philippine Islands in the belief that they can not be killed while wearing it.

SHOW-CASE "F".

PHOTOGRAPHS.

1. Mrs. Malinda Baldwin of Kanawha County, West Virginia, when in the one hundred and fourth year of her age.
2. A group of officers of the First and Second West Virginia Volunteer Regiments, in the Spanish-American War.
3. A Parade, participated in by boys, inmates at the West Virginia Reform School.

4. An Emigrant Scene in the mountains of the State of Wyoming.
5. A Group of Soldiers of the Second Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry in the Spanish-American War.
6. A Group of Officers of the First Regiment West Virginia Volunteer Infantry in the Spanish-American War.
7. Old M. E. Church, on Virginia Street, Charleston, West Virginia, in which the Second Constitution of the State was framed, 1872.
8. Petroleum Fields near Wolf's Summit on the line of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, in Harrison county, West Virginia.
9. Scene in an Oil Field at Cairo on Hughes River, in Ritchie county.
10. Oil wells at Ellenboro, Ritchie county, West Virginia.
11. Sistersville—a busy town in the greatest oil field in West Virginia.
12. A Scene in a Petroleum field on the Ohio River in Tyler county.
13. View in an Oil Field in Doddridge county, West Virginia.
14. An Oil-Well Scene in a Mannington Oil Field, in Marion county, West Virginia.
15. A Monument reared at Salem, Virginia, by the Margaret Lynn Lewis Chapter of the Daughters of the Revolution to the Memory of General Andrew Lewis, the "Hero of Point Pleasant and of the Revolution."
16. A Monument. It marks the Grave of Hon. John S. Carlile in the Odd Fellows Cemetery at Clarksburg, West Virginia. He was a leader in the formation of West Virginia.
17. The House, still standing at Beckley, Raleigh county, West Virginia, in which Major (afterward President) William McKinley, had his headquarters in the winter of 1861-62.
18. Scene of the last public execution in West Virginia; that of John F. Morgan at Ripley, Jackson county, December 16, 1897. State law now requires all executions to take place at the State Penitentiary.
19. The Historic town of Harper's Ferry, West Virginia, as seen from Loudoun Heights.
20. Harper's Ferry, West Virginia, as seen from Bolivar Heights.
21. Harper's Ferry, West Virginia, as seen from Maryland Heights.
22. A Monument—erected to the memory of Meriwether Lewis, of the Lewis and Clark Expedition of 1881-5-6, at his grave in Lewis county, Tennessee.
23. A Photographic view of the Battle of Point Pleasant, West Virginia, between white men and Indians, October 10, 1774.
24. A Monument marking the grave of General Thomas M. Harris, of Ritchie county, West Virginia. A Federal officer.
25. A Mountain Town in the Rocky Mountains, Wyoming.
26. A Photograph of the Home of Governor Francis H. Pierpont, still standing at Fairmont, Marion county, West Virginia.
27. George Washington's Head-quarters at Fort Loudoun, now Winchester, in the Shenandoah Valley, while defending the early West Virginia settlements during the French and Indian Wars.
28. The Cottage in which Stonewall Jackson was born. It stood on Main Street, Clarksburg, West Virginia. Site now occupied by the mercantile establishment of Mr. David Davidson.

29. A winter Scene on the Great Kanawha—Steamboats being cut down at the mouth of Elk river in January, 1878.
30. Winters' Tavern, on an eminence about five miles east of Clarksburg, West Virginia. It was long prominent in the early history of the old Northwestern Turnpike.
31. The Leaden Plate buried by the French at Point Pleasant, West Virginia, August 18, 1749, asserting their claims to the region, over that of the English.
32. The Old Stone Tavern, still standing, in Pennsboro, Ritchie county, West Virginia. Erected to accommodate Travelers, on the Old Northern Turnpike. Erected in 1845.
33. A Photographic copy of an Autograph Letter of John Letcher, Governor of Virginia.
34. A Photographic picture of a Masonic Apron worn by Meriwether Lewis, of the Lewis and Clark Expedition. Now the property of a gentleman residing in Lewis county, West Virginia.
35. A Photographic picture of a watch once the Property of Meriwether Lewis of the Lewis and Clark Expedition. Now owned by a resident of Lewis county, West Virginia.
36. General Robert E. Lee and Staff on the battle-field at Spottsylvania Court House, Virginia, early in 1863. Stonewall Jackson of West Virginia is beside him.

SKETCHES.

1. A View of the State University Buildings at Morgantown.
2. A Sketch showing a birds-eye view of the town of Weston, in Lewis county.

SHOW-CASE "G".

MANUSCRIPTS.

1. The Shaw Memorial. An important document relating to the Civil War.
2. A Biography of Gen. John H. Ohley, prominent in both the civil and military history of the State.
3. A History of the Wilson Family, of the New River Valley.
4. An Orderly and Record Book of Captain John Wilson's Company of Kanawha Riflemen in the War of 1812.
5. Historical and Descriptive Sketch of the Great Kanawha Valley, by Dr. John P. Hale.
6. A Valuable Manuscript prepared for the late Dr. John P. Hale, of Charleston.
7. A History of the Engles-Draper Family of Southwest Virginia.
8. A Report on the Archaeology of the New River Valley. By Dr. John P. Hale.
9. A Monograph—The History of the Hagans Family of West Virginia.
10. Reminiscences of Great Kanawha Valley. By Alva Hansford. Dictated to Mr. William H. Edwards in 1884.



THE HISTORY EXHIBIT OF WEST VIRGINIA.

A Left-hand View of the State History Exhibit in the Palace of History at the Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition on Hampton Roads, Virginia, in 1907.

HISTORY PAPERS.

1. A Virginia Land Grant Issued to Samuel Hanway in Montgomery county, Virginia.
2. A Parchment Deed of Transfer from Charles Calvert, (Lord Baltimore.)
3. A Virginia Land Grant for lands in Monongalia county.
4. A Virginia Land Grant for 500 acres of land in Monongalia county.
5. A Virginia Land Grant for 198 acres of land in Hampshire county.
6. A Fairfax Deed executed July 6, 1760, for land in Frederick county, Virginia.
7. A Virginia Land Grant, for 200 acres in Hampshire county.
8. A Virginia Land Grant. Issued to John Prickett for 400 acres of land on Monongahela river.
9. A Virginia Land Grant, for 1000 acres of land in Monongalia county.
10. A United States Land Warrant. Issued to Joseph Engles for 150 acres of land
11. A Maryland Land Grant from Charles Calvert to Francis Billingsley, dated September 11, 1664.
12. An Autograph Letter, written by William A. Harrison of Clarksburg, November 1, 1833.
13. An Autograph Letter. Written in Richmond, Virginia, May 15, 1835.
14. Succession in Office:—Johnson Reynolds succeeded John A. North as clerk of the Virginia Court of Appeals sitting at Lewisburg.

HISTORY MATERIAL.

1. Nails from the ruins of the Virginia University buildings burned October 24, 1895.
2. Miniature Idol from Yucatan.
3. Copies sold by early merchants of West Virginia to Children learning to write.
Children learning to write.
4. Linen Cloth, made in a West Virginia home before the Civil War.
5. Horn or Tusk of some extinct animal. From the Valley of the Big Sandy River.
6. Cotton Cloth made from cotton grown in West Virginia during the Civil War.
7. A bit of Glass from the window of a Church destroyed by the Johnstown flood.
8. A Fragment of Marble from the grave of Stonewall Jackson.
9. A Collar for Ladies. Worn in West Virginia ninety years ago.
10. A Ball of Hair. Found in the stomach of a hog in Pocahontas county.
11. A Razor. Once the property of Mathias Van Bibber, a personal friend of Daniel Boone.
12. Cane. The handiwork of a Confederate Soldier from Harrison County while a prisoner of War.
13. Cane. Cut by Daniel Boone in the Yew Pine Mountains of Upper

- Gauley. Left in Great Kanawha Valley when he removed to Missouri in 1798.
14. Cane. Made from the hull of the British Man-of war *Charon*, sunk in York River in 1781.
 15. A Spy-Glass once the property of George Washington.
 16. A Singular Fungus growth. Grew on a post in a coal mine on New River.
 17. Snuff-Box. Once the property of Harman Blennerhassett.
 18. Litchens. Carved by Mrs. G. H. Hill of Bluefield, West Virginia.
 19. A Letter Trunk.—Owned by the Fleming Family of Marion county, for a hundred years.
 20. Copy of the Ohio Magazine Almanac,—1830.
 21. A Persian Spoon.
 22. A Military Pass issued at Parkersburg in 1862.
 23. A Miniature Confederate Flag, made in Kanawha county in 1862.
 24. An Archaeological Specimen from Puerto Rico.
 25. Singular growth of the Root of a white-oak tree. From Clay county.
 26. Peculiar growth of the limb of an apple tree. From Kanawha county.

SHOW-CASE "H".

PHOTOGRAPHS.

1. Of John S. Lewis, born in Mason county in 1801.
2. Of John Henderson, a Revolutionary Soldier and pioneer settler of Mason county.
3. Of James Wilson of Kanawha county. An attorney selected by Harman Blennerhassett for his defense.
4. Of Dr. Jesse Bennett, first regularly educated Physician of Mason county.
5. A Birds-eye View of the town of Fairmont.
6. Of General Lee and Stonewall Jackson, on the battlefield of Spottsylvania Court House.
7. Of a Church erected at Point Pleasant in 1816.
8. Of the Burial Place of James Rumsey, in St. Margaret's Church, Westminster Abbey.
9. Of General Peter H. Steenburgen, of Mason county. A Soldier of the War of 1812.
10. Of the late Mrs. Agnes Sehon, of Point Pleasant, a grand-daughter of Col. Charles Lewis, killed at the battle of Point Pleasant, October 10, 1774.
11. A Group of Confederate Soldiers just returned to Charleston from Appomatox, 1865.

HISTORY PAPERS.

1. A Telegram sent by General Lee from Petersburg, Virginia, Feb. 21, 1861.
2. A Receipt given for money on account by Stonewall Jackson, when a Constable in Lewis county.

3. Eighteen Ballots—tickets—of Elections long past.
4. A Document relating to Lord Fairfax's Surveyors, dated September 15, 1746.
5. A Muster Roll of Captain McFarland's Company of Monongalia Rangers in 1778.
6. An Autograph Letter. Written by Henry J. Fisher of Mason county in 1813.
7. A Document pertaining to affairs in Greenbrier county, in 1845.
8. A Legal Document relating to matters in Kanawha county.
9. Kanawha County Court Papers, dated June 2, 1838.
10. An Autograph Letter. Written by Benjamin H. Smith of Kanawha county.
11. A Business Contract, having historical value. Dated September 25, 1834.
12. An Article of Agreement entered into between David Dixon of Ritchie county, and Robert Tibbs, of Monroe county.
13. A Fairfax Document. An order of the King, authorizing the payment of the Fairfax surveyors.
14. An Affidavit, relating to the Fairfax Surveyors.
15. A Petition of the Burgesses of Virginia to King Charles II.
16. A Deed for Land executed by Thomas Lewis to Walter Newman, for land in Mason county, dated December 2, 1797.
17. A Diploma of Graduation. Granted by Yale College to Augustus A. Stuart, of Greenbrier county.
18. A Fairfax Document. Relates to the survey of the "Northern Neck" of Virginia, in which lay the counties of Berkeley, Morgan, Jefferson, Hampshire and other territory in West Virginia.
19. An extract of a Letter. Written June 29, 1729, by Lieut-Governor Gooch, of Virginia, to the Lords of Trade and Plantations in London.
20. Instructions given by Lord Fairfax, to his surveyors in 1773.
21. A Pension Certificate. Granted to John Jones of Kanawha county, for services in the Revolution.
22. A Fairfax Document. Dated March 26, 1746. Relates to the boundary of the great landed estate owned by him.
23. A Legal Document relating to the will of George Washington.
24. A Legal Document. Relates to the early History of the Great Kanawha Valley.
25. A Report of an Early West Virginia Survey.
26. An Autograph Letter. Addressed to the Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals sitting at Lewisburg.
27. A Fairfax Document. Addressed to Lord Fairfax by his surveyors, October 31, 1736.
28. Part of a Report made to Lord Fairfax by his surveyors.

IIISTORY MATERIAL.

1. An Old Mirror. In use in a West Virginia Pioneer Home one hundred and fifty years ago.

SHOW-CASE "I".

PHOTOGRAPHS.

1. Of the Yorktown Monument. Designed by Gen. William P. Craighill, of Jefferson county, West Virginia.
2. Of the Statue of General Andrew Lewis, on the Washington Monument at Richmond, Virginia.
3. Of the Soldier's Monument at Wheeling.
4. Of the Oldest Tombstone in West Virginia. Erected in 1735.
5. Of a figure in human form. Arranged from Indian Arrow Points, in the collection of Captain C. F. Hess, Point Pleasant, West Virginia.
6. Of Cummins Jackson's Home where Stonewall Jackson spent his boyhood days.
7. Of Castle Rock on Guyandotte river, Wyoming county.
8. View of Cummins Jackson's home, where Stonewall Jackson resided when a boy.
9. Of Captain French Enzer Chadwick, a native of Monongalia county, and the Commander of the battleship "New York."
10. Of Judge Daniel B. Lucas, of Charles Town, Jefferson county.
11. Of Colonel Kellian V. Whaley, member of Congress, under the Restored Government of Virginia.
12. Of General Albert Gallatin Jenkins, Confederate General, West Virginia. Killed in battle at Cloyd's Mountain, May 9, 1864.
13. Of Lieutenant Andrew Summers Rowan of Monroe county, who bore the message to Garcia.
14. Of Joseph H. Diss Debar, designer of the Coat-of-Arms and Seals of the State.
15. Of an Old House, still standing, on the battlefield of Princeton, in Mercer county. Civil War.
16. Of the Home of General Charles Lee, of the Revolution, at Leetown, Jefferson county.
17. The home of Horatio Gates, of the Revolution, still standing in Jefferson county.
18. The Site of Old Fort Loudoun at Winchester, in the Shenandoah Valley, where General Washington made his head-quarters while defending the West Virginia Frontier, during the French and Indian War.
19. An Old Cemetery. The Strode graveyard in Jefferson county.
20. Of Hon. Frank Hereford of Monroe county. A U. S. Senator.

SKETCHES.

1. A bird's-eye View of Morgantown, in Monongalia county.
2. Prints of Hon. James Clark McGrew, of Preston county. A member of the Virginia Convention of 1861 which adopted the Ordinance of Secession.
3. Old Newspapers. In this Case are a number of copies of Old Newspapers taken from the Collection of many such in the State Department of Archives and History.

SHOW-CASE "J".

OLD STATE CURRENCY.

1. One hundred and thirty specimens of State issues in circulation before the Civil War. Some of it represented the Colonial currency of the Revolution.

HISTORY MATERIAL.

1. Candle Moulds (3 pairs) in use in West Virginia pioneer homes.
2. Candle snuffers (3 pairs), in use when candles were burned.
3. Old Grease Lamps, in use in West Virginia homes before the introduction of candles.
4. Lanterns, (3 in number) in use in West Virginia from fifty to one hundred years ago.
5. Miner's Lamp. Carried by a miner in the Detroit Mine, at Paint Creek, Kanawha county, at the time of the explosion January 18, 1906, when nineteen persons lost their lives.
6. Glassware and Chinaware used in the Governor's Mansion at Richmond, during the Administration of Joseph Johnson, the only West Virginian ever Governor of Virginia. Served from 1851 to 1856.
7. An Earthen and a Pewter Basin. Both in use in Prickett's Fort, on the West Fork of the Monongahela River, now in Marion county, during the Indian Wars.
8. Knives and Forks. Made by a country blacksmith in West Virginia more than a hundred years ago.
9. Candle Sticks (5 in number), in use in West Virginia sixty years ago.
10. Mortar and Pestle. In use by a Pioneer Physician more than a hundred years ago.
11. A Wooden Door Lock. In use on the doors of cabin homes, of West Virginia settlers a hundred years ago.
12. Sickles used for reaping Grain; in use in West Virginia harvest fields, before the introduction of the grain Cradle.
13. A Wooden Pitch-Fork. In use on the Seagrist Farm, in Mason county, seventy-five years ago.
14. A Bottle made of Cowhide. Found on the battlefield at Point Pleasant, Mason county, many years ago.
15. Flax Hackles, (2 in number), used for cleaning flax and making it fit for spinning.
16. Flax which has been "hackled" and is ready for spinning.
17. Flax Thread, which has been spun and is ready for the needle.
18. A Reed used in loom for weaving linen and other cloths.
19. Shuttles: Used in the loom by the pioneer weaver.
20. A Bunch of Flax, "broken" and ready for the hackle.
21. A "Man's Saddle." Such as were in use for carrying burdens, by the West Virginia Frontiersman a hundred years ago.
22. "Sanders," (3 in number) used for drying ink on paper before the Introduction of blotting paper.
23. Bottom of a Cask, found among the *debris* floating in the Ohio river just after the Johnstown flood.

24. A Floor Rug, made by hand in Harrison county, by Mrs. Benjamin Robinson more than eighty years ago.

SKETCHES—ON COLUMN "A".

1. The Residence of James Rumsey, at Shepherdstown.
2. Greenway Court, the residence of Lord Fairfax, while making deeds for hundreds of thousands of acres of land in West Virginia.
3. A Pioneer Home, in West Virginia, a hundred years ago.

PORTRAITS, SKETCHES—ON COLUMN "B".

1. Portrait of James Rumsey, the Inventor of the Steamboat.
2. Hon. Daniel Lamb, of Wheeling, Ohio county, Compiler of the first West Virginia Code.
3. Hon. John Hall, of Mason county, President of the first Constitutional Convention of West Virginia.
4. Harman Blennerhassett, of Wood county, who engaged with Aaron Burr in his scheme of founding a Southwest Empire.
5. Dr. Wills DeHass, of Ohio county, Author of "The Settlement and Indian Wars of Western Virginia."
6. James Lawrence, of Kanawha county, whom Governor Wise, in 1855, appointed Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia.
7. Jacob Edgar Boyers, first secretary of State of West Virginia.
8. A Muster-Roll of a Company of West Virginians in the War of 1812.
9. Fractional Currency of the United States during the Civil War.
10. A Pioneer Block-House, the simplest form of a place of defence, in West Virginia during the Indians Wars.

PORTRAITS, SKETCHES, ETC.—ON COLUMN "C".

1. Mrs. Margaret Blennerhassett, wife of Harman Blennerhassett.
2. Judge Lewis Summers an eminent Jurist of Kanawha county.
3. Samuel Price, of Greenbrier county. A Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia. 1863-1864.
4. Mrs. Thompson, the last surviving grand-daughter, of Colonel Charles Lewis, who was killed at the battle of Point Pleasant.
5. A Confederate Note Memorial.
6. A Fac-simile of the Declaration of Independence of the United States.
7. A Palisade Fort, one of the class of forts in West Virginia during the Indian Wars.
8. Portrait of John Hursey of Harrison county, President of the Clarksburg Convention of April 23, 1861.
9. Thomas A. Morris, one of the Bishops of the M. E. Church. Born in Kanawha county, now Cabell.
10. Lieutenant Andrew Summers Rowan, of Monroe county, whom President McKinley sent to carry the Message to Garcia.

PORTRAITS AND SKETCHES—ON COLUMN "D".

1. Portrait of Major John Cantrell, of Mason county. Distinguished Pioneer.
2. Hon. William A. Quarrier, eminent Jurist of Kanawha county.

3. A Flat-Boat on the Ohio River, 1817.
4. A Stockade Fort, one of the places of defense in West Virginia during the Indian Wars.

PORTRAITS ON LEFT PARTITION WALL.

1. Hon. William E. Chilton, ex-secretary of State.
2. Hon. Henry S. Walker, ex-Secretary of State.
3. Hon. Sobieski Brady, ex-Secretary of State.
4. Hon. J. M. Pipes, ex-Secretary of State.
5. Hon. Granville D. Hall, ex-Secretary of State.
6. Hon. William A. Ohley, ex-Secretary of State.
7. Hon. Peter Silman, ex-Treasurer of State.
8. Hon. Marmaduke Dent, ex-Judge Court of Appeals.
9. Rev. Asa Shinn, of Harrison county.
10. General Thomas Maley Harris, Federal General, of Ritchie county.
11. General Isaac Hardin Duval, Federal, of Brooke county.
12. General James A. J. Lightburn, Federal General, of Lewis county.
13. General Jesse Lee Reno, Federal General, of Ohio county.
14. General David H. Strother, of Berkeley county, Federal Officer of the Civil War.

PORTRAITS ON RIGHT PARTITION WALL.

1. General Joseph H. Sprigg, ex-Attorney-General of the State.
2. Alexander Scott Withers, Author of "Chronicles of Border Warfare", published at Clarksburg, in 1831.
3. Hon. Elisha Wesley McComas, of Kanawha county, Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia, under Henry A. Wise.
4. Arthur I. Boreman, first Governor of West Virginia, delivering his Inaugural Address, June 20, 1863.
5. Thomas O'Brien, an ex-Treasurer of State.
6. Col. Robert White, an ex-Attorney-General of the State.
7. Hon. Henry Mason Mathews, an ex-Governor of the State.
8. General John Echols, Confederate General, of Monroe county.
9. General John McCausland, Confederate General, of Mason county.
10. General William Lowther Jackson, Confederate General, of Wood county.
11. General John Nicholas Clarkson, Confederate General, of Kanawha county.
12. Hon. Charles Hedrick, of Kanawha county, ex-secretary of State.
13. Hon. Thayer Melvin, eminent Jurist of Wheeling.

PORTRAITS, SKETCHES, PAINTINGS, PHOTOGRAPHS, ETC.—ON REAR WALL.

1. Daniel Polsley, of Mason county, Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia, under the Restored Government.
2. Augustus A. Stuart, of Greenbrier county.
3. Robert Sanders Northcott, Federal General, of Harrison county.
4. Hon. Edwin Maxwell, of Harrison county.
5. Attorney-General C. C. Watts, of Kanawha county.
6. Col. Andrew Lewis, a son of General Andrew Lewis.

7. Charles Dickens, painted on ship-board by Joseph H. Diss Debar, in January, 1842.
8. Col. Charles Clendenin, prominent Mason county Pioneer.
9. Stonewall Jackson. Born at Clarksburg, Harrison county, West Virginia, in 1823.
10. Hon. Romeo H. Freer, of Ritchie county, ex-Attorney-General.
11. Hon. John L. Cole, an ex-State Librarian.
12. Albert Gallatin Jenkins, Confederate General, of Cabell county.
13. Hon. Joseph M. McWhorter, of Greenbrier county, an ex-Auditor of State.
14. Thomas S. Riley, an ex-Attorney-General of the State.
15. Alfred Caldwell, an ex-Attorney-General of the State.
16. Frank Cox, an ex-Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
17. Hon. Henry G. Davis, an ex-United States Senator.
18. General John S. Witcher, of Cabel county, Federal Officer of the Civil War.
19. General Benjamin F. Kelly, of Wheeling, Federal Officer of the Civil War.
20. Patrick Fee Duffy, of Webster county, an ex-Auditor of the State.
21. Isaac V. Johnson, of Barbour county, an ex-Auditor of the State.
22. Jonathan M. Bennett, of Lewis county, an ex-Auditor of Virginia.
23. Warren Miller, of Jackson county, an ex-Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
24. Thomas Boggess, of Roane county, ex-Auditor of the State.
25. Edward A. Bennett, of Cabell county, ex-Auditor of the State.

PAINTINGS.

1. A Sleeping Beauty—by Riley Fleming, of Marion county.
2. His Little Daughter—by Riley Fleming, of Marion county.
3. Mrs. John Barnes—by Riley Fleming, of Marion county.
4. Mr. John Barnes—by Riley Fleming, of Marion county.
5. Betty Zane, receiving the Powder at the siege of Fort Henry.
6. The Old Court House, at Williamsburg, Virginia.
7. Battle of Point Pleasant, Mason county, October 10, 1774.
8. Scene of the Boyhood days of Stonewall Jackson.
9. Head of White-faced Durham.

SKETCHES.

1. Home in which Stonewall Jackson was born, Clarksburg, Harrison county.
2. John Brown's Fort at Harper's Ferry.
3. Sketch of Prominent Character in Kanawha Salines. By General David H. Strother.
4. Drawing of Lead Plate, buried by the French at Point Pleasant, Mason county, August 18, 1749.

MISCELLANY.

In addition to the foregoing there were pack-saddles of the olden



THE HISTORY EXHIBIT OF WEST VIRGINIA.

A Right-hand View of the State History Exhibit in the Palace of History at the Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition on Hampton Roads, Virginia, in 1907.

times, and much other material suggestive and illustrative of the life of the West Virginia People in By-Gone days.

THE STATE EXHIBIT IN THE WEST VIRGINIA BUILDING.

Notwithstanding the large amount of space awarded the State in the Palace of History, it was insufficient for our Exhibit and a portion of this was displayed in the West Virginia building.

The second floor had on it the best Archaeological collection that was to be seen at the Exposition. Here too, were many implements and utensils illustrative of the pioneer life of the olden times. Among these were spinning wheels, a plow with a wooden mould-board from Nicholas County; lanterns, lamps and candle-sticks with many other articles too numerous to mention, all of which proved to be of great interest to the generation of today.

On the walls of the lower floor were the following Portraits, Sketches etc.

1. W. M. O. Dawson, Governor of West Virginia.
2. Arnold C. Scherr, Auditor of State.
3. Charles W. Swisher, Secretary of State.
4. Alpheus F. Haymond, Marion county, late Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
5. William B. Mathews, present Clerk of Supreme Court of Appeals.
6. Henry C. McWhorter, Judge of Supreme Court of Appeals.
7. Henry Brannon, Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
8. George Poffenbarger, Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
9. William N. Miller, Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
10. Joseph M. Sanders, Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals.
11. Clarke W. May, late Attorney-General of the State.

1. Coat of Arms of the State in Colors.
2. Making Apple Butter in West Virginia seventy-five years ago.
3. Landscape View of Blennerhassett Island.
4. Landscape View of Forest Scene in Kanawha county.
5. A Fox Chase in the Shenandoah River in the olden time; and Sequel thereto.

It is safe to say that the display of history, archaeology, and art material far exceeded in both quantity and interest that to be seen in any other State Building on the Exposition Grounds.

THE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY.

Chapter LXIV of the Act creating the Department of Archives and History, passed February 18, 1905, provides that it shall

be under the management of the Board of Public Works—which body shall disburse all moneys on its own order which may be appropriated for the expense of the Bureau (Department);—the Auditor to issue his warrants therefor upon such vouchers as the Board of Public Works may provide. The Department is placed in charge of a person appointed by the Governor, and who is known as the State Historian and Archivist, who shall among other duties make a statement of the receipts and expenditures of the Department, accompanied by such recommendations as he deems best for the State's interest in said Department. In compliance with this requirement, it is stated that the Legislature at its regular Session in 1907, appropriated for the biennial period, beginning October 1, 1906, and ending September 30, 1908, the sum of \$9,000.00. See Session Acts of 1908, pp. 555, 573. The Department has no income or source of revenues other than appropriations made by the Legislature. The expenditures of this Appropriation are shown in the proceedings of the Board of Public Works, and printed by items in the Report of the Secretary of State, under the head of "Allowances by the Board of Public Works, from October 1, 1906, to September 30, 1908, payable out of the appropriation for State Archives and History." From this it appears that there had been disbursed of this appropriation of \$9,000.00 for salaries, books, furniture, and other incidental and contingent expenses, to September 30, 1908, the sum of \$8,674.35, thus leaving in the treasury on that date, a balance of \$325.65. It should be mentioned that the larger part of this balance had been expended but not disbursed at the close of the fiscal year, September 30, 1908.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE STATE HISTORIAN AND ARCHIVIST.

The Department of Archives and History has grown since its organization far beyond the expectation of those who created it. Yet its work is but begun; but if it receives a liberal patronage—that is adequate appropriations—it will speedily become—is becoming now—the most interesting institution in the State, and it will give to West Virginia a prominent place among the States and Nations of the world which are now engaged in rescuing from oblivion the history and annals which their people have made in the Past; and in saving and preserving that which they make now and will make hereafter, that all may be transmitted to posterity. As the Department grows, its needs increase: it is one of incessant labor—no office hours—but work for all from early morning until

late at night. This, and only this, will produce that expansion which should come to any section of the Department. Money will therefore be needed to promote all these interests. Under the provisions of law creating it the Department is placed under control of the Board of Public Works, on the orders of which body all appropriations for it are disbursed. This is a guarantee of economical management in the expenditures of money.

The following recommendation of appropriations for the Department for each of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1909, and September 30, 1910, appear to be necessary to enable it to achieve the desired results; viz:—

For Salary of State Historian and Archivist.....	\$2,500.00
For Salary of Assistant	1,000.00
For Salary of Attendant	1,000.00
For Salary of Stenographer and Typewriting.....	1,000.00
For Purchase of Books, Manuscripts, and other Collections.....	1,500.00
For Shelving and necessary furniture	500.00
For Contingent and Incidental Expenses.....	500.00
For Binding Books and Papers.....	500.00

Inasmuch as all appropriations for the Department are to be disbursed by the Board of Public Works, it may be said that it will be better that the appropriations read: for salaries of employees; purchase of books, manuscripts and other material for the collections; building shelving, book-cases and purchase of furniture; and contingent expenses, say \$9,000.00.



APPENDIXES.

PART TWO.



LIST OF APPENDIXES.

- I. WEST VIRGINIANS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE VIRGINIA HOUSE OF BURGESSES BEFORE THE REVOLUTION.
- II. WEST VIRGINIANS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF VIRGINIA FROM THE YEAR 1777 TO 1865—THAT IS WHILE THE TWO STATES WERE ONE.
- III. WEST VIRGINIANS WHO OCCUPIED SEATS IN VIRGINIA CONVENTIONS WHILE THE TWO STATES WERE ONE.
- IV. SOME HISTORY OF THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA FROM 1861 TO 1865.
- V. HISTORICAL DATA RELATING TO THE FORMATION OF WEST VIRGINIA—THE MEN WHO MADE THE STATE.
- VI. COUNTIES OF WEST VIRGINIA AS THEY EXISTED IN 1861, WITH THEIR TOTAL REPRESENTATION IN THE MAKING OF THE STATE.
- VII. FIRST STATE OFFICIALS OF WEST VIRGINIA—THEIR NOMINATION, ELECTION AND INAUGURATION.
- VIII. THE LEGISLATURES OF WEST VIRGINIA,—MEMBERSHIP AND ORGANIZATION.
- IX. THE STATE ADMINISTRATIONS OF WEST VIRGINIA,—ELECTIVE CIVIL OFFICIALS OF EACH.
- X. THE SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS,—ITS ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP—THE STATE LAW LIBRARY.
- XI. THE SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF WEST VIRGINIA WHICH ASSEMBLED AT CHARLESTON, KANAWHA COUNTY, JANUARY 16, 1872, AND ADJOURNED APRIL 9TH ENSUING.
- XII. THE CAPITALS AND CAPITOLS OF WEST VIRGINIA.
- XIII. WEST VIRGINIANS WHO HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL CONGRESS SINCE THE STATE WAS ADMITTED INTO THE UNION.
- XIV. WEST VIRGINIANS WHO WERE IN SOME WAY CONNECTED WITH THE VIRGINIA GOVERNMENT WHILE THE TWO STATES WERE ONE.

PREFATORY NOTE PERTAINING TO APPENDIXES.

SOURCES OF INFORMATION—LABOR OF COMPILATION.

The material contained in the following appendixes is the result of years of research. No source of information has been neglected. Journals of the old Virginia House of Burgesses; of the Senate and House Journals of the Virginia General Assembly; of those of the Assembly under the Restored Government of Virginia; and of those of the Legislature of West Virginia since it became a State; together with Virginia Almanacs, files of newspapers and other publications, and many public documents and manuscript records at Richmond and at many county seats in West Virginia, the whole covering more than a hundred years, have been widely and carefully consulted. Who were the public men—law makers—of West Virginia who occupied seats in the House of Burgesses of Virginia before the Revolution—that is, in the Colonial Period? Who were the West Virginians that represented West Virginia counties in the General Assembly of Virginia from 1776 to 1865, the period of the Commonwealth? Who were the West Virginians who sat in all the Virginia conventions from 1775 to 1865, inclusive? Who were the West Virginians that were in some way connected with the Virginia Government while the two States were one? Who were the West Virginians that composed the Conventions of the People of Northwestern Virginia at Wheeling in 1861? Who were they that reorganized the Restored Government of Virginia, and thus provided a way for the formation of West Virginia? Who were they who have made its laws and controlled the destiny of the State from that time to the present? Who were the West Virginians that, as members of the National Congress, have given to their State a name and standing among her sister Commonwealths? All these questions, with many others, are answered in the following pages. The labor of compilation has been tedious and prolonged, but the work has been done with care and, as is believed, is as accurate as it will ever be possible to make it.

APPENDIX I.

WEST VIRGINIANS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE VIRGINIA HOUSE OF BURGESSES BEFORE THE REVOLUTION.

1754 TO 1775.

INTRODUCTORY.

In 1492, Christopher Columbus made known to Europe the existence of a New World, and immediately all nations from the Mediterranean to Scandinavia, engaged in trans-Atlantic Voyage and Discovery. This continued for more than a hundred years, but the sixteenth century closed, and if we except San Augustine, no white man had found a home from the everglades of Florida to the pine-clad hills of Nova Scotia. But this was not to continue. The 10th of April, 1606, was a great day in the History of the New World. On that date King James I. of England granted a charter, or letters patent, to an association of men of his kingdom, known as the "Virginia Company of London," by the provisions of which they were authorized to plant a colony on the shores of Virginia, in North America. Three small vessels—the "Susan Constant," the "God-Speed," and the "Discovery"—were secured and anchored at Blackwall, in Middlesex County, on the Thames river three and one-half miles above London, where one hundred and five men went aboard as Colonists bound for the New World. The Ocean was crossed, the James river ascended for fifty miles, and on a peninsula on its right bank, on the 13th day of May, 1607, these Middlesex men went on shore and laid the foundation of Jamestown, the first English town in America.

West Virginia was not included in the first grant to the Virginia Company—that of 1606—but it was embraced within the

chartered limits as enlarged in 1609; and henceforth for two hundred and fifty years the two Virginias—Virginia and West Virginia—were one.

English Settlements spread along the James river, until in 1619, they were divided into eleven sub-divisions called boroughs; each was then instructed to elect representatives, called burgesses, to constitute a Legislative body—the first in America—called the House of Burgesses. There was no Senate or Upper House, the Governor and his Council performing the functions of such a body. The House of Burgesses—the first Legislative body in America—was organized in 1619, and continued to be the law-making body of Virginia, throughout all its Colonial Period, even to the beginning of the Revolution.

In 1634, Virginia was divided into eight counties, or shires, similar to those of England. An effort was made to keep Civil Government abreast of the most adventurous pioneers, and hence provision was made for the formation of new counties. In 1734, thirty-two counties—all east of the Blue Ridge—had been cheekered on the Map of Virginia. To these in 1738, were added Augusta and Fredrick Counties, west of that Mountain barrier.

THE FIRST TWO WEST VIRGINIA COUNTIES.—The only representative units in West Virginia during the existence of the old House of Burgesses, were Hampshire county, organized in compliance with an Act passed by that body in November, 1753,—twenty-seventh year of the reign of King George II.—and Berkeley county, created by an Act of February, 1772,—twelfth year of King George III. Their representatives in the House of Burgesses were as follows:

(SESSION BEGINNING AUGUST 22, 1754.)

Hampshire County.—Gabriel Jones and ———— Parker.

(SESSION BEGINNING AUGUST 5, 1755.)

Hampshire County.—Gabriel Jones and ———— Parker.

(SESSION BEGINNING MARCH 25, 1756.)

Hampshire County.—Thomas Bryan Martin and Thomas Walker.

(SESSION BEGINNING APRIL 30, 1757.)

Hampshire County.—Thomas Bryan Martin and Thomas Walker.

(SESSION BEGINNING MARCH 30, 1758.)

Hampshire County.—Thomas Bryan Martin and Thomas Walker.

(SESSIONS BEGINNING SEPTEMBER 14, AND NOVEMBER 9, 1758.)

Hampshire County.—Gabriel Jones and Thomas Walker.

(SESSION BEGINNING FEBRUARY 22, 1759.)

Hampshire County.—Gabriel Jones and Thomas Walker.

(SESSION BEGINNING NOVEMBER 1, 1759.)

Hampshire County.—Gabriel Jones and Thomas Walker.

(SESSION OF 1760 AND 1761.)

Hampshire County.—Gabriel Jones and Thomas Walker.

(SESSION BEGINNING NOVEMBER 3, 1761.)

Hampshire County.—James Keith and Thomas Rutherford.

(SESSION BEGINNING MARCH 30, 1762.)

Hampshire County.—James Keith and Thomas Rutherford.

(SESSION BEGINNING NOVEMBER 2, 1762.)

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Thomas Rutherford.

(SESSION BEGINNING MAY 19, 1763.)

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Thomas Rutherford.

(SESSION BEGINNING JANUARY 12, 1764.)

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Thomas Rutherford.

(SESSION BEGINNING OCTOBER 30, 1764.)

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Thomas Rutherford.

(SESSION BEGINNING MAY 1, 1765.)

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Thomas Rutherford.

(SESSION OF OCTOBER, 1765.)

Hampshire County.*—————

(SESSION BEGINNING NOVEMBER 6, 1766.)

Hampshire County.—Thomas Rutherford and James Mercer.

(SESSION BEGINNING MARCH 12, 1767.)

Hampshire County.—Thomas Rutherford and James Mercer.

(SESSION BEGINNING MARCH 31, 1768.)

Hampshire County.—Thomas Rutherford and James Mercer.

(SESSION OF MAY, 1769.)

Hampshire County.—Abraham Hite and James Mercer.

(SESSION BEGINNING NOVEMBER 7, 1769.)

Hampshire County.—Abraham Hite and James Mercer.

(SESSION BEGINNING MAY 21, 1770.)

Hampshire County.—Abraham Hite and James Mercer.

(SESSION BEGINNING JULY 11, 1771.)

Hampshire County.—Abraham Hite and James Mercer.

*But an imperfect list of the membership of this Assembly is in existence, and the names of the representatives from this county do not appear therein.

(SESSION BEGINNING FEBRUARY 10, 1772.)

Berkeley County.—Robert Rutherford and Thomas Hite.

Hampshire County.—Alexander White and James Mercer.

(SESSION BEGINNING MARCH 4, 1773.)

Berkeley County.—Robert Rutherford and Thomas Hite.

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Joseph Nevill.*

(SESSION BEGINNING MAY 5, 1774.)

Berkeley County.—Robert Rutherford and Thomas Hite.

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Joseph Nevill.

(SESSION BEGINNING JUNE 1, 1775.)

Berkeley County.—Robert Rutherford and John Hite.

Hampshire County.—James Mercer and Joseph Nevill.

The Revolution began in 1775, and on Saturday the 24th day of June of that year, the House of Burgesses adjourned never to meet again. Henceforth for two years, the government of Virginia was administered by a body known as the Committee of Safety; and in this time the Colonial form of Government was exchanged for that of the Commonwealth.

*Mr. Nevill was elected in place of Alexander White who had been appointed to the office of Deputy King's Attorney. White was the first member of the National Congress from the territory now embraced in West Virginia. He served in that body from March 4, 1791, to March 3, 1793. His home was in Martinsburg, Berkeley County. (See First Biennial Report of this Department, p. 182.)

APPENDIX II.

WEST VIRGINIANS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF VIRGINIA FROM 1777 TO 1865—THAT IS, WHILE THE TWO STATES WERE ONE.

Virginia was the first of the American States to frame and adopt a Constitution. The old order of things had passed away; the Colonial System was at an end; and Virginia, now rising to the dignity of a sovereign State, hastened to prepare a form of organic law as a basis upon which to found future legislation. A Convention for this purpose assembled in the old Colonial Capitol at Williamsburg, May 6, 1776,—the year of Independence—and having completed its work, adjourned June 29th, ensuing. The Constitution thus prepared was unanimously adopted on that day, and continued to be the organic law of Virginia for fifty-four years. On the date of its adoption, Patrick Henry took the oath of office as the first Governor, and the machinery of Government—legislative, executive, and judicial—of the new Commonwealth, was put into operation. Article IV. of this Constitution declared that the Legislative Department should consist of two distinct branches, which together should be a complete Legislature, to be called the General Assembly of Virginia. One of these was designated as the House of Delegates, the membership of which was composed of two representatives from each county, and one each from the boroughs of Williamsburg and Norfolk. The other House was called the Senate. It consisted of twenty-four members, there being one from each of the twenty-four Districts into which the Commonwealth was divided. Senators were divided into four classes of six members each, and so chosen that one class expired annually. Senators were required to be not less than twenty-five years of age at the time of their election, and to be residents within the Districts represented. All bills were required to originate in the House of Delegates to be approved or rejected by the Senate, or to be amended with the consent of the House of Delegates; except money bills which in no instance could be

altered by the Senate, which body could only wholly approve or reject them. The Sessions of the General Assembly were held Annually, and the bare names if nothing more, of West Virginians who occupied seats in that body throughout the long period in which the two States were one, must prove of much interest to all West Virginians now and hereafter. That these may be known it is necessary that we have a chronological list of West Virginia Counties existing and created within this period. These were as follows:

NAME	WHEN FORMED	NAME	WHEN FORMED
Hampshire	Nov. 1753.	Marshall	Mar. 12, 1835.
Berkeley	Feb. 1772.	Braxton	Jan. 15, 1836.
Monongalia	Oct. 1776.	Mercer	Mar. 17, 1837.
Ohio	Oct. 1776.	Marion	Jan. 14, 1842.
Greenbrier	Oct. 1777.	Wayne	Jan. 18, 1842.
Harrison	May 1784.	Barbour	Mar. 3, 1843.
Hardy	Oct. 1785.	Ritchie	Feb. 18, 1843.
Randolph	Oct. 1786.	Taylor	Jan. 19, 1844.
Pendleton	Dec. 4, 1787.	Doddridge	Feb. 4, 1845.
Kanawha	Nov. 14, 1788.	Gilmer	Feb. 3, 1845.
Brooks	Nov. 30, 1796.	Wetzel	Jan. 10, 1846.
Wood	Dec. 21, 1798.	Boone	Mar. 11, 1847.
Monroe	Jan. 14, 1799.	Putnam	Mar. 11, 1848.
Jefferson	Jan. 8, 1801.	Wirt	Jan. 19, 1848.
Mason	Jan. 2, 1804.	Hancock	Jan. 15, 1848.
Cabell	Jan. 2, 1809.	Raleigh	Jan. 23, 1850.
Tyler	Dec. 16, 1814.	Wyoming	Jan. 26, 1850.
Lewis	Dec. 18, 1816.	Upshur	Mar. 26, 1851.
Nicholas	Jan. 30, 1818.	Pleasants	Mar. 29, 1851.
Preston	Jan. 19, 1818.	Calhoun	Mar. 5, 1855.
Morgan	Feb. 9, 1820.	Tucker	Mar. 7, 1856.
Pocahontas	Dec. 21, 1821.	Roane	Mar. 11, 1856.
Logan	Jan. 12, 1824.	McDowell	Feb. 20, 1858.
Jackson	Mar. 1, 1831.	Clay	Mar. 29, 1858.
Fayette	Feb. 28, 1831.	Webster	Jan. 10, 1860.

From the foregoing it will be seen that of these West Virginia Counties, two—Hampshire and Berkeley—existed before the Revolution; then Monongalia, Ohio and Greenbrier were formed during the continuance of that war, and that all others in the list were created between its close and the year 1860, Webster being the last one formed by an Act of the General Assembly of Virginia, within the limits of West Virginia.

Under the provisions of the first Constitution of Virginia (1776 to 1830), each county was entitled to two delegates in the Lower House of the General Assembly, regardless of population or wealth. Under the second Constitution (1830 to 1850), the total membership of the House of Delegates was 134, of which number 29 were from West Virginia. It should be stated that upon the organization of Alexandria county in 1847, the total number in the

House was increased to 135. Under the third Constitution (1851 to the division of the State in 1863), the total number of members in the House of Delegates was 152, of which number 47 were from West Virginia.

The following shows names of Counties and of representatives—Senators and Delegates from West Virginia, so far as can now be ascertained—from them in the General Assembly of Virginia from 1777 to 1865,—a period of eighty-eight years.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY 5, 1777, AND ENDING SATURDAY, JUNE 28, 1777.

SENATORS.

District of West Augusta.....David Rogers.
Berkeley, Hampshire, etc......Robert Rutherford.
*Yohogania**John Cannon and Joshua Wright.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley County</i> —Philip Pendleton and Thomas Hite.		<i>Hampshire County</i> —Abram Hite and Joseph Nevill.
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SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY 4, 1778, AND ENDING SATURDAY, MAY 30, 1778.

SENATORS.

District of West AugustaDavid Rogers.
Berkeley, Hampshire, etc.Robert Rutherford.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley County</i> —James Nourse and Thomas Hite.	|	<i>Monongalia County</i> —Jesse Pigman and John Pierce Duvall.
<i>Greenbrier County</i> —John Stuart and William Hutchinson.	|	<i>Ohio County</i> —Major Samuel McCulloch and Col. David McClure.
<i>Hampshire County</i> —Abram Hite and Enoch Innes.	|	<i>Yohogania County</i> —Col. John Cannon and Joshua Wright.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 5, 1778, AND ENDING SATURDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1778.

SENATORS.

District of West Augusta David Rogers.
Berkeley, Hampshire, etc.Robert Rutherford.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley County</i> —Thomas Hite and James Nourse.		<i>Hampshire County</i> —Abram Hite and Enoch Innis.
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*NOTE.—By an Act of the General Assembly passed at the Extra Session, 1776, the bounds of the old "District of West Augusta," were defined (See First Biennial Report of this Department, p. 123). By the same Act the said District was divided into three counties—Ohio, Monongalia and Yohogania—which continued as such until 1784, when by the western extension of Mason and Dixon's Line, much the larger portion of Yohogania county fell into Pennsylvania, and the residue in Virginia, being too small for a separate county, was by an Act of Assembly added to Ohio county. (See Henning's 'Statute at Large,' Vol. XII. p. 114.)

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY 3, 1779, AND ENDING SATURDAY, JUNE 26, 1779.

SENATORS.

District of West Augusta David Rogers.
Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.

DELEGATES.*

<i>Berkeley</i> —Thomas Hite.	|	<i>Ohio</i> —Samuel McCulloch and Ebenezer Zane.
<i>Yohogania</i> —James Innes.	|	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 4, 1779, AND ENDING FRIDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1779.

SENATORS.

District of West Augusta David Rogers.
Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Moses Hunter and Thomas Hite.†	|	<i>Ohio</i> —Andrew Robinson and Samuel McCulloch.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Abram Hite.††	|	<i>Yohogania</i> —William Harrison and James Innes.
<i>Monongalia</i> —John Pierce Duvall.††	|	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY 1, 1780, AND ENDING JULY 14, 1780.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Yohogania, and Ohio John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.‡

<i>Berkeley</i> —Moses Hunter and Adam Stephen.	|	<i>Ohio</i> —Ebenezer Zane.
<i>Monongalia</i> —James Chew.	|	<i>Yohogania</i> —James Innes.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1780, AND ENDING TUESDAY, JANUARY 2, 1781.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Yohogania, and Ohio John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Adam Stephen and Moses Hunter.	|	<i>Greenbrier</i> —Archer Mathews and James Reid.
<i>Monongalia</i> —James Chew and James Neale.	|	

*NOTE.—Other West Virginians were certainly members of the House at this time, but the names of those here given are the only ones which can be identified in the Journal.—V. A. L.

†NOTE.—Thomas Hite was elected but died before the beginning of the Session.

††NOTE.—Under the Constitutional provision each county was entitled to two Delegates. Therefore, when but one name appears, this is due to the fact that the member did not attend the Session, or his name cannot be identified in the Journal, as a West Virginian.—V. A. L.

§NOTE.—No further names of the West Virginia membership of this session has been identified.—V. A. L.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY 7, 1781, AND ENDING SATURDAY, JUNE 27, 1781.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Yohogania, and Ohio John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Adam Stephen and Moses Hunter.	<i>Greenbrier</i> —George Clendenin and Archer Mathews.
<i>Monongalia</i> —James Neale.	<i>Yohogania</i> —James Innes and Adam Stephen.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1781, AND ENDING SATURDAY, JANUARY 5, 1782.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Yohogania, and Ohio John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Adam Stephen and Moses Hunter.	<i>Yohogania</i> —James Innes and Samuel Irwin.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Archer Mathews and George Clendenin.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 21, 1782, AND ENDING SATURDAY, DECEMBER 28, 1782.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Yohogania, and Ohio John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Adam Stephen and Dolphin Drew.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Charles Martin and Benjamin Wilson.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Abram Hite and Elias Poston.	<i>Greenbrier</i> —George Clendenin and James Reid.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY 5, 1783, AND ENDING SATURDAY, JUNE 28, 1783.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Yohogania, and Ohio John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Adam Stephen and Moses Hunter.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Benjamin Wilson and Francis Warman.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Elias Poston and Abram Hite.	<i>Ohio</i> —David Shepherd and Ebenezer Zane.

SESSION BEGINNING OCTOBER 20, 1783, AND ENDING MONDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1783.

SENATORS.

No record of West Virginia Membership in the Senate, has been found.—
V. A. L.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Adam Stephen and Moses Hunter.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Francis Warman and Benjamin Wilson.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Andrew Donnally.	<i>Ohio</i> —David Shepherd and Ebenezer Zane.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Elias Poston and Abram Hite.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY 3, 1784, AND ENDING WEDNESDAY, JUNE 30, 1784.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Ohio and Yohogania John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Moses Hunter and Adam Stephen.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Benjamin Wilson and Francis Warman.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Ralph Humphreys and Isaac Van Meter.	<i>Ohio</i> —Ebenezer Zane and David Shepherd.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1784, AND ENDING FRIDAY, JANUARY 7, 1785.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Ohio, Yohogania John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Moses Hunter and Adam Stephen.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Benjamin Wilson and Francis Warman.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Andrew Donnally and George Clendenin.	<i>Ohio</i> —Ebenezer Zane and David Shepherd.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Ralph Humphreys and Isaac Van Meter.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 17, 1785, AND ENDING JANUARY 20, 1786.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Ohio, and Yohogania John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Moses Hunter and Philip Pendleton.	<i>Harrison</i> —George Jackson and John Prunty.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —George Clendenin and Andrew Donnally.	<i>Monongalia</i> —David Scott and William Pettyjohn.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Isaac VanMeter and Ralph Humphreys.	<i>Ohio</i> —David Bradford and David Shepherd.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1786, AND ENDING
THURSDAY, JANUARY 11, 1787.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Ohio and Yohogania..... John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> — James Campbell and Thomas Rutherford. <i>Greenbrier</i> —George Clendenin and James Henderson. <i>Hampshire</i> —Elias Poston and Samuel Dew. <i>Hardy</i> —Isaac Van Meter and Job Welton.	<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and George Jackson. <i>Monongalia</i> — Thomas Pindell and David Scott. <i>Ohio</i> —William McMahon and Moses Chapline.
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SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 15, 1787, AND ENDING
MONDAY, JANUARY 30, 1788.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire and Hardy..... Robert Rutherford.
Monongalia, Ohio and Yohogania..... John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Thomas Rutherford and James Campbell. <i>Greenbrier</i> —George Clendenin and Henry Banks. <i>Hampshire</i> —Elias Poston and David Humphreys. <i>Hardy</i> —Job Welton and Isaac Van Meter.	<i>Harrison</i> —George Jackson and John Prunty. <i>Monongalia</i> —William McCleery and Charles Martin. <i>Ohio</i> —William McMechen and Archibald Wood.
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SESSION BEGINNING JUNE 23, 1788, AND ENDING MONDAY, JUNE
30, 1788.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Ohio and Harrison John Pierce Duvall.
Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Robert Rutherford.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Philip Pendleton and Joseph Swearingen. <i>Greenbrier</i> —George Clendenin and Henry Banks. <i>Hampshire</i> —Samuel Dew and William Heath.	<i>Harrison</i> —Hezekiah Davisson and Charles Martin. <i>Ohio</i> —Archibald Wood. <i>Randolph</i> —Jonathan Parsons.
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SESSION BEGINNING OCTOBER 20, 1788, AND ENDING TUESDAY,
DECEMBER 30, 1788.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph and Harrison..... John Pierce Duvall.
Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Robert Rutherford.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Philip Pendleton and Joseph Swearingen.	<i>Harrison</i> —Hezekiah Davisson and William Lowther.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —George Clendenin and Henry Banks.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Charles Martin and Thomas Laidley.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Samuel Dew and Robert Parker.	<i>Ohio</i> —Archibald Woods and William McMechen.
<i>Hardy</i> —William Heath and Isaac Van Meter.	<i>Randolph</i> —Jonathan Parsons and John Elliott.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 19, 1789, AND ENDING
SATURDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1789.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, etc.</i>	Robert Rutherford.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio and Yohogania.</i>	John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Philip Pendleton and Joseph Swearingen.	<i>Hardy</i> —Isaac Van Meter and William Heath.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Hugh Caperton and George Clendenin.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William McCleery and Thomas Pindell.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Isaac Parsons and Isaac Miller.	<i>Ohio</i> —Archibald Woods.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and George Jackson.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William Patton and Peter Hull, Sr.
	<i>Randolph</i> —Jonathan Parsons and Cornelius Bogard.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1790, AND ENDING
WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 29, 1790.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, etc.</i>	Robert Rutherford.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio and Yohogania.</i>	John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Andrew Waggener and Joseph Swearingen.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Evans, Jr., and William McCleery.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Thomas Edgar and William H. Cavendish.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William Patton and Peter Hull, Sr.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Isaac Parsons and Elias Poston.	<i>Ohio</i> —Benjamin Riggs and John Henderson.
<i>Hardy</i> —Isaac Van Meter and George Stump.	<i>Randolph</i> —Cornelius Bogard and Abraham Claypoole.
<i>Harrison</i> —George Jackson and John Prunty.	.

SESSION BEGINNING OCTOBER 17, 1791, AND ENDING DECEMBER
20, 1791.

SENATORS.

<i>Hampshire, Berkeley and Hardy, etc.</i>	Robert Rutherford.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph.</i>	John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Andrew Waggener.
Greenbrier—William H. Cavendish
 and Hugh Caperton.
Hampshire—Isaac Parsons and Eli-
 as Patton.
Hardy—George Stump and Jonathan
 Parsons.
Kanawha—George Clendenin and
 Daniel Boone.

Monongalia—John Evans and Thom-
 as Pindell.
Ohio—William McMechen and Ben-
 jamin Biggs.
Pendleton—William Patton and Pe-
 ter Hull, Sr.
Randolph—Abraham Claypoole and
 Cornelius Bogard.

SESSION BEGINNING OCTOBER 1, 1792, AND ENDING DECEMBER
 28, 1792.

SENATORS.*

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Col. John Smith.
Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison, and Randolph John Pierce Duvall.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Andrew Waggener and
 Robert Throckmorton.
Greenbrier—Hugh Caperton and
 William H. Cavendish.
Harrison—Hezekiah Davisson and
 John Haymond.
Hardy—George Stump and Jonathan
 Parsons.
Hampshire—Elias Poston and Isaac
 Parsons.

Kanawha—Henry Banks and Wil-
 liam Morris.
Monongalia—John Dent and John
 Davis.
Ohio—Archibald Woods and Charles
 Wells.
Pendleton—William Patton and
 Jacob Conrad.
Randolph—Cornelius Bogard and
 John Hadden.

SESSION BEGINNING OCTOBER 21, 1793, AND ENDING DECEMBER
 13, 1793.

SENATORS.†

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Col. John Smith.
Monongalia, Ohio, etc. Thomas Wilson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—David Hunter and Henry
 Bedinger.
Greenbrier—John Hutcheson and
 William H. Cavendish.
Hampshire—Elias Poston and Isaac
 Parsons.
Harrison—John McCally and John
 Haymond.
Hardy—Jonathan Parsons and
 James Machir.

Kanawha—George Clendenin and
 William Morris.
Monongalia—William John and
 John Davis.
Ohio—Benjamin Biggs and Charles
 Wells.
Pendleton—Robert Davis and Jacob
 Conrad.
Randolph—Abraham Claypoole and
 John Hadden.

*NOTE.—At this time Greenbrier county, lay in a Senatorial District with Southwest Virginia counties, represented by General William Russell of Washington county; while Pendleton county was in a District whose representative was Colonel Sampson Mathews of Augusta county. General Russell and Colonel Mathews were heroes of the battle of Point Pleasant, fought October 10, 1774.—V. A. L.

†NOTE.—Pendleton county was at this time in a Senatorial District, with coun-
 ties in the Shenandoah Valley, represented by Alexander St. Clair.—V. A. L.

SESSION BEGINNING NOVEMBER 11, 1794, AND ENDING DECEMBER 27, 1794.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, etc. Col. John Smith.
Monongalia, Ohio, etc. Thomas Wilson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —David Hunter and Henry Bedinger.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Evans and John Davis.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —William H. Cavendish and John Hutcheson.	<i>Ohio</i> —Benjamin Biggs and Charles Wells.
<i>Hampshire</i> .—Isaac Parsons and Francis White.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Sr., and Oliver McCoy.
<i>Harrison</i> —George Jackson and John Haymond.	<i>Hardy</i> —James Machir.
<i>Kanawha</i> — William Morris and George Clendenin.	<i>Randolph</i> —Abraham Claypoole and James Hadden.

SESSION BEGINNING TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 10, 1795, AND ENDING DECEMBER 29, 1795.

SENATORS.†

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Hugh Holmes.*
Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc. John Preston.
Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison, and Randolph Thomas Wilson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Elisha Boyd and Richard Baylor.	<i>Kanawha</i> — Thomas Lewis and George Clendenin.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —William H. Cavendish and John Hutcheson.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Evans, Jr., and Peregrine Foster.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Elias Poston and Isaac Parsons.	<i>Ohio</i> —Charles Wells and John Connell.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Haymond and Maxwell Armstrong.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Sr., and Jacob Conrad.
<i>Hardy</i> — James Machir and Adam Fisher.	<i>Randolph</i> —Robert Green and Cornelius Bogard.

SESSION BEGINNING TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1796, AND ENDING DECEMBER 27, 1796.

SENATORS.†

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Col. John Smith.
Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc. John Preston.
Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison, and Randolph Thomas Wilson.

*NOTE.—Frederick county, now in Virginia, was then in the Senatorial District with Berkeley, Hampshire, and Hardy, and Hugh Holmes, probably resided at Winchester, in that county.—V. A. L.

†NOTE.—Pendleton county was then in a Senatorial District composed of several counties now in Virginia. It was represented by John Oliver.—V. A. L.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Elisha Boyd and William Lemon.	<i>Kanawha</i> —William Clendenin and William Morris, Jr.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —William H. Cavendish and John Hutcheson.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Evans, Jr., and John Dent.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Alexander King, Isaac Parsons† and Fielding Calmes‡.	<i>Ohio</i> —Charles Wells and Charles Connell.
<i>Harrison</i> —George Arnold and Maxwell Armstrong.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Sr., and Robert Davis.
<i>Hardy</i> —James Machir and Adam Fisher.	<i>Randolph</i> —Robert Green and John Chenoweth.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 4, 1797, AND ENDING JANUARY 25, 1798.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Hugh Holmes.
<i>Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc.</i>	John Preston.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph</i>	John Haymond.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Elisha Boyd and John Dixon.	<i>Ohio</i> —Charles Wells and Archibald Woods.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —William H. Cavendish and John Hutcheson.	<i>Kanawha</i> —Edmond Graham and William Morris, Jr.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Elias Poston and John Snyder.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William McCleery and John Evans, Jr.
<i>Harrison</i> —Benjamin Robinson and George Arnold.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Sr., and James Reed.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jacob Fisher and Christian Simons.	<i>Randolph</i> —John Hadden and Adam See.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1798, AND ENDING JANUARY 26, 1799.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Hugh Holmes.
<i>Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc.</i>	John Preston.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph, and Harrison</i>	John Haymond.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Magnus Tate and Alexander White, Jr.	<i>Kanawha</i> —Thomas Lewis and Joseph Ruffner.
<i>Brooke</i> —William Caldwell and John G. Young.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Evans, Jr. and Thomas Wilson.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —William H. Cavendish and John Mathews.	<i>Ohio</i> —Benjamin Biggs and Ebenezer Zane.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Fielding Calmes and John Higgins.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William Mackey and Jacob Hull, Sr.

†Isaac Parsons died during the Session.

‡Fielding Calmes was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Isaac Parsons.

<i>Hardy</i> —Jacob Fisher and Christian Simons.	<i>Randolph</i> —William B. Wilson and John Hadden.
<i>Harrison</i> —John G. Jackson and John Prunty.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1799, AND ENDING JANUARY 28, 1800.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Charles McGill.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison, and Randolph</i>	John Haymond.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Magnus Tate and Alexander White, Jr.	<i>Kanawha</i> —Thomas Lewis and David Ruffner.
<i>Brooke</i> —John G. Young and Robert* Caldwell.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Evans and Thomas Wilson.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mathews and William Cavendish.	<i>Ohio</i> —Benjamin Biggs and Ebenezer Zane.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Fielding Calmes and John Higgins.	<i>Pendeton</i> —William McCoy and Jacob Hull, Sr.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jacob Fisher and Christian Simons.	<i>Randolph</i> —William B. Wilson and John Hadden.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and John G. Jackson.	

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER, 1, 1800, AND ENDING JANUARY 23, 1801.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Charles McGill.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph, and Harrison</i>	John Haymond.
<i>Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc.</i>	John Preston.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —James Stevenson and Alexander White, Jr.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William John and Benjamin Reeder.
<i>Brooke</i> —John G. Young and Francis McGuire.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Haynes and John Gray.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mathews and Joseph Hanna.	<i>Ohio</i> —William McKinley and Henry Smith.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Osborn Sprigg and John Higgins.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William McCoy and Jacob Hull, Sr.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jacob Fisher and Christian Simons	<i>Randolph</i> —Adam See and William B. Wilson.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and John G. Jackson.	<i>Wood</i> —Hugh Phelps and John G. Henderson.
<i>Kanawha</i> —William Morris.	

*Virginia Almanac for 1800, has William instead of Robert.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1801, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 2, 1802.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Charles McGill.
Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph, and Harrison John Haymond.
Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc. John Preston.

DELEGATES.*

<i>Berkeley</i> —Joseph Crane and James Stevenson.	<i>Kanawha</i> —William Clendenin and David Ruffner.
<i>Brooke</i> —John G. Young and Francis McGuire.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Gray and John Underwood.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mathews and Thomas Bowyer.	<i>Ohio</i> —Henry Smith and William McKinley.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Osburn Sprigg and John Higgins.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William McCoy and Jacob Hull, Sr.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jacob Fisher and Christian Simons.	<i>Randolph</i> —Adam See and William B. Wilson.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and Daniel Davisson.	<i>Wood</i> —Hugh Phelps and Hezekiah Bukey.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1802, AND ENDING
JANUARY 29, 1803.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, and Hardy Lewis A. Washington.
Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph Thomas Wilson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Magnus Tate and James Stevenson.	<i>Kanawha</i> —Robert McKee and David Ruffner.
<i>Brooke</i> —John G. Young and William Brown.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William John and Dudley Evans.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —James W. Mathews and William H. Cavendish.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Monroe and John Gray.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Osburn Sprigg and Jacob Jenkins.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Morgan and John Mills.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jacob Fisher and Christian Simons.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William McCoy and Jacob Hull, Sr.
<i>Harrison</i> —Daniel Davisson and John Prunty.	<i>Randolph</i> —William B. Wilson and John Hadden.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Joseph Crane and Jacob Manning.	<i>Wood</i> —Edward Stevenson and John G. Henderson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1803, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 2, 1804.

SENATORS.

No record of West Virginia Membership in the Senate, has been found.—
V. A. L.

*NOTE.—From some cause Monongalia county appears not to have been represented in this Session.—V. A. L.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —James Campbell and Magnus Tate.	<i>Kanawha</i> —William Clendenin and Andrew Donnally, Jr.
<i>Brooke</i> —Francis McGuire and John G. Young.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Dudley Evans and William G. Payne.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mathews and William H. Cavendish.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Gray and David Graham.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Jacob Jenkins and John Snyder.	<i>Ohio</i> —William McKinley and John Morgan.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and Jacob Fisher.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Sr., and William McCoy.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and Edward Jackson.	<i>Randolph</i> —John Hadden and Mathew Whitman.
<i>Jefferson</i> —George Tate and Abraham Morgan.	<i>Wood</i> —Hezekiah Bukey and John G. Henderson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1804, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 1, 1805.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Lewis Wolfe.
Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc. Daniel Sheffey.*

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Elisha Boyd and Samuel Boyd.	<i>Kanawha</i> —David Ruffner and Carroll Morris.
<i>Brooke</i> —Moses Congleton and Robert Caldwell.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Benjamin Reeder and Dudley Evans.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mathews and James Anderson.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Gray and David Graham.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Thomas Mullady and John Snyder.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Mills and John Morgan.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and Jacob Fisher.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Sr., and John Davis.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and Nathaniel Davisson.	<i>Randolph</i> —William Wilson and William Ball.
<i>Jefferson</i> —George Tate and Abraham Morgan.	<i>Wood</i> —Jacob Beeson and John Neel.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1805, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 6, 1806.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Lewis Wolfe.
Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc. Daniel Sheffey.
Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph Philip Doddridge.
Pendleton, etc. James Allen.

*NOTE.—Daniel Sheffey resided at Staunton in Augusta, that county then being in the Senatorial District with Greenbrier and Kanawha.—V. A. L.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley — Mathew Ranson and Philip C. Pendleton.

Brooke—Moses Congleton.

Greenbrier — William Morrow and James Anderson.

Hampshire—John Snyder and William Donaldson.

Hardy—Christian Simons and Jacob Fisher.

Harrison—John Prunty and Isaac Coplin.

Jefferson—Daniel Morgan and Joseph Crane.

Kanawha—William Morris and N. Wood.

Monongalia — Dudley Evans and Benjamin Reeder.

Monroe — John Gray and John Woodward.

Ohio—Thomas Evans and John Morgan.

Pendleton—John Davis and Nathaniel Pendleton.

Randolph—Jacob Kittle and William Ball.

Wood — Thomas Tavenner and James G. Laidley.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1806, AND ENDING JANUARY 27, 1807.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Lewis Wolfe.

Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph Philip Doddridge.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Philip C. Pendleton and James Stevenson.

Brooke—Moses Congleton and Geo. Edgington.

Greenbrier — James Anderson and Linah Mimms.

Hampshire—John Snyder and William Donaldson.

Hardy—Christian Simons and John Cunningham.

Harrison—Elias Lowther and John Prunty.

Jefferson—James Hite and Daniel Morgan.

Kanawha—John Reynolds and Edmond Morris.

Mason — Jesse Bennett and John Henderson.

Monongalia — Dudley Evans and Benjamin Reeder.

Monroe—Andrew Bierne and Isaac Estill.

Ohio—William Irwin and William McKinley.

Pendleton—John Davis and Roger Dyer.

Randolph—William Marteney and Nicholas Gibson.

Wood—James G. Laidley and Thomas Tavenner.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1807, AND ENDING FEBRUARY 10, 1808.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Lewis Wolfe.

Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph Philip Doddridge.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Aaron Faris, Philip P. Wilson* and Philip C. Pendleton.*

Mason—John Allen and John Henderson.

*NOTE.—Philip P. Wilson died early in the Session and Philip C. Pendleton was elected to fill vacancy thus caused.

<i>Brooke</i> —Moses Congleton and Geo. Edgington.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Benjamin Reeder and William G. Payne.
<i>Greenbrier</i> — Linah Mimms and William Morow.	<i>Monroe</i> —Andrew Bierne and Isaac Estill.
<i>Hampshire</i> —John Higgins and William Donaldson.	<i>Ohio</i> —William Irwin and John Morgan.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and John Cunningham.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Isaac Hinkle and Peter Hull, Jr.
<i>Harrison</i> —Elias Lowther and John Prunty.	<i>Randolph</i> — Nicholas Gibson and William Marteney.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Carver Willis and Smith Slaughter.	<i>Wood</i> —Thomas Tavenner and Jacob Beeson.
<i>Kanawha</i> — William Morris and John Reynolds.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1808, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 18, 1809.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Lewis Wolfe.
<i>Greenbrier, Kanawha, etc.</i>	Alexander Smith.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph</i>	Philip Doddridge.
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Daniel Smith.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Aaron Faris and George Porterfield.	<i>Kanawha</i> —John Reynolds and Edmond Morris.
<i>Brooke</i> —Moses Congleton and Geo. Edgington.	<i>Mason</i> —John McCulloch.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —William Morrow and Dennis McLaughlin.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William G. Payne.
<i>Hampshire</i> —John Higgins and William Donaldson.	<i>Monroe</i> —Andrew Bierne and Isaac Estill.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and John Cunningham.	<i>Ohio</i> — William Irwin and George Miller.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and Elias Lowther.	<i>Pendleton</i> — Peter Hull, Jr., and John Davis.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Aaron Willis and Smith Slaughter.	<i>Randolph</i> — Nicholas Gibson and William Marteney.
	<i>Wood</i> —James Tavenner and Jacob Beeson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1809, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 9, 1810.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire and Hardy</i>	Lewis Wolfe.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison and Randolph</i>	Philip Doddridge.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Magnus Tate and Philip C. Pendleton.	<i>Kanawha</i> —John Reynolds and David Cartmill.
<i>Brooke</i> —James Wilson and John G. Young.	<i>Mason</i> —John Allen and John McCulloch.

<i>Cabell</i> —Elisha Wesley McComas and Manoah Bostick.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Fairfax and Ralph Berkshire.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mays and Dennis McLaughlin.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Gray and William Graham.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Alexander King and Francis White.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Morgan and Abraham Birkhead.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and Jacob Claypoole.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Jr., and John Davis.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and Allison Clarke.	<i>Randolph</i> —Adam See and William Marteney.
<i>Jefferson</i> —William Tate and Abraham Morgan.	<i>Wood</i> —Jacob Beeson and James G. Laidley.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1810, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 14, 1811.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Lewis Wolfe.
<i>Cabell, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, etc.</i>	Francis Smith.
<i>Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph, etc.</i>	James Pindall.
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Magnus Tate and George Porterfield.	<i>Kanawha</i> —John Reynolds and Claudius Buster.
<i>Brooke</i> —James Wilson and John G. Young.	<i>Mason</i> —John McCulloch.
<i>Cabell</i> —Elisha Wesley McComas and Jesse Spurlock.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Dudley Evans and John Nicklin.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Linah Mimms and Ballard Smith.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Gray and Hugh Caperton.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Francis White and Alexander King.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Morgan and Abraham Birkhead.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and Jacob Claypoole.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Jr., and John Fisher.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and Isaac Coplin.	<i>Randolph</i> —William Marteney and James Booth.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Daniel Morgan and Raleigh Morgan.	<i>Wood</i> —Jacob Beeson and John Neel.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1811, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 21, 1812.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Lewis Wolfe.
<i>Cabell, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, etc.</i>	Francis Smith.
<i>Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph</i>	James Pindall.
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Charles Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Thomas Shearer and Andrew Waggener, Jr.	<i>Kanawha</i> —John Hansford and David Ruffner.
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<i>Brooke</i> —James Wilson and John G. Young.	<i>Mason</i> —John Henderson and John Cantrell.
<i>Cabell</i> —Elisha Wesley McComas and Thomas Ward.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Dudley Evans and John Nicklin.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Ballard Smith and William Morrow.	<i>Monroe</i> —Hugh Caperton and John Gray.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Alexander King and James White.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Mergan and William Irwin.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and James Machir.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Jr., and Robert P. Flannagan.
<i>Harrison</i> —Isaac Coplin and John G. Jackson.	<i>Randolph</i> —James Booth and William Marteney.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Thomas Griggs, Jr., and Raleigh Morgan.	<i>Wood</i> —Thomas Tavenner and Jacob Beeson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1812, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 23, 1813.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Lewis Wolfe.
<i>Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, etc.</i>	Francis Smith.
<i>Monongalia, Ohio, Harrison, and Randolph</i>	James Pindall.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Edward Colston and George Porterfield.	<i>Kanawha</i> —David Cartmill and John Hansford.
<i>Brooke</i> —James Wilson and John Eddie.	<i>Mason</i> —John Henderson and John Cantrell.
<i>Cabell</i> —Elisha Wesley McComas and Manoah Bostick.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Dudley Evans and Felix Scott.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Ballard Smith and William Morrow.	<i>Monroe</i> —Hugh Caperton and John Gray.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Francis White and Alexander King.	<i>Ohio</i> —William Irwin and Adam Faris.
<i>Hardy</i> —James Machir and Samuel McMechen.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Jr., and Robert P. Flannagan.
<i>Harrison</i> —Isaac Coplin and William Newland.	<i>Randolph</i> —Edwin S. Duncan and William Marteney.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Raleigh Morgan and William Tate.	<i>Wood</i> —John Stockley and Joseph Tomlinson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, MAY, 17, 1813, AND ENDING MAY 26,
1814.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Alfred H. Powell.
<i>Cabell, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, etc.</i>	Henry Chapman.
<i>Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph, etc.</i>	Noah Zane.
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Elisha Boyd and Edward Colston.

Brooke—John Edie and William Brown.

Cabell—John Morris and Edmund McGinnis.

Greenbrier—William Morrow and John Mathews.

Hampshire—Frederick Sheets and George Sharpe.

Hardy—Vincent Williams and Samuel McMechin.

Harrison—Daniel Morgan and Geo. J. Davisson.

Jefferson—George W. Humphreys and Robert Worthington.

Kanawha—John Hansford and Jno. Wilson.

Mason—John Cantrell and William Clendenin.

Monongalia—Dudley Evans and Felix Scott.

Monroe—Adam Thomas and John Gray.

Ohio—William Irwin and Adam Faris.

Pendleton—Peter Hull, Jr., and Nathaniel Pendleton.

Randolph—John M. Harte and William Marteney.

Wood—Joseph Tomlinson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 6, 1813, AND ENDING FEBRUARY 14, 1814.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Alfred H. Powell.

Cabell, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, etc. Henry Chapman.

Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, Randolph, etc. Noah Zane.

Pendleton, etc. Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Elisha Boyd and Edmund Colston.

Brooke—John Eddie and William Brown.

Cabell—John Morris and Edmund McGinnis.

Greenbrier—William Morrow and John Mathews.

Hampshire—George Sharpe and Frederick Sheetz.

Hardy—Samuel McMechen and Vincent Williams.

Harrison—Daniel Morris and Geo. J. Davisson.

Jefferson—George W. Humphreys and Robert Worthington.

Kanawha—John Wilson and John Hansford.

Mason—John Cantrell and William Clendenin.

Monongalia—Dudley Evans and Felix Scott.

Monroe—John Gray and Adam Thomas.

Ohio—William Irwin and Adam Faris.

Pendleton—Peter Hull, Jr., and Nathaniel Pendleton.

Randolph—John M. Harte and William Marteney.

Wood—John Stokeley and Joseph Tomlinson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1814, AND ENDING JANUARY 19, 1815.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Alfred H. Powell.

Cabell, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, etc. Henry Chapman.

Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, and Randolph Noah Zane.
Pendleton, etc. Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> — George Newkirk and John R. Cooke.	<i>Kanawha</i> —John Hansford and John Wilson.
<i>Brooke</i> —John Eddie and William Brown.	<i>Mason</i> —John McCulloch and John Cantrell.
<i>Cabell</i> —Elisha Wesley McComas and Manoah Bostick.	<i>Monongalia</i> — Dudley Evans and John Fairfax.
<i>Greenbrier</i> — John Mathews and James McLaughlin.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Gray and Adam Thomas.
<i>Hampshire</i> —George Sharpe and Edward McCarty.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Irwin and Adam Faris.
<i>Hardy</i> — Vincent Williams and Charles A. Turley.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Peter Hull, Jr., and Nathaniel Pendleton.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Prunty and James McCally.	<i>Randolph</i> —Adam See and William Marteney.
<i>Jefferson</i> — George W. Humphreys and Thomas Van Swearingen.	<i>Wood</i> —John Stokeley and Hezekiah Bukey.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1815, AND ENDING
 WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 21, 1816.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc. Alfred H. Powell.
Cabell, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, etc. Henry Chapman.
Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio and Randolph Noah Zane.
Pendleton, etc. Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Andrew Waggener and Archibald Shearer.	<i>Mason</i> — John McCulloch and John Cantrell.
<i>Brooke</i> — John Eddie and Philip Doddridge.	<i>Monongalia</i> — Dudley Evans and John Wagner.
<i>Cabell</i> — John Morris and Elisha Wesley McComas.	<i>Monroe</i> —John Gray and Conrad Peters.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —James McLaughlin and William Morrow.	<i>Ohio</i> —William Irwin and Adam Faris.
<i>Hampshire</i> — George Sharpe and Warner Throckmorton.	<i>Pendleton</i> — Peter Hull, Jr., and John Hopkins.
<i>Hardy</i> —Christian Simons and Chas. A. Turley.	<i>Randolph</i> —Adam See and William Daniels.
<i>Harrison</i> —Joseph Johnson and Edward B. Jackson.	<i>Tyler</i> —John McCoy and Arthur Inghram.
<i>Jefferson</i> — George W. Humphreys and Thomas Van Swearingen.	<i>Wood</i> —Hezekiah Bukey and John Stokeley.
<i>Kanawha</i> — John Wilson and John Hansford.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, NOVEMBER 11, 1816, AND ENDING
FEBRUARY 22, 1817.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, etc.</i>	Alfred H. Powell.
<i>Cabell, Greenbrier, Kanawha, Mason, etc.</i>	General Francis Preston.
<i>Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio and Tyler</i>	George I. Davison.
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> — George Porterfield and Edward Colston.	<i>Mason</i> — Enos Thomas and Charles Clendenin.
<i>Brooke</i> — John Eddie and Philip Doddridge.	<i>Monongalia</i> — Thomas Wilson and Ralph Berkshire.
<i>Cabell</i> — John Smith and Andrew Burnett.	<i>Monroe</i> — John Gray and Adam Thomas.
<i>Greenbrier</i> — Charles Hyde and John Mathews.	<i>Ohio</i> — William Irwin and Alexander Caldwell.
<i>Hampshire</i> — James Daily and Edward McCarty.	<i>Pendleton</i> — Jesse Hinkle and Harmon V. Given (Gwinn?).
<i>Hardy</i> — John Craigen and Jacob Miller.	<i>Randolph</i> — Isaac Booth and William Marteney.
<i>Harrison</i> — John McWhorter and Edward B. Jackson.	<i>Tyler</i> — John McCoy and Arthur Ingham.
<i>Jefferson</i> — William P. Craighill and Daniel Morgan.	<i>Wood</i> — John Stokeley and Hezekiah Bukey.
<i>Kanawha</i> — Thomas L. Buster and John Wilson.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1817, AND ENDING
THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1818.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy</i>	_____
<i>Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Preston, and Tyler</i>	George I. Davison.
<i>Cabell, Harrison, Kanawha and Wood</i>	_____
<i>Greenbrier, Monroe, etc.</i>	Francis Preston.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Alfred H. Powell
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> — Israel Robinson and Archibald S. Porterfield.	<i>Lewis</i> — John McWhorter and John Bozarth.
<i>Brooke</i> — John Eddie and William Brown.	<i>Mason</i> — John Henderson and John Cantrell.
<i>Cabell</i> — Elisha Wesley McComas and Edward McGinnis.	<i>Monongalia</i> — John Wagner and Thomas Byrne.
<i>Greenbrier</i> — Berry B. Wethered and James McGlothlin.	<i>Monroe</i> — Isaac Estill and Conrad Peters.
<i>Hampshire</i> — Edward McCarty and William Naylor.	<i>Ohio</i> — William Irwin and Isaac Lefrier.

Hardy—Jacob Miller and Christian Simons;

Harrison—John Davisson and Edward B. Jackson.

Jefferson—George W. Humphreys and George Reynolds.

Kanawha—Lewis Summers and John Hansford.

Pendleton—John Hopkins and Jesse Hinkle.

Randolph—Isaac Booth and William Marteney.

Tyler—John McCoy and William Wells.

Wood—John P. Mayberry and Jacob Beeson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1818, AND ENDING SATURDAY, MARCH 13, 1819.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy
Cabell, Harrison, Kanawha, Lewis, Randolph, and Wood
Greenbrier, Monroc, Nicholas, etc. Francis Preston.
Jefferson, etc. Alfred H. Powell.
Ohio, Brooke, Tyler, Monongalia and Preston..... George I. Davisson.
Pendleton, etc. Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Israel Robinson and Archibald Porterfield.
Brooke—John Eddie and William Brown.
Cabell—Elisha Wesley McComas and Edward McGinnis.
Greenbrier—James McLaughlin and Charles Hyde.
Hampshire—Francis White and William Armstrong.
Hardy—James Machir and Jesse Cunningham.
Harrison—John Davisson and Joseph Johnson.
Jefferson—Daniel Morgan and Benjamin Davenport.
Kanawha—John Hansford and Philip R. Thompson.
Lewis—John Bozarth and Edward Jackson.
Mason—John Cantrell and James M. H. Beale.
Monongalia—Dudley Evans and John Wagner.
Monroe—William Vass and William Vawter.
Ohio—Moses W. Chapline and Isaac Leffler.
Pendleton—John Hopkins and John Cunningham.
Preston—Frederick Marsh and William Sigler.
Randolph—Isaac Booth and William Marteney.
Tyler—William Wells and William Delashmutt.
Wood—Hezekiah Bukey and Isaac Morris.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1819, AND ENDING FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1820.

SENATORS.

Berkeloy, Hampshire, Hardy William Throckmorton.
Greenbrier, Monroc, etc. Andrew Hamilton.
Jefferson, etc. Harry St. George Tucker.
Brooke, Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, Tyler and Randolph.. George I. Davisson.
Pendleton, etc. Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Joel Ward and John Porterfield.	<i>Mason</i> —John Cantrell and John Henderson.
<i>Brooke</i> —John Eddie and George Edgington.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Alphius L. Wilson and Dudley Evans.
<i>Cabell</i> —John Laidley and Edmund McGinnis.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Michael Erskine.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —William Smith and James McLaughlin.	<i>Nicholas</i> —Edward Ryan and William Hamilton.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Francis White and William Armstrong.	<i>Ohio</i> —William Irwin and William Chapline.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jethro Nevill and Jesse Cunningham.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Thomas Jones and James Johnson.
<i>Harrison</i> —Joseph Johnson and Humphrey Faris.	<i>Preston</i> —Frederick Marsh and John Fairfax.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Braxton Davenport and Edward Lucas, Jr.	<i>Randolph</i> —Samuel Ball and Isaac Booth.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Claudius Buster and Joseph Lovell.	<i>Tyler</i> —William Wells and William Delashmutt.
<i>Lewis</i> —John McWhorter and John Haymond.	<i>Wood</i> —Isaac Morris and Hezekiah Bukey.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1820, AND ENDING
TUESDAY, MARCH 6, 1821.

SENATORS.

<i>Greenbrier, Monroe, Nicholas</i>	Andrew Hamilton.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Harry St. George Tucker.
<i>Hampshire, Berkeley and Hardy</i>	William Throckmorton.
<i>Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Randolph and Lewis</i>	—————
<i>Ohio, Brooke, Tyler, Monongalia and Preston</i>	George I. Davisson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Joel Ward and John Porterfield.	<i>Monongalia</i> —John Wagner and Thomas S. Haymond.
<i>Brooke</i> —John Eddie and Philip Doddridge.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and John Gray.
<i>Cabell</i> —Edmund McGinnis and Elisha Wesley McComas.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard and Robert Gustin.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —James McLaughlin and Pierre B. Wethered.	<i>Nicholas</i> —William Hamilton and David Stewart.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Francis White and Edward McCarty.	<i>Ohio</i> —William McKinley and Moses W. Chapline.
<i>Hardy</i> —James Machir and Christian Simons.	<i>Preston</i> —John Fairfax and Nathan Ashby.
<i>Harrison</i> —Lemuel E. Davisson and Daniel Kincheloe.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Thomas Jones and James Johnson.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Edward Lucas, Jr., and Braxton Davenport.	<i>Randolph</i> —Daniel Hart and William Marteney.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Joseph Lovell and Nathaniel Thompson.	<i>Tyler</i> —William Wells and John Witten.

Lewis—John Haymond and John McWhorter.
Mason—John Cantrell and John Henderson.

Wood—Isaac Morris and David Creel.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1821, AND ENDING
 MONDAY, MARCH 4, 1822.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan William Throckmorton.
Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Preston and Tyler.....Alpheus P. Wilson.
Cabell, Harrison, Kanawha, Lewis, Mason, Randolph and Wood..Edwin S. Duncan.
Greenbrier, Monroe, Nicholas, etc. Andrew Hamilton.
Jefferson, etc. Harry St. George Tucker.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Levi Henshaw and Richard Claggett.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Thomas S. Haymond and Charles S. Morgan.
<i>Brooke</i> —Richard Brown and Robert Hartford.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Michael Erskine.
<i>Cabell</i> —Edmund McGinnis and Alexander Catlett.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard and Ignatius O'Ferrell.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mays and Pierre B. Wethered.	<i>Nicholas</i> —William Hamilton and Hedgman Trippett.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Francis White and Ephraim Dunn.	<i>Ohio</i> —William Chapline and James Shannon.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jethro Nevill and Jacob Miller.	<i>Pendleton</i> —John Dice and Thomas Jones.
<i>Harrison</i> —Joseph Johnson and Jedediah W. Goff.	<i>Preston</i> —John Fairfax and Nathan Ashby.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Smith Slaughter and Edward Lucus, Jr.	<i>Randolph</i> —Isaac Booth and William Marteney.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Joseph Lovell and Lewis Ruffner.	<i>Tyler</i> —John McCoy and William Delashmutt.
<i>Lewis</i> —John Bozarth and Lewis Maxwell.	<i>Wood</i> —Isaac Morris and Hezekiah Bukey.
<i>Mason</i> —John Cantrell and Peter H. Steenbergen.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 2, 1822, AND ENDING
 SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1823.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan William Throckmorton.
Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Preston and Tyler.....Alpheus P. Wilson.
Cabell, Harrison, Lewis, Mason, Randolph and Wood..Edwin S. Duncan.
Greenbrier, Monroe, Nicholas, etc. John Brown.
Jefferson, etc. Harry St. George Tucker.
Pendleton, etc. Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Richard Claggett and Levi Henshaw.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Charles S. Morgan and Ralph Berkshire.
<i>Brooke</i> —Robert Hartford and Philip Doddridge.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Michael Erskine.
<i>Cabell</i> —John Everett, Jr., and Frederick G. L. Beuhling.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard and Ignatius O'Ferrell.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mays and Pierre B. Wethered.	<i>Nicholas</i> —Hedgman Trippett and John G. Stevenson.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Francis White and Ephraim Dunn.	<i>Ohio</i> —Adam Faris and James Shannon.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jethro Nevill and Christian Simons.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Thomas Jones and John Hopkins.
<i>Harrison</i> —Daniel Kincheloe and Jedediah W. Goff.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —John Gilliland and Levi Moore.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Smith Slaughter and Daniel Morgan.	<i>Preston</i> —John Fairfax and Nathan Ashby.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Mathew Dunbar and James Wilson.	<i>Randolph</i> —Isaac Booth and Adam See.
<i>Lewis</i> —Edward Jackson and Lewis Maxwell.	<i>Tyler</i> —John McCoy and William Delashmutt.
<i>Mason</i> —Enos Thomas and Isaac Newman.	<i>Wood</i> —Isaac Morris and Joseph H. Samuels.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1823, AND ENDING
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 10, 1824.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan</i>	Francis White.
<i>Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Preston and Tyler</i>	Alpheus P. Wilson.
<i>Cabell, Harrison, Kanawha, Mason and Randolph</i>	Edwin S. Duncan.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	William E. Page.
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Chapman Johnson

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Edward Colston and Israel Robinson.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Charles S. Morgan and Thomas S. Haymond.
<i>Brooke</i> —Jesse Edgington and John McMillan.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Alexander Dunlap.
<i>Cabell</i> —John Everett and John Laidley.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard and Robert Gustin.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John Mays and James Kincaid.	<i>Nicholas</i> —Robert Kelly and John G. Stevenson.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Christopher Heiskell and Alexander King.	<i>Ohio</i> —Adam Faris and Isaac Leffler.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jethro Nevill and John Van Meter.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Thomas Jones and John Dice.
<i>Harrison</i> —John Cather and Daniel Kincheloe.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —John Gilliland and Levi Moore.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Smith Slaughter and Braxton Davenport.	<i>Preston</i> —William Sigler and William B. Zane.

<i>Kanawha</i> —James Wilson and Van B. Reynolds.	<i>Randolph</i> —William Daniels and William Marteney.
<i>Lewis</i> —Thomas Bland and Lewis Maxwell.	<i>Tyler</i> —Joshua Russell and William Delashmutt.
<i>Mason</i> —Enos Thomas and Isaac Newman.	<i>Wood</i> —Henry L. Prentis and Mathias Chapman.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, NOVEMBER 29, 1824, AND ENDING
FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1825.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, and Morgan</i>	Elisha Boyd.
<i>Brooke, Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, Tyler, etc.</i>	Charles S. Morgan.
<i>Cabell, Kanawha, Mason, etc.</i>	Joseph L. Fry.
<i>Greenbrier, Monroe, Nicholas, Pocahontas, etc.</i>	John Brown, Jr.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	William B. Page.
<i>Pendleton, etc.</i>	Chapman Johnson

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Edward Colston and Israel Robinson.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Thomas L. Haymond and Ralph Berkshire.
<i>Brooke</i> —John McMillan and Samuel Hardman.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Alexander Dunlap.
<i>Cabell</i> —John Laidley and John Everett.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard and Joseph P. Adams.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Ballard Smith and Joseph Alderson.	<i>Nicholas</i> —Robert Kelly and John G. Stevenson.
<i>Hampshire</i> —David Parsons and Jonathan Pugh.	<i>Ohio</i> —William McKinley and Zachariah Jacob.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jethro Nevill and John J. Van Meter.	<i>Pendleton</i> —John Dice and Harmon Hiner.
<i>Harrison</i> —Daniel Morris and John Cather.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —John Grimes and John Gilliland.
<i>Jefferson</i> —John J. A. Washington and Daniel Morgan.	<i>Preston</i> —Benjamin Jeffries and Benjamin Shaw.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Joseph Lovell and John Welsh.	<i>Randolph</i> —Isaac Booth and William Marteney.
<i>Lewis</i> —Thomas Bland and John Bozarth.	<i>Tyler</i> —John Witten and William Delashmutt.
<i>Logan</i> —Peter Dingess and James Bias.	<i>Wood</i> —Isaac Morris and Mathias Chapman.
<i>Mason</i> —John McCulloch and Enos Thomas.	

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 5, 1825, AND ENDING
THURSDAY, MARCH 9, 1826.

SENATORS.

<i>Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, Morgan, etc.</i>	Elisha Boyd.
<i>Greenbrier, Monroe, Nicholas, etc.</i>	John Brown, Jr.
<i>Brooke, Harrison, Monongalia, Ohio, etc.</i>	Charles S. Morgan.

Cabell, Kanawha, Mason, etc. Joseph L. Fry.
Jefferson, etc. William B. Page.
Pendleton, etc. Chapman Johnson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —William Good and John Porterfield.	<i>Mason</i> —John McCulloch and William A. Hereford.
<i>Brooke</i> —Jesse Edgington and Samuel Herdman.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Richard Watts and Francis Billingsly.
<i>Cabell</i> —John Everett, Jr., and Elisha Wesley McComas.	<i>Morgan</i> —Robert Gustin and William Sherrard.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Ballard Smith and Joseph Alderson.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Alexander Dunlap.
<i>Hampshire</i> —David Parsons and John Sloan.	<i>Nicholas</i> —John G. Stevenson and Robert Kelly.
<i>Hardy</i> —Jacob Miller and Jethro Nevill.	<i>Ohio</i> —Isaac Leffler and William McKinley.
<i>Harrison</i> —George I. Williams and Jedediah W. Goff* and John Cather.*	<i>Pendleton</i> —Jacob Greiner and Harmon Hiner.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Carver Willis and Daniel Morgan.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —John Gilliland and George Burner.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Lewis Ruffner and Van B. Reynolds.	<i>Randolph</i> —Robert McCrum and William Marteney.
<i>Lewis</i> —Thomas Bland and John McWhorter.	<i>Preston</i> —William Sigler and Benjamin Jeffries.
<i>Logan</i> —Peter Dingess and Benjamin Smith.	<i>Wood</i> —Isaac Morris and John G. Jackson.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1826, AND ENDING MARCH 9, 1827.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, and Morgan Elisha Boyd.
Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Tyler, etc. Charles S. Morgan.
Cabell, Kanawha, Mason, etc. Joseph L. Fry.
Greenbrier, Monroe, Nicholas, etc. Pierre B. Wethered.
Jefferson, etc. William B. Page.
Pendleton, etc. David W. Patterson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Edward Colston and William Good.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Richard Watts and Francis Billingsly.
<i>Brooke</i> —Jesse Edgington and John McMillan.	<i>Monroe</i> —Hugh Caperton and Alexander Dunlap.
<i>Cabell</i> —John Everett, Jr., and Elisha Wesley McComas.	<i>Morgan</i> —Benjamin Orrick and Gasaway Cross.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Samuel McClung and Joseph Alderson.	<i>Nicholas</i> —John G. Stevenson and Hedgman Trippett.

*NOTE.—Jedediah W. Goff died near the beginning of the Session and John Cather was elected to fill the vacancy caused thereby.

Hampshire—James Gibson and John Sloan.
Hardy—Jethro Nevill and Jacob Miller.
Harrison—John Cather and George I. Williams.
Jefferson—Daniel Morgan and Carver Willis.
Kanawha—James H. Fry and Lewis Ruffner.
Lewis—Thomas Bland and John McWhorter.
Logan—Griffin Stallings and Joseph Stratton.
Mason—Samuel McCulloch and Isaac Newman.

Ohio—Morgan Nelson and Isaac Leffler.
Pendleton—Jacob Greiner and John Dice.
Pocahontas—John Gilliland and John Grimes.
Preston—William Carroll and William B. Zinn.
Randolph—William Daniels and Isaac Booth.
Tyler—Arthur Inghram and William Underwood.
Wood—Thomas Tavenner and Henry L. Prentis.

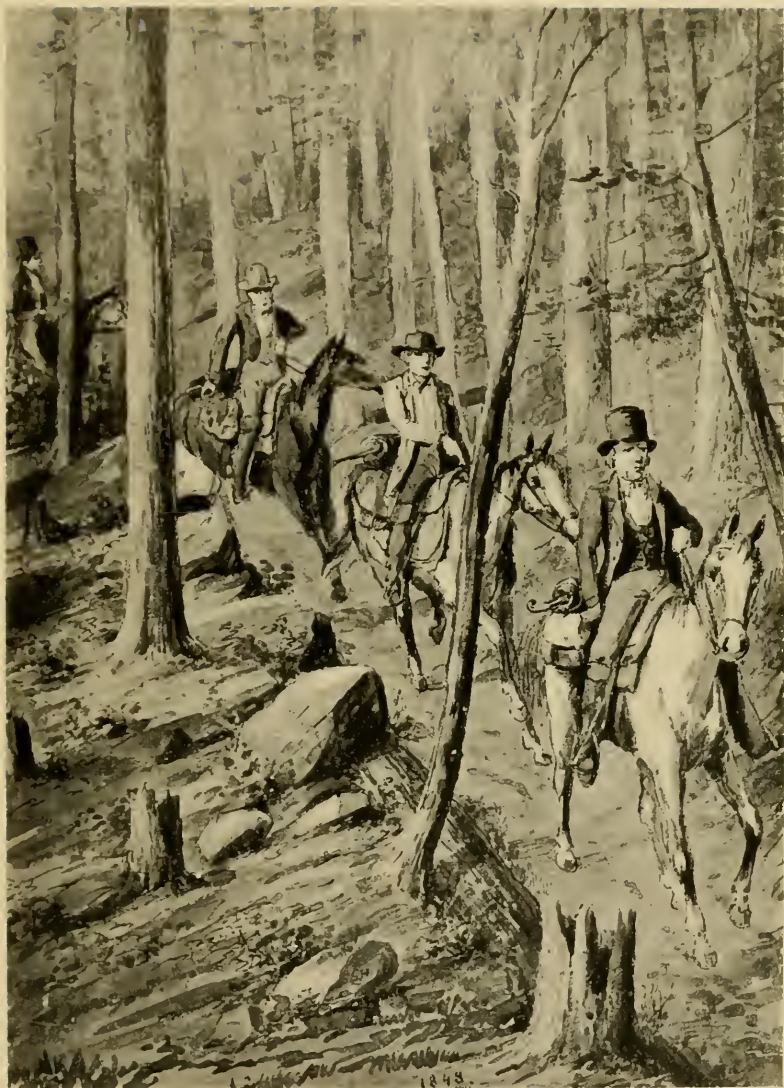
SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1827, AND ENDING SATURDAY, MARCH 1, 1828.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan Charles A. Turley.
Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Tyler, etc. Charles S. Morgan.
Cabell, Kanawha, Mason, etc. Joseph L. Fry.
Greenbrier, Monroe, Nicholas, etc. Pierre B. Wethered.
Jefferson, etc. Augustine C. Smith.
Pendleton, etc. David W. Patterson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Moses T. Hunter and Edward Colston.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Richard Watts and Francis Billingsly.
<i>Brooke</i> —Samuel Henderson and John McMillan.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Hugh Caperton.
<i>Cabell</i> —Solomon Thornburg and John Everett, Jr.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard and Benjamin Orrick.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Samuel McClung and Joseph Alderson.	<i>Nicholas</i> —Robert Kelly and John G. Stevenson.
<i>Hampshire</i> —James Gibson and Thomas Carskadon.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Parriott and Samuel H. Fitzhugh.
<i>Hardy</i> —Washington G. Williams and Leonard Neff.	<i>Pendleton</i> —John Dice and Thomas Jones.
<i>Harrison</i> —George I. Williams and John T. Brown.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —George Burner and John Gilliland.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Carver Willis and Daniel Morgan.	<i>Preston</i> —Benjamin Shaw and William B. Zinn.
<i>Kanawha</i> —James McFarland and Daniel Smith.	<i>Randolph</i> —Joseph Hart and William Daniels.
<i>Lewis</i> —Thomas Bland and John McWhorter.	<i>Tyler</i> —Arthur Inghram and John Wells.



WEST VIRGINIA LAW-MAKERS OF THE OLDEN TIME.

Members of the General Assembly of the Commonwealth, on their Journey over the Alleghenies and the Blue Ridge, to attend a Session of that body at Richmond. Time—about 1820. (Ideal.)

Logan—Griffin Stallings and Peter Dingess.

Mason—Isaac Newman and Samuel McCulloch.

Wood—Thomas Tavenner and David B. Spencer.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 1, 1828, AND ENDING SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1829.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, Morgan, etc. Charles A. Turley.
Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Tyler, Preston, etc. Charles S. Morgan.
Cabell, Kanawha, Mason, Harrison, etc. John J. Allen.
Greenbrier, Monroe, etc. Pierre B. Wethered.
Jefferson, etc. Augustine C. Smith.
Pendleton, etc. David W. Patterson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Elisha Boyd and Joel Ward.

Brooke—Philip Doddridge and Jesse Edgington.

Cabell—Solomon Thornburg and John Everett.

Greenbrier—James McLaughlin and William Smith.

Hampshire—Thomas Carskadon and Samuel Kercheval.

Hardy—William Seymour and John Mullen.

Harrison—John T. Brown and Geo. I. Williams.

Jefferson—Daniel Morgan and Carver Willis.

Kanawha—Daniel Smith and Mathew Dunbar.

Lewis—Thomas Bland and Gideon D. Camden.

Mason—Samuel McCulloch and Mathew W. Stribling.

Monongalia—Richard Watts and Edgar C. Wilson.

Monroe—William Vass and Hugh Caperton.

Morgan—Gassaway Cross and John O'Ferrell.

Nicholas—Robert Kelly and Addison McLaughlin.

Ohio—John Parriott and Samuel H. Fitzhugh.

Pendleton—Thomas Jones and Reuben Dice.

Pocahontas—William Arbogast and William Gilliland.

Preston—Guy R. C. Allen and William B. Zinn.

Randolph—Adam Myers and Benjamin Dolbeare.

Tyler—Joseph McCoy and Arthur Inghram.

Wood—Thomas Tavenner and David B. Spencer.

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1829, AND ENDING TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1830.

SENATORS.

Berkeley, Hampshire, Hardy, and Morgan Charles A. Turley.
Brooke, Monongalia, Ohio, Tyler, etc. Charles S. Morgan.
Cabell, Kanawha, Mason, Harrison, etc. John J. Allen.
Greenbrier, Monroe, etc. Pierre B. Wethered.
Jefferson, etc. Augustine C. Smith.
Pendleton, etc. David B. Patterson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Charles J. Faulkner, Sr., and Elisha Boyd.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Richard Watts and Francis Billingsly.
<i>Brooke</i> —Jesse Edgington and John Herdman.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Vass and Hugh Caperton.
<i>Cabell</i> —William Spurlock and Fred- erick G. L. Beuhning.	<i>Morgan</i> —Gassaway Cross and John O'Ferrell.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Cyrus Carey and Jo- seph Alderson.	<i>Nicholas</i> —David Stuart and Addi- son McLaughlin.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Thomas Carskadon and Samuel Kercheval.	<i>Ohio</i> —Samuel H. Fitzhugh and Jno. Parriott.
<i>Hardy</i> —William Seymour and John Mullen.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Harmon Hiner and Ben- jamin McCoy.
<i>Harrison</i> —John T. Brown and Geo. I. Williams.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —John Grimes and Wil- liam Arbogast.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Bushrod C. Washington and Daniel Morgan.	<i>Preston</i> —Benjamin Shaw and Guy R. C. Allen.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Mathew Dunbar and Daniel Smith.	<i>Randolph</i> —Joseph Harte and Isaac Booth.
<i>Lewis</i> —Thomas Bland and Samuel L. Hays.	<i>Tyler</i> —Peregrine Wells and William Delashmutt.
<i>Logan</i> —Griffin Stallings and James Bias.	<i>Wood</i> —Henry L. Prentis and David B. Spencer.
<i>Mason</i> —Isaac Newman and Benja- min Thomas.	

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 6, 1830, AND ENDING APRIL 19,
1831.

SENATORS.

<i>Monongalia, Preston and Randolph</i>	Charles S. Morgan.
<i>Monroe, Greenbrier, etc.</i>	Andrew Bierne.
<i>Berkeley, Morgan and Hampshire</i>	Elisha Boyd.
<i>Lewis, Harrison and Wood</i>	John McWhorter.
<i>Brooke, Ohio and Tyler</i>	Jesse Edgington.
<i>Logan, Mason, Nicholas, Cabell and Kanawha</i>	William McComas.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.

DELEGATES.*

<i>Berkeley</i> —Thomas Davis and Levi Henshaw.	<i>Mason</i> —Isaac Newman.
<i>Brooke</i> —John C. Campbell.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Richard Watts and Francis Billingsley.
<i>Cabell</i> —William Spurlock.	<i>Monroe</i> —John H. Vawter.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Henry Erskine.	<i>Morgan</i> —John O'Ferrell.

*It has been stated that from 1776 to 1830, the representation in the General Assembly was composed of two members from each County regardless of population or wealth. This was changed by the Constitution of 1829-30 the basis of representation thereunder being one of population. Thus it was that a number of Counties which prior to 1830, had two members in the House of Delegates, thereafter had but one. Still others were united in a Delegate District with one Delegate.—
V. A. L.

Hampshire—Ephraim Dunn and Thomas Carskadon.
Hardy—William Seymour.
Harrison—George J. Davisson and George I. Williams.
Jefferson—Edward Lucus and John S. Gallaher.
Kanawha—George W. Summers.
Lewis—Samuel L. Hays.
Logan—Anthony Lawson.

Nicholas—Addison McLaughlin.
Ohio—Zachariah Jacobs and John Parriott.
Pendleton—Harmon Hiner.
Pocahontas—John Baxter.
Preston—William B. Zinn.
Randolph—Joseph Hart.
Tyler—John McCoy.
Wood—John J. Jackson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 5, 1831, AND ENDING MARCH 21, 1832.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Preston, and Randolph Charles S. Morgan.
Jefferson, etc. Hierome L. Opie.
Monroe, Greenbrier, etc. Andrew Bierne.
Berkcley, Morgan and Hampshire Elisha Boyd.
Lewis, Harrison and Wood John McWhorter.
Brooke, Ohio and Tyler Jesse Edgington.
Logan, Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Nicholas, Fayette, Jackson—William McComas.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Charles J. Faulkner, Sr., and William Good.
Brooke—John C. Campbell.
Cabell—William Spurlock.
Fayette and Nicholas—John G. Stevenson.
Greenbrier—Henry Erskine.
Hampshire—Thomas Carskadon and Elias Poston.
Hardy—John Mullen.
Harrison—George I. Williams and William Johnson.
Jefferson—John S. Gallaher and Henry Berry.
Kanawha—George W. Summers.
Lewis—Samuel L. Hays.
Logan—Anthony Lawson.
Mason and Jackson—Nehemiah Smith.
Monongalia—Francis Billingsley and William G. Henry.
Monroe—John H. Vawter* and John W. Kelley.*
Morgan—Henry A. Byrne.†
Ohio—Samuel G. Fitzhugh and John Parriott.
Pendleton—Harmon Hiner.
Pocahontas—John Gilliland.
Preston—William B. Zinn.
Randolph—Joseph Hart.
Tyler—John McCoy.
Wood—Isaac Morris.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 3, 1832, AND ENDING MARCH 9, 1833.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Preston and Randolph Richard Watts.
Monroe, Greenbrier, etc. Andrew Bierne.
Jefferson, etc. Hierome L. Opie.

*NOTE—John H. Vawter in lieu of John W. Kelly, declared unduly elected.

†Henry A. Byrne ejected, having no freehold.

Berkeley, Morgan and Hampshire Elisha Boyd.
Lewis, Harrison and Wood John McWhorter.
Brooke, Ohio, Tyler Jesse Edgington.
Cabell, Jackson, Kanawha, Logan, Mason, Fayette and Nicholas—William McComas.

DELEGATES.

<p><i>Berkeley</i>—Charles J. Faulkner, Sr., and Levi Henshaw. <i>Brooke</i>—John C. Campbell. <i>Cabell</i>—Elisha Wesley McComas. <i>Fayette and Nicholas</i>—John G. Stevenson. <i>Greenbrier</i>—Joseph Alderson. <i>Hampshire</i>—William Vance and Thomas Sloane. <i>Hardy</i>—John Mullen. <i>Harrison</i>—Waldo P. Goff and Daniel Kincheloe. <i>Jefferson</i>—John S. Gallaher and Henry Berry. <i>Kanawha</i>—James H. Fry. <i>Lewis</i>—Samuel L. Hays.</p>	<p><i>Logan</i>—Anthony Lawson. <i>Mason and Jackson</i>—Nehemiah Smith. <i>Monongalia</i>—William G. Henry and William J. Willey. <i>Monroe</i>—Henry Alexander. <i>Morgan</i>—John Sherrard. <i>Ohio</i>—John Parriott and Isaac Leffler. <i>Pendleton</i>—Harmon Hiner. <i>Pocahontas</i>—William Cackley. <i>Preston</i>—William G. Brown. <i>Randolph</i>—Isaac Booth. <i>Tyler</i>—John McCoy. <i>Wood</i>—John P. Maybery.</p>
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SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 2, 1833, AND ENDING MARCH 14, 1834.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Preston, Randolph Richard Watts.
Monroe, Greenbrier, etc. Andrew Bierne.
Hampshire, Berkeley, Morgan, etc. William Donaldson.
Harrison, Lewis, and Wood Waldo P. Goff.
Brooke, Ohio and Tyler Jesse Edgington.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette, and Jackson.. Benjamin H. Smith.

DELEGATES.

<p><i>Berkeley</i>—Charles J. Fulkner, Sr., and Edward Colston. <i>Brooke</i>—John McMillan. <i>Cabell</i>—Allen McGinnis. <i>Fayette and Nicholas</i>—John G. Stevenson.* <i>Greenbrier</i>—William Cary. <i>Hampshire</i>—William Vance and Thomas Sloan. <i>Hardy</i>—John Mullen. <i>Harrison</i>—Daniel Kincheloe and John Cather.</p>	<p><i>Lewis</i>—Samuel L. Hays. <i>Logan</i>—Griffin Stallings. <i>Mason and Jackson</i>—James Smith. <i>Monongalia</i>—Francis Billingsley and Isaac Cooper. <i>Monroe</i>—Henry Alexander. <i>Morgan</i>—Isaiah Buck. <i>Ohio</i>—John Parriott and John M'Lure. <i>Pendleton</i>—Thomas Jones. <i>Pocahontas</i>—William Slavin. <i>Preston</i>—William Carroll.</p>
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*NOTE—Succeeded in contested election against David Stuart, and took his seat December 7th.

<i>Jefferson</i> —John S. Gallaher and Gerard B. Wager.	<i>Randolph</i> —Isaac Booth.
<i>Kanawha</i> —James H. Fry.	<i>Tyler</i> —John McCoy.
	<i>Wood</i> —John P. Maybery.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 1, 1834, AND ENDING MARCH 12,
1835.

SENATORS.

<i>Monongalia, Preston, and Hardy</i>	Richard Watts.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.
<i>Monroe, Greenbrier, etc.</i>	Andrew Bierne.
<i>Tyler, Brooke and Ohio</i>	John McCoy.
<i>Hampshire, Morgan and Berkeley</i>	William Donaldson.
<i>Harrison, Lewis and Wood</i>	Waldo P. Goff.
<i>Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson</i> ..	Benjamin H. Smith.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Edward Colston and Ed- mund P. Hunter.	<i>Logan</i> —Anthony Lawson.
<i>Brooke</i> —John McMillan.	<i>Mason and Jackson</i> —Andrew Wag- gener.
<i>Cabell</i> —Wade Hampton.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William J. Willey and Stephen H. Morgan.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> — Samuel Price.	<i>Monroe</i> —Henry Alexander.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Pierre B. Wethered.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard.
<i>Hampshire</i> —William Nixon and William Vance.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Brady and John Par- riott.†
<i>Hardy</i> —John Mullen.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Thomas Jones.
<i>Harrison</i> —Daniel Kincheloe and Wilson K. Shinn.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —William Cackley.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Henry Berry and John S. Gallaher.	<i>Preston</i> —William Carroll.
<i>Kanawha</i> —George W. Summers.	<i>Randolph</i> —Isaac Booth.
<i>Lewis</i> —Weeden Hoffman.*	<i>Tyler</i> —Van B. Delashmutt.
	<i>Wood</i> —Henry L. Prentiss.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 7, 1835, AND ENDING MARCH 24,
1836.

SENATORS.

<i>Monongalia, Preston and Randolph</i>	Francis Billingsly.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.
<i>Monroe and Greenbrier</i>	Andrew Bierne.
<i>Hampshire, Berkeley and Morgan</i>	William Donaldson.
<i>Harrison, Lewis, Wood and Braxton</i>	Waldo P. Goff.
<i>Marshall, Ohio, Tyler and Brooke</i>	John Parriott.
<i>Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson</i>	Benjamin H. Smith.

*NOTE.—In the place of James L. Bennett, whose seat was declared vacant in consequence of leaving the Commonwealth.

†Succeeded John M'Lure, prevailing in his contest for the seat on the 26th of January.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Edmund P. Hunter and Levi Henshaw.	<i>Logan</i> —Joseph Straton.
<i>Brooke</i> —Jacob DeCamps.	<i>Mason and Jackson</i> —Andrew Wag- gener.
<i>Cabell</i> —Frederick G. L. Beuhring.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William J. Willey and Stephen H. Morgan.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> —Hudson M. Dickinson* and Samuel Price.	<i>Monroe</i> —Augustus A. Chapman.
<i>Grecnbrier</i> —Pierre B. Wethered.	<i>Morgan</i> —John Sherrard.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Thomas Sloan and William Nixon.	<i>Ohio and Marshall</i> —Moses N. Chap- line and Zodoc Masters.
<i>Hardy</i> —John Mullen.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William McCoy, Jr.
<i>Harrison</i> —William A. Harrison and Daniel Kincheloe.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —William Cackley.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Thomas Griggs, Jr., and Henry Berry.	<i>Preston</i> —William Carroll.
<i>Kanawha</i> —George W. Summers.	<i>Randolph</i> —William Marteney.
<i>Lewis</i> —Samuel L. Hays.	<i>Tyler</i> —Van B. Delashmutt.
	<i>Wood</i> —Henry L. Prentiss.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 5, 1836, AND ENDING MARCH 31,
1837.

SENATORS.

<i>Monongalia, Preston and Randolph</i>	Francis Billingsly.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.
<i>Hampshire, Berkeley and Morgan</i>	William Donaldson.
<i>Harrison, Logan, Lewis and Braxton</i>	Waldo P. Goff.
<i>Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, and Tyler</i>	John Parriott.
<i>Kanawha, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson</i> ...	Benjamin H. Smith.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Robert V. Snodgrass and Elisha Boyd.	<i>Logan</i> —Joseph Straton.
<i>Braxton and Lewis</i> —Thomas Bland.	<i>Marshall</i> —Alexander Newman.
<i>Brooke</i> —John McMillan.	<i>Mason and Jackson</i> —Henry J. Fish- er.
<i>Cabell</i> —Thomas McAllister.	<i>Monongalia</i> —William J. Willey and Isaac Cooper.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> —Hudson M. Dickinson.	<i>Monroe</i> —Augustus A. Chapman.
<i>Grecnbrier</i> —Ballard Smith.	<i>Morgan</i> —Samuel Johnston.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Thomas Sloan and William Nixon.	<i>Ohio</i> —John Brady.
<i>Hardy</i> —John Mullen.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William McCoy.
<i>Harrison</i> —William A. Harrison and Wilson K. Shinn.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —William Cackley.
<i>Jefferson</i> —John Davenport and John Peters.	<i>Preston</i> —Buckner Fairfax.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Andrew Donnally.	<i>Randolph</i> —William C. Haymond.
	<i>Tyler</i> —John Ripley.
	<i>Wood</i> —Abraham Samuels.

*NOTE.—Samuel Price succeeded Mr. Dickinson, prevailing in his contest for the seat December 30th.

SESSION BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 1838, AND ENDING APRIL 1, 1838.

SENATORS.

<i>Monongalia, Preston and Randolph</i>	Francis Billingsley.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.
<i>Berkeley, Morgan, and Hampshire</i>	Thomas Bland.
<i>Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, and Tyler</i>	John Parriott.
<i>Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson</i> ..	Benjamin H. Smith.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Tillotson Fryatt and Robert V. Snodgrass.	<i>Marshall</i> —Alexander Newman.
<i>Brarton and Lewis</i> —Marshall Trippett.	<i>Mason and Jackson</i> —Henry J. Fisher.
<i>Brooke</i> —Campbell Tarr.	<i>Mercer (and Giles)</i> —Manilius Chapman.
<i>Cabell</i> —Solomon Thornburg.	<i>Monongalia</i> — Thomas S. Haymond and Stephen H. Morgan.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> —Hudson M. Dickinson.	<i>Monroe</i> —Augustus A. Chapman.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —H. G. Pinnell.	<i>Morgan</i> —Isaiah Buck.
<i>Hampshire</i> — William Odell and George Park.	<i>Ohio</i> —William McConnell.
<i>Hardy</i> —John Mullen.	<i>Pendleton</i> —William McCoy.
<i>Harrison</i> —William A. Harrison and Jesse Flowers.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —John Gay.
<i>Jefferson</i> —John Peters and William Lucas.	<i>Preston</i> —Buckner Fairfax.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Daniel Smith.	<i>Randolph</i> —Henry Sturm.
<i>Logan</i> —Jonas McDonald.	<i>Tyler</i> —John Ripley.
	<i>Wood</i> —John P. Maybery.

SESSION BEGINNING JANUARY 7, 1839, AND ENDING APRIL 10, 1839.

SENATORS.

<i>Monongalia, Preston and Randolph</i>	Francis Billingsly.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.
<i>Berkeley, Morgan and Hampshire</i>	Charles J. Faulkner.
<i>Lewis, Harrison, Wood and Brarton</i>	Thomas Bland.
<i>Ohio, Brooke, Tyler and Marshall</i>	Moses C. Good.
<i>Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson</i> ..	Benjamin H. Smith.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —Tillotson Fryatt and Robert V. Snodgrass.	<i>Marshall</i> —Elbert H. Caldwell.
<i>Brarton and Lewis</i> — Weeden Hoffman.	<i>Mason and Jackson</i> — Nehemiah Mercer (and Giles)—Manilius Chapman.
<i>Brooke</i> —Campbell Tarr.	Smith.
<i>Cabell</i> —Solomon Thornburg.	<i>Monongalia</i> — Thomas S. Haymond and John Clayton.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> — Oliver L. Waite.	<i>Monroe</i> —James A. Dunlap.

Greenbrier—Joseph F. Dangerfield.
Hampshire—William Odell and George Park.
Hardy—William Seymour.
Harrison—Jesse Flowers and Edward J. Armstrong.
Jefferson—Bushrod C. Washington and George Reynolds.
Kanawha—Daniel Smith.
Logan—Henry Farley.

Morgan—John O'Ferrell..
Ohio—William O'Connell.
Pendleton—William McCoy.
Pocahontas—John Gay.
Preston—William Carroll.
Randolph—Henry Sturm.
Tyler—James M. Stephenson.
Wood—John J. Jackson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 2, 1839, AND ENDING MARCH 19, 1840.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Preston and Randolph William J. Willey.
Jefferson, etc. Hierome L. Opie.
Berkeley, Morgan, Hampshire Charles J. Faulkner.
Lewis, Harrison, Wood, and Braxton Thomas Bland.
Ohio, Brooke, Tyler and Marshall Moses C. Good.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson.. Robert A. Thompson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Jacob Myers and Edmund P. Hunter.
Braxton and Lewis—Jacob J. Jackson.
Brooke—John McMillan.
Cabell—Solomon Thornburg.
Fayette and Nicholas—George Alderson.
Greenbrier—Henry Erskine.
Hampshire—David Gibson and James Allen.
Hardy—William Seymour.
Harrison—George Hay Lee and Edward J. Armstrong.
Jefferson—William C. Worthington and Anthony Kennedy.
Kanawha—Van B. Reynolds.

Logan—Anthony Lawson.
Marshall—Elbert H. Caldwell.*
Mason and Jackson—Nehemiah Smith.
Mercer and Giles—Charles King.
Monongalia—John Clayton and James Evans.
Monroe—Augustus A. Chapman.
Morgan—Henry Myers.
Ohio—William McConnell.
Pendleton—Harmon Hiner.
Pocahontas—Benjamin Tallman.
Preston—William Carroll.
Randolph—Henry Sturm.
Tyler—James M. Stephenson.
Wood—John J. Jackson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 1, 1840, AND ENDING MARCH 22, 1841.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Preston and Randolph William J. Willey.
Berkeley, Morgan and Hampshire Charles J. Faulkner.
Lewis, Harrison, Wood and Braxton Thomas Bland.

*NOTE.—Mr. Caldwell was successful in his contest, and succeeded Mr. John Scott, and took his seat on the 10th of January, 1840.

Ohio, Brooke, Tyler and Marshall.....Moses C. Good.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson...Robert
 A. Thompson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Jacob Vandoren and Til-
 lotson Fryatt.
Braxton and Lewis—Jacob J. Jack-
 son.
Brooke—William Jones.
Cabell—Peter C. Buffington.
Fayette and Nicholas—Addison Mc-
 Laughlin.
Greenbrier—Henry Erskine.
Hampshire—William Vance and
 William Odell.
Hardy—John Mullen.
Harrison—George H. Lee and Ed-
 ward J. Armstrong.
Jefferson—George B. Stephenson
 and William C. Worthington.
Kanawha—Andrew Donnally.

Logan—St. Clair Ballard.
Marshall—Elbert H. Caldwell.
Mason and Jackson—Andrew Bryan.
Mercer (and Giles)—Oscar F. John-
 son.
Monongalia—John Clayton and Ca-
 leb Tanzey.
Monroe—Augustus A. Chapman.
Morgan—Cromwell Orrick.
Ohio—William McConnell.
Pendleton—Harmon Hiner.
Pocahontas—George Burner.
Preston—William G. Brown.
Randolph—Samuel Elliott.
Tyler—James M. Stephenson.
Wood—John Stephenson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 6, 1841, AND ENDING MARCH 26,
 1842.

SENATORS.

Monongalia, Preston, RandolphWilliam J. Willey.
Berkeley, Morgan, HampshireCharles J. Faulkner.
Braxton, Harrison, Lewis and Wood.....Wilson K. Shinn.
Ohio, Brooke, Tyler and Marshall.....Alexander Newman.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson..Robert
 A. Thompson.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Edmund P. Hunter and
 James M. Newkirk.
Braxton and Lewis—Philip Cox.
Brooke—William Jones.
Cabell—Fredrick Moore.
Fayette and Nicholas—Addison Mc-
 Laughlin.
Greenbrier—Henry Erskine.
Hampshire—William Vance and Da-
 vid Pugh.
Hardy—John Mullen.
Harrison—Daniel Kincheloe and Ed-
 ward J. Armstrong.
Jefferson—John Moler and Anthony
 Kennedy.
Kanawha—Daniel Smith.
Logan—Robert A. Clendenin.

Marshall—Jefferson T. Martin.
Mason and Jackson—Nehemiah
 Smith.
Mercer (and Giles)—William H.
 French.
Monongalia—William S. Morgan
 and Joseph F. Harrison.
Monroe—Allen T. Caperton.
Morgan—Cromwell Orrick.
Ohio—Daniel M. Edgington.
Pendleton—Harmon Hiner.
Pocahontas—John Grimes.
Preston—William G. Brown.
Randolph—Samuel Elliott.
Tyler—Presley Martin.
Wood—John J. Jackson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 5, 1842, AND ENDING MARCH 28,
1843.

SENATORS.

Marion.* *Monongalia, Preston and Raudolph*.....William J. Willey.
Hampshire, Berkeley and MorganThomas Sloan.
Harrison, Lewis, Wood and Braxton.....Wilson K. Shinn.
Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, and Tyler.....Alexander Newman.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette and Jackson..Robert
 A. Thompson.

DELEGATES

<i>Berkeley</i> —James M. Newkirk and William T. Snodgrass.	<i>Marion</i> —Zedekiah Kidwell.
<i>Braxton and Lewis</i> —Cabell Taven- ner.	<i>Marshall</i> —Jefferson T. Martin.
<i>Brooke</i> —Darwin E. Stanton.	<i>Mason and Jackson</i> —Charles C. Miller.
<i>Cabell and Wayne</i> —Fredrick Moore.	<i>Mercer (and Giles)</i> —William H. French.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> —Aaron Stock- ton.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Caleb Tanzey.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —John B. Caldwell.	<i>Monroe</i> —William Adair.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Charles Blue and John Ward.	<i>Morgan</i> —Peter Dyche.
<i>Hardy</i> —James S. Miles.	<i>Ohio</i> —Daniel M. Edgington.
<i>Harrison</i> —Benjamin Bassell and Augustine J. Smith.	<i>Pendleton</i> —John Bird.
<i>Jefferson</i> —John S. Gallaher and William C. Worthington.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —Benjamin Talman.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Andrew Parks.	<i>Preston</i> —William G. Brown.
<i>Logan</i> —Griffin Stallings.	<i>Randolph</i> —Henry Sturm.
	<i>Tyler</i> —James G. West.
	<i>Wood</i> —Daniel R. Neal.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 4, 1843, AND ENDING FEBRUARY
15, 1844.

SENATORS.

Marion, Monongalia, Preston, Randolph and Barbour..William J. Willey.
Hampshire, Berkeley, and MorganThomas Sloan.
Harrison, Lewis, Wood, Braxton and Ritchie.....Wilson K. Shinn.
Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, Tyler.....Alexander Newman.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Logan, Nicholas, Fayette, Jackson and Wayne
 Robert A. Thompson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —William T. Snodgrass and Edmund Pendleton.	<i>Kanawha</i> —John Lewis.
<i>Braxton and Lewis</i> —Mathew Edmis- ton.	<i>Logan</i> —Henry Farley.
	<i>Marion</i> —William S. Morgan.
	<i>Marshall</i> —John Parriott.

*NOTE.—Marion County was formed in 1842, it had embraced a part of Monongalia, in which William J. Willey resided; he therefore continued in the Senate from the new County.

Brooke—Darwin E. Stanton.
Cabell and Wayne—Henry W. Shelton.
Fayette and Nicholas—Francis Tyree.
Greenbrier—Thomas Creigh.
Hampshire—Charles Blue and John Ward.
Hardy—James S. Miles.
Harrison—Edward J. Armstrong and Luther Haymond.
Jefferson—John S. Gallaher and William F. Turner.
Mason and Jackson—John Armstrong.

Mercer and Giles—Albert G. Pendleton.
Monongalia—John H. Bowlby.
Monroe—Samuel Hamilton.
Morgan—John O'Ferrell.
Ohio—Daniel M. Edgington.
Pendeton—John Bird.
Pocahontas—John Gay.
Preston—Israel Baldwin.
Randolph and Barbour—Henry Sturm.
Tyler—James M. Stephenson.
Wood and Ritchie—Daniel R. Neal.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 2, 1844, AND ENDING MARCH 28, 1845.

SENATORS.

Marion, Monongalia, Preston, Randolph, Barbour and Taylor..William J. Willey.
Jefferson, etc.John S. Gallaher.
Monroe, Greenbrier, Mercer, etc.Allen T. Caperton.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Fayette, Logan, Nicholas, Wayne and Jackson
 Robert A. Thompson.
Hampshire, Berkeley and MorganThomas Sloan.
Harrison, Lewis, Wood, Braxton, Ritchie and Taylor...Wilson K. Shinn.
Marshall, Brooke, Ohio and TylerAlexander Newman.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Edmund Pendleton and Jacob Myers.
Braxton and Lewis—Samuel L. Hays.
Brooke—John Miller.
Cabell and Wayne—Frederick G. L. Beuhring.
Fayette and Nicholas—Francis Tyree.
Greenbrier—Joel M'Pherson.
Hampshire—Charles Blue and John Ward.
Hardy—Charles Carter Lee.
Harrison—Benjamin Bassel.
Jefferson—William F. Turner and Benjamin F. Towner.
Kanawha—Daniel Smith.
Logan—Henry Farley.

Marion—Zedekiah Kidwell.
Marshall—John Parriott.
Mason and Jackson—John Hall.
Mercer and Giles—William H. French.
Monongalia—Alexander Wade.
Monroe—Samuel Hamilton.
Morgan—John O'Ferrell.
Ohio—Daniel M. Edgington.
Penaletton—Benjamin Hiner.
Pocahontas—John Gay.
Preston—William Hamilton.
Randolph and Barbour—Henry Sturm.
Taylor—Charles W. Newlon.
Tyler—James M. Stephenson.
Wood and Ritchie—John J. Jackson.
 Sr.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 1, 1845, AND ENDING MARCH 6,
1846.

SENATORS.

Marion, Monongalia, Preston, Randolph, Barbour and Taylor...William J. Willey.
Jefferson, etc.John S. Gallaher.
Monroe, Greenbrier, Mercer, etc.Allen T. Caperton.
Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, Tyler and Doddridge......Alexander Newman.
Hampshire, Berkeley, and MorganThomas Sloan.
Wood, Harrison, Lewis, Braxton, Ritchie, Taylor, Doddridge and Gilmer
 John G. Stringer.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Fayette, Logan, Wayne, Nicholas and Jackson
 Robert A. Thompson.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> —William L. Boak and Adam Small.	<i>Marshall</i> —John Parriott.
<i>Braxton, Lewis and Gilmer</i> —John S. Camden.	<i>Mason and Jackson</i> —Spencer Adams.
<i>Brooke</i> —John Miller.	<i>Mercer and Giles</i> —Albert G. Pendleton.
<i>Cabell and Wayne</i> —Elijah Adkins.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Alexander Wade, Jr.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> —John McClung.	<i>Monroe</i> —Samuel Hamilton.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Elisha Callison.	<i>Morgan</i> —Andrew Michael.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Asa Hiatt and Daniel Thompson.	<i>Ohio</i> —Daniel M. Edgington.
<i>Hardy</i> —Charles Carter Lee.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Benjamin Hiner.
<i>Harrison and Doddridge</i> —Jesse Flowers.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —William Arbogast.
<i>Jefferson</i> —William F. Turner and Benjamin T. Towner.	<i>Preston</i> —Buckner Fairfax.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Spicer Patrick.	<i>Randolph and Barbour</i> —Washington J. Long.
<i>Logan</i> —Joseph Goare.	<i>Taylor</i> —Nathan Hall.
<i>Marion</i> —John Clayton.	<i>Tyler and Doddridge</i> —James G. West.
	<i>Wood, Ritchie and Doddridge</i> —Daniel R. Neal.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 7, 1846, AND ENDING MARCH 23,
1847.

SENATORS.

Marion, Monongalia, Preston, Barbour, Randolph and Taylor...William J. Willey.
Jefferson, etc.John S. Gallaher.
Monroe, Greenbrier, Mercer, etc.Allen T. Caperton.
Hampshire, Berkeley, and MorganThomas Sloan.
Wood, Harrison, Lewis, Braxton, Ritchie, Doddridge and Gilmer...John G. Stringer.
Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, Tyler, and Doddridge......John Parriott.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Fayette, Logan, Wayne, Nicholas and Jackson
 James H. Fry.

DELEGATES.

Berkley—William L. Boak and Adam Small.
Braxton, Lewis and Gilmer—James Bennett.
Brooke—Thomas Bambrick.
Cabell and Wayne—John Morris.
Fayette and Nicholas—Hiram Hill.
Greenbrier—John B. Caldwell.
Hampshire—Asa Hiatt and Daniel Thompson.
Hardy—Charles Carter Lee.
Harrison and Doddridge—John S. Duncan.
Jefferson—Andrew Hunter and William B. Thompson.
Kanawha—Spicer Patrick.
Logan—St. Clair Ballard.
Marion—Thomas S. Haymond.
Marshall—Wylie H. Oldham.

Mason and Jackson—Charles B. Waggener.
Mercer and Giles—Cornelius White.
Monongalia—Andrew Brown.
Monroe—Christopher J. Beirne.
Morgan—John W. Breathed.
Ohio—Daniel M. Edgington.
Pendleton—Anderson M. Newman.
Pocahontas—William Cackley.
Preston—Buckner Fairfax.
Randolph and Barbour—Henry Sturm.
Taylor—John S. Burdett.
Tyler, Doddridge and Wetzel—John W. Harner.
Wood, Ritchie and Doddridge—James M. Stephenson.

SESSION BEGINNING* DECEMBER 6, 1847, AND ENDING APRIL 5, 1848.

SENATORS.

Hardy, etc. Gabriel T. Barbee.
Barbour, Monongalia, Preston, Randolph, Marion and Taylor.... John S. Carlile.
Jefferson, etc. John S. Gallaher.
Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, Tyler, Doddridge, and Wetzel..... John Parriott.
Monroe, Greenbrier, Mercer, etc. Allen T. Caperton.
Hampshire, Berkeley and Morgan..... Thomas Sloan.
Wood, Harrison, Lewis, Braxton, Ritchie, Taylor, Doddridge and Gilmer
 Jacob G. Stringer.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Fayette, Logan, Wayne, Nicholas and Jackson
 James H. Fry.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—James E. Stewart and Thomas Brown.
Braxton, Lewis and Gilmer—Addison McLaughlin.
Brooke—Thomas Bambrick.
Cabell and Wayne—Allen McGinnis.
Fayette and Nicholas—Hiram Hill.
Greenbrier—Samuel Price.
Hampshire—James Allen and Asa Hiatt.
Hardy—William Seymour.
Marion—Thomas S. Haymond.

Marshall—Wylie H. Oldham.
Mason and Jackson—James Greer.
Mercer and Giles—Madison Allen.
Monongalia—Caleb Tanzey.
Monroe—John H. Vawter.
Morgan—Andrew Michael.
Ohio—Daniel M. Edgington.
Pendleton—George W. Dice.
Pocahontas—William Cackley.
Preston—John Scott.
Randolph and Barbour—Henry Sturm.

Harrison and Doddridge—Joseph Johnson.*
Jefferson—Joseph McMurran and John A. Thompson.
Kanawha—Andrew Parks.
Logan and Boone—Isaac Morgan.

Taylor—John S. Burdett.
Tyler, Doddridge and Wetzel—James T. West.
Wood, Ritchie and Doddridge—James M. Stephenson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 4, 1848, AND ENDING AUGUST 17, 1849.

SENATORS.

Hardy, etc. Gabriel T. Barbee.
Barbour, Monongalia, Preston, Randolph, Marion and Taylor John S. Carlile.
Jefferson, etc. Hierome L. Opie.
Hampshire, Berkeley and Morgan Thomas Sloan;
Wood, Harrison, Lewis, Braxton, Ritchie, Doddridge, Gilmer and Wirt
 John G. Stringer.
Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, Tyler, Doddridge, Wetzel and Hancock John Parriott.
Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Fayette, Logan, Wayne, Nicholas, Putnam and Jackson James H. Fry.

DELEGATES.

Berkeley—Charles J. Faulkner and William L. Boak.
Braxton, Lewis and Gilmer—B. W. Byrne.
Brooke and Hancock—T. Jacob DeCamps.
Cabell, Putnam and Wayne—Fredrick Moore.
Fayette and Nicholas—Fielding McClung.
Greenbrier—Samuel Price.
Hampshire—James Allen and Asa Hiatt.
Hardy—Feix B. Welton.
Harrison and Doddridge—Benjamin Bassel, Jr.
Jefferson—W. C. Worthington and John A. Thompson.
Kanawha and Putnam—James M. Laidley.
Logan and Boone—James H. Ferguson.
Marion—James P. Arnett.
Marshall—William P. McDonald.
Mason, Putnam, Wirt and Jackson—Mercer and (Giles)—Elijah P. Bailey.
 Charles Clendenin.
Monongalia—Caleb Tanzey.
Monroe—Christopher J. Beirne.
Morgan—Robert C. Gustin.
Ohio—William Pitts.
Pendleton and (Highland)—Benjamin Hiner.
Pocahontas—William Cackley.
Preston—Buckner Fairfax.
Randolph and Barbour—David Goff.
Taylor—John S. Burdett.
Tyler, Doddridge and Wetzel—Josiah Boyers.
Wood, Wirt, Ritchie and Doddridge—Henry B. Collins.

*NOTE.—Election declared void—re-elected upon writ of election

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 3, 1849, AND ENDING MARCH 22,
1850.

SENATORS.

<i>Hardy, etc.</i>	Gabriel T. Barbee.
<i>Barbour, Monongalia, Preston, Randolph, Marion and Taylor</i>	John S. Carlile.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.
<i>Berkeley, Morgan and Hampshire</i>	Moses S. Grantham.
<i>Lewis, Harrison, Wood, Braxton, Ritchie, Taylor, Doddridge, Gilmer and Wirt</i>	Mathew Edmiston.
<i>Marshall, Brooke, Ohio, Tyler, Doddridge, Wetzel and Hancock</i>	John Parriott.
<i>Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Fayette, Logan, Wayne, Nicholas, Jackson, Putnam, Boone and Wyoming</i>	James H. Fry.

DELEGATES.

<i>Lerkeley</i> —Allen C. Hammond and Lewis Grantham.	<i>Mason, Putnam, Wirt and Jackson</i> William Hicks.
<i>Branton, Lewis and Gilmer</i> —James Bennett.	<i>Mercer and Giles</i> —Albert G. Pendleton.
<i>Brooke and Hancock</i> —Nathaniel Wells.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Francis Warman.
<i>Cabell, Putnam and Wayne</i> —John Morris.	<i>Monroe</i> —Christopher J. Beirne.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> —Hiram Hill.	<i>Morgan</i> —Joseph S. Duckwall.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Samuel Price.	<i>Ohio</i> —James S. Wheat.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Robert Powell and William P. Stump.	<i>Pendleton and (Highland)</i> —Benjamin Hiner.
<i>Hardy</i> —Felix B. Welton.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —William Cackley.
<i>Harrison and Doddridge</i> —Charles S. Lewis.	<i>Preston</i> —Stephen B. Wheeler.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Talbot S. Duke.	<i>Randolph and Barbour</i> —Charles S. Hall.
<i>Kanawha and Putnam</i> —Spicer Patrick.	<i>Taylor</i> —Mortimer H. Johnson.
<i>Logan and Boone</i> —James H. Ferguson.	<i>Tyler, Doddridge and Wetzel</i> —James G. West.
<i>Marion</i> —Zedekiah Kidwell.	<i>Wood, Wirt, Ritchie and Doddridge</i> —James Cook.
<i>Marshall</i> —Garrison Jones.	

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 2, 1850, AND ENDING MARCH 31,
1851.

SENATORS.

<i>Hardy, etc.</i>	Gabriel T. Barbee.
<i>Jefferson, etc.</i>	Hierome L. Opie.
<i>Berkeley, Morgan and Hampshire</i>	Moses S. Grantham.
<i>Lewis, Harrison, Wood, Braxton, Ritchie, Doddridge, Gilmer and Wirt</i>	Mathew Edmiston.

Tyler, Brooke, Ohio, Marshall, Doddridge, Wetzel and Hancock..James G. West.
Logan, Wayne, Kanawha, Mason, Cabell, Fayette, Jackson, Nicholas, Putnam, Boone and WyomingEvermont Ward.

DELEGATES.

<i>Berkeley</i> — Allen C. Hammond and Lewis Grantham.	<i>Marion</i> —Engenius L. Boydston.
<i>Braxton, Lewis and Gilmer</i> —Samuel L. Hays.	<i>Marshall</i> —William Jenney.
<i>Brooke and Hancock</i> — Nathaniel Wells.	<i>Mason, Putnam, Wirt and Jackson</i> — Robert T. Harvey.
<i>Cabell, Putnam and Wayne</i> — Jeremiah Wellman.	<i>Mercer and Gilcs</i> — George W. Pearis.
<i>Fayette and Nicholas</i> —Robert Dunlap.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Francis Warman.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Elisha Callison.	<i>Monroe</i> —Christopher J. Beirne.
<i>Hampshire</i> —William P. Stump and Alexander Monroe.	<i>Morgan</i> —Lemuel Vanorsdal.
<i>Hardy</i> —Felix B. Welton.	<i>Ohio</i> —Charles W. Russell.
<i>Harrison and Doddridge</i> —Charles S. Lewis.	<i>Pendleton and (Highland)</i> —James B. Kee.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Talbot S. Duke and John M. Jewett.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —William Cackley.
<i>Kanawha and Putnam</i> —Spicer Patrick.	<i>Preston</i> —Buckner Fairfax.
<i>Logan and Boone</i> —James H. Ferguson.	<i>Randolph and Barbour</i> — Henry Sturm.
	<i>Taylor</i> —Mortimer H. Johnson.
	<i>Tyler, Doddridge and Wetzel</i> —John W. Horner.
	<i>Wood, Wirt, Ritchie and Doddridge</i> — William Lowther Jackson.

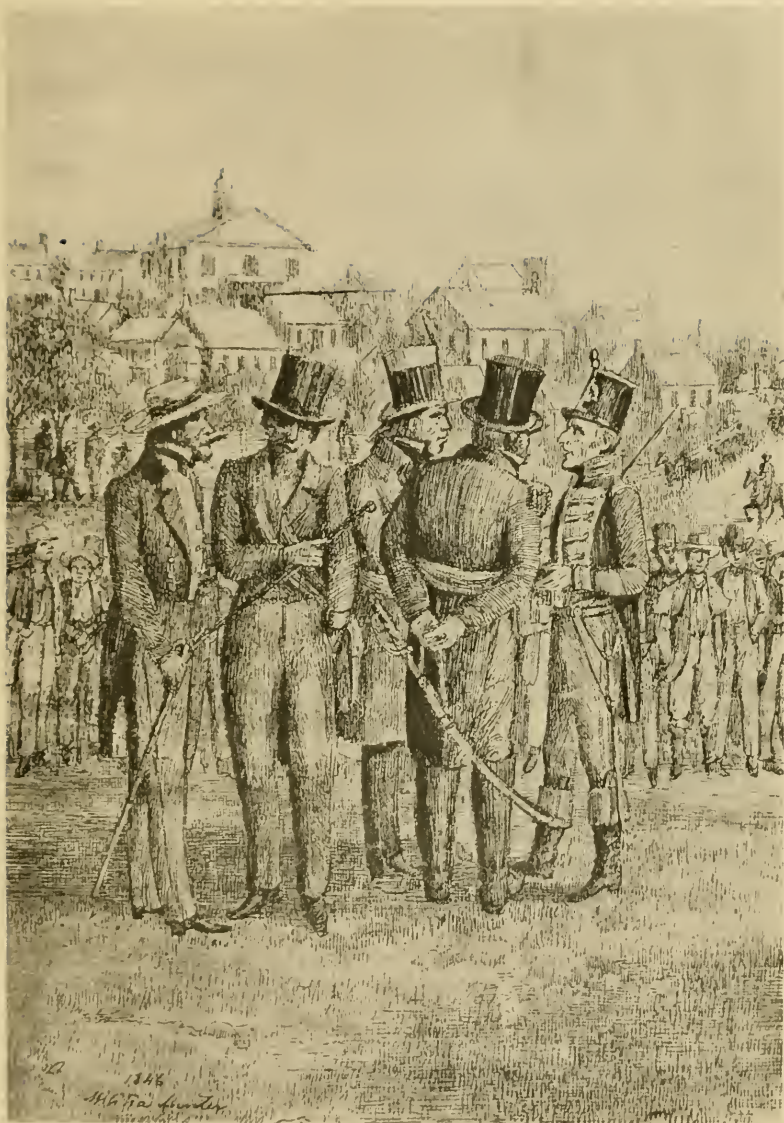
SESSION BEGINNING JANUARY 12, 1852, AND ENDING JUNE 7, 1852.

SENATORS.

Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan.....Robert B. Sherrard.
Greenbrier, Nicholas, Fayette, Pocahontas, Raleigh and Braxton..Thomas Creigh.
Harrison, Ritchie, Wood, Doddridge and Pleasants.....Benjamin Bassel.
Barbour, Upshur, Lewis, Gilmer and Randolph.....Albert G. Reger.
Ohio, Brooke and HancockThomas Sweeney.
Jefferson and BerkeleyMoses S. Grantham.
Logan, Boone, Kanawha, Putnam and Wyoming.....Evermont Ward.
Mason, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt.....John Hall.
Marshall, Wetzel, Marion and Tyler.....Jefferson Martin.
Monongalia, Preston and Taylor.....Alexander Wade, Jr.

DELEGATES.

<i>Barbour</i> —Elam D. Talbott.	<i>Marion</i> —Zedekiah Kidwell and Ulysses N. Arnett.
<i>Berkeley</i> — James W. Gray and James M. Newkirk.	<i>Marshall</i> —Garrison Jones
<i>Braxton and Nicholas</i> —Robert Dunlap.	<i>Mason</i> —John McCulloch.
<i>Brooke and Hancock</i> — Edward Smith.	<i>Mercer</i> —Reuben Garretson.
	<i>Monongalia</i> —Andrew McDonald and John Lemley.



A GENERAL MUSTER AT A WEST VIRGINIA COUNTY-SEAT.

Time—about 1840. Militia of the county assembled. The Captain and Drill-Master is a veteran of the war of 1812. He is giving the new Colonel and his staff information upon the Military tactics of the Commonwealth and the Programme of the day. (Ideal.)

Doddridge and Tyler—Benjamin W. Jackson.

Fayette and Raleigh — William Prince.

Gilmer and Wirt—Minter Jackson.

Greenbrier—Samuel Price.*

Hampshire—Thomas White and James Allen.

Hardy—George R. C. Price.

Harrison—Charles S. Lewis and Thomas L. Moore.

Jackson—George Crow.

Jefferson — Benjamin Moore and John T. Gibson.

Kanawha—Spicer Patrick and Andrew P. Fry.

Lewis—Jonathan M. Bennett.

Logan, Boone and Wyoming—Isaac Morgan.

Monroe—John H. Vawter and John Echols.

Morgan—Andrew Michael, Jr.

Ohio—Charles W. Russell and Chester D. Hubbard.

Pendleton—James B. Kee.

Pleasants and Ritchie — William Lowther Jackson.

Pocahontas—Andrew Nottingham.

Preston—William B. Zinn and John Scott.

Putnam—John Bowyer.

Randolph—John Taylor.

Taylor—John S. Burdett.

Upshur—David S. Pinnell.

Wayne—Jeremiah Wellman.

Wetzel—David West.

Wood—John J. Jackson, Jr.

SESSION BEGINNING NOVEMBER 22, 1852, AND ENDING APRIL 11, 1853.

SENATORS.

Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan Robert B. Sherrard.
Greenbrier, Nicholas, Fayette, Pocahontas, Raleigh and Braxton.. Thomas Creigh.

Harrison, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants and Wood.. Benjamin Bassel, Jr.
Barbour, Upshur, Lewis, Gilmer and Randolph..... Albert G. Reger.
Ohio, Brooke, and Hancock Thomas Sweeney.
Berkeley and Jefferson Moses G. Grantham.
Logan, Boone, Kanawha, Putnam and Wyoming..... Vermont Ward.
Mason, Jackson, Cabell and Wirt..... John Hall.
Marshall, Wetzel, Marion and Tyler..... Jefferson Martin.
Monongalia, Preston and Taylor..... Alexander Wade, Jr.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—Elam D. Talbott.

Berkeley—George H. McClure† and James M. Newkirk.

Braxton and Nicholas—Robert Dunlap.

Brooke and Hancock — Edward Smith.

Cabell—Henry B. Maupin.

Doddridge and Tyler—Benjamin W. Jackson.

Fayette and Raleigh — William Prince.

Marshall—Garrison Jones.

Marion—Ulysses N. Arnett and Zedekiah Kidwell.

Mason—John McCulloch.

Mercer—Reuben Garretson.

Monongalia—Andrew McDonald and John Lemley.

Monroe—John H. Vawter and John Echols.

Morgan—Andrew Michael, Jr.

Ohio—John H. Oldham and Charles W. Russell.

*NOTE.—Resigned April 27th, 1852, and Benjamin F. Renick elected in his stead.

†In place of James W. Gray, resigned.

Gilmer and Wirt—Minter Jackson.
Greenbrier—Benjamin F. Renick.
Hampshire—James Allen and Thos. B. White.
Harrison—Thomas L. Moore and Cyrus Vance.*
Jackson—George Crow.
Jefferson—Jno. T. Gibson and Benjamin Moor.
Kanawha—Andrew P. Fry and Spicer Patrick.
Lewis—Jonathan M. Bennett.
Logan, Boone and Wyoming—Isaac Morgan.

Pendleton—James B. Kee.
Pleasants and Ritchie—Montgomery Bottom.†
Pocahontas—Adam Nottingham.
Preston—William B. Zinn and John Scott.
Putnam—John Bowyer.
Randolph—John Taylor.
Taylor—John S. Burdett.
Upshur—David S. Pinnell.
Wayne—Jeremiah Wellman.
Wetzel—David West.
Wood—John J. Jackson, Jr.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 5, 1853, AND ENDING MARCH 4, 1854.

SENATORS.

Hardy, Hampshire and Morgan.....John C. B. Mullin.
Greenbrier, Nicholas, Fayette, Pocahontas, Raleigh and Braxton..Thomas Creigh.
Harrison, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants and Wood.....Uriel M. Turner.
Barbour, Upshur, Lewis, Gilmer and Randolph.....Albert G. Reger.
Ohio, Brooke and RandolphLewis Steenrod.
Berkeley and JeffersonMoses S. Grantham.
Logan, Boone, Kanawha, Putnam and Wyoming.....Evertmont Ward.
Mason, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt.....John Hall.
Wetzel, Marshall, Marion and Tyler.....James G. West.
Monongalia, Preston and TylerAlexander Wade, Jr.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—Elam D. Talbott.
Berkeley—George H. McClure and Henry J. Seibert.
Braxton and Nicholas—James F. Given.
Brooke and Hancock—Edward Smith and Thomas J. Hewett.
Cabell—Andrew McComas.
Doddridge and Tyler—Samuel P. F. Randolph.
Fayette and Raleigh—William Prince.
Gilmer and Wirt—John E. Hays.
Greenbrier—Benjamin F. Renick.
Hampshire—Isaac Parsons and Jesse Lupton.
Marion—Alpheus F. Haymond and John Barnes.
Marshall—Bushrod Price.
Mason—Griffith B. Thomas.
Mercer—William M. Meadors.
Monongalia—John B. Laugh and Henry Coombs.
Monroe—John Taffany and Andrew Bierne.
Morgan—George B. Dyche.
Ohio—Thomas M. Gally and John C. Campbell.
Pendleton—James B. Kee.
Pleasants and Ritchie—James Malone.
Pocahontas—Adam Nottingham.

*In place of Charles S. Lewis, resigned.
 †In place of William L. Jackson, resigned.

Hardy—John H. Cassin.
Harrison—Thomas L. Moore and
 Andrew S. Holden.
Jackson—Squire M. Gallahue.
Jefferson—James D. Gibson and
 Clarke W. Button.
Kanawha—Spicer Patrick, Daniel
 Smith.
Lewis—John Brannon.
Logan, Boone and Wyoming—Joseph
 Barrett.

Preston—John A. F. Martin and
 William B. Zinn.
Putnam—Robert T. Harvey.
Randolph—John Phares.
Taylor—Zadock Shields.
Upshur—Washington Summers.
Wayne—William Vinson.
Wetzel—Charles Horner.
Wood—John Jay Jackson.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 3, 1855 AND ENDING MARCH 19,
 1856.

SENATORS.

HON. ELISHA WESLEY MCCOMAS, OF KANAWHA COUNTY, LIEUTENANT-GOV-
 ENOR President.

Hampshire, Hardy, Morgan James D. Armstrong.
Greenbrier, Nicholas, Fayette, Pocahontas, Raleigh and Braxton.. Thomas
 Creigh.
Harrison, Doddridge, Ritchie, Pleasants and Wood..... Uriel M. Turner.
Barbour, Upshur, Lewis, Gilmer, and Randolph..... Albert G. Reger.
Ohio, Brooke and Hancock Lewis Steenrod.
Jefferson and Berkeley Francis Yates.
Kanawha, Boone Logan, Putnam and Wyoming..... Andrew Parks.
Jackson, Mason, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt..... Fleet W. Smith.
Wetzel, Marshall, Marion and Tyler..... James G. West.
Preston, Monongalia and Taylor Jonathan Huddleson.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—Joseph Daniels.
Berkeley—R. D. Seaman and John
 Blair Hoge.
Braxton and Nicholas—Marshall
 Trippett.
Brooke and Hancock—O. W. Lang-
 fitt.
Doddridge and Tyler—Absalom
 George.
Fayette and Raleigh—William Ty-
 ree.
Gilmer and Wirt—Peregrine Hays.
Greenbrier—A. W. G. Davis.
Hampshire—Isaac Parsons and Asa
 Hiatt.
Hardy—Felix B. Welton.
Harrison—Robert Johnson and An-
 drew S. Holden.
Jackson—Daniel Frost.

Jefferson—Wells J. Hawks and
 Harris Towner.
Kanawha—Benjamin H. Smith and
 Charles Ruffner.
Lewis—John Brannon.
Logan, Boone and Wyoming—J. H.
 Anderson.
Marion—Ulysses N. Arnett and
 John S. Barnes.
Marshall—R. C. Holliday.
Mason—Griffith B. Thomas.
Mercer—Napoleon B. French.
Monongalia—William Lantz and R.
 W. Caruthers.
Monroe—Alexander Clarke and Al-
 exander D. Haynes.
Morgan—Lemuel Vanorsdall.
Ohio—James Paull, Gibson L. Cran-
 mer and John Brady.

Pendleton—James B. Kee.
Pleasants and Ritchie—James Collins.
Pocahontas—Adam Nottingham.
Preston—E. T. Brandon and J. A. F. Martin.
Putnam—R. N. B. Thompson.

Randolph—S. Bosworth.
Taylor—Charles W. Newlon.
Upshur—William C. Carper.
Wayne—Jeremiah Wellman.
Wetzel—David West.
Wood—Arthur I. Boreman.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 7, 1857, AND ENDING APRIL 8, 1858.

SENATORS.

HON. WILLIAM L. JACKSON, OF WOOD COUNTY, LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR,
 President.

Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan James D. Armstrong.
Mercer, Monroe, etc. Napoleon B. French.
Greenbrier, Fayette, Nicholas, Raleigh, Braxton and Pocahontas.. William Smith.

Wood, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants and Harrison..... Daniel R. Neal.
Lewis, Barbour, Upshur, Gilmer, Randolph and Tucker.... John Brannon.
Ohio, Brooke and Hancock Alfred Caldwell.
Jefferson and Berkeley Francis Yates.
Kanawha, Boone, Logan, Putnam, Wyoming, Roane and Calhoun.... John A. Warth.

Jackson, Mason, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt..... Fleet W. Smith.
Wetzel, Marshall, Marion and Tyler James G. West.
Preston, Monongalia and Taylor..... Jonathan Huddleson.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—Henry Sturm.
Berkeley—K. D. Seaman, John Blair Hoge.
Braxton and Nicholas—Benjamin W. Byrñe.
Brooke—Edward Smith.
Cabell—Thomas Thornburg.
Doddridge and Tyler—John McKay.
Fayette and Raleigh—William Prince.
Gilmer, Wirt and Calhoun—S. G. Stalnaker,
Greenbrier—Thomas Creigh.
Hampshire—Hugh Parrill and R. M. Powell.
Hancock—George McC. Porter.
Hardy—John H. Cassin.
Harrison—Robert Johnston and D. D. Wilkinson.
Jackson and Roane—J. H. Chase.

Jefferson—Wells J. Hawks and Logan Osburn.
Kanawha—Charles Ruffner and Nicholas Fitzhugh.
Lewis—William E. Lewis.
Logan, Boone and Wyoming—Evermont Ward.
Marion—Ulysses N. Arnett and Alpheus F. Haymond.
Marshall—Robert Alexander.
Mason—Alexander Long.
Mercer—James M. Bailey.
Monongalia—Alfred M. Barbour and A. G. Davis.
Monroe—Allen T. Caperton and A. A. Chapman.
Morgan—Joseph S. Duckwall.
Ohio—Andrew P. Woods, and Thomas Sweeney.
Pendleton—James B. Kee.

<i>Pleasants and Ritchie</i> —Henry C. Creel.	<i>Randolph and Tucker</i> —Samuel Crane.*
<i>Pocahontas</i> —Adam Nottingham.	<i>Taylor</i> —Mortimer H. Johnson.
<i>Preston</i> —J. C. Kemple, R. E. Cowan.	<i>Upshur</i> —R. L. Brown.
<i>Putnam</i> —R. N. B. Thompson.	<i>Wayne</i> —John Plymale.
	<i>Wetzel</i> —E. Clarke.
	<i>Wood</i> —Arthur I. Boreman.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 5, 1859, AND ENDING APRIL 2, 1860.

SENATORS.

<i>Hampshire, Hardy, and Morgan</i>	James D. Armstrong.
<i>Mercer, Monroe, McDowell, etc.</i>	Napoleon B. French.
<i>Greenbrier, Fayette, Nicholas, Braxton, Raleigh, Pocahontas and Clay</i> William Smith.	
<i>Wood, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants, and Harrison</i>	Daniel R. Neal.
<i>Lewis, Barbour, Upshur, Gilmer, Randolph, and Tucker</i>	John Brannon.
<i>Ohio, Brooke and Hancock</i>	Alfred Caldwell.
<i>Jefferson and Berkeley</i>	Thomas M. Isbell.
<i>Kanawha, Boone, Logan, Putnam, Wyoming, Roane, and Calhoun</i>	William D. Pate.
<i>Mason, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt</i>	William W. Newman.
<i>Marion, Wetzel, Marshall and Tyler</i>	James Neeson.
<i>Preston, Monongalia and Taylor</i>	Charles W. Newlon.

DELEGATES.

<i>Barbour</i> —Wm. Johnson.	<i>Harrison</i> —John S. Hoffman and J. B. West.
<i>Berkeley</i> —Wm. H. Mong and R. K. Robinson.	<i>Jackson and Roane</i> —Daniel Frost.
<i>Braxton, Nicholas, Clay</i> —Joseph A. Alderson.	<i>Jefferson</i> —John J. Locke, and John T. Gibson.
<i>Brooke and Hancock</i> —G. McC. Porter.	<i>Kanawha</i> —Isaac N. Smith and Isaiah A. Welch.
<i>Cabell</i> —Henry B. Maupin.	<i>Lewis</i> —William E. Arnold.
<i>Doddridge and Tyler</i> —S. P. F. Randolph.	<i>Logan, Boone and Wyoming</i> —St. C. Ballard.
<i>Fayette and Raleigh</i> —James Montgomery.	<i>Mercer</i> —James M. Bailey.
<i>Gilmer, Wirt and Calhoun</i> —Robert R. Turner.†	<i>Monongalia</i> —Andrew Brown and John Wallace.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Mason Mathews.	<i>Monroe</i> —Allen T. Caperton, A. A. Chapman.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Charles Blue and D. Gibson.	<i>Morgan</i> —Joseph S. Duckwall.
<i>Hardy</i> —John H. Cassin.	<i>Mason</i> —H. M. Hanley.
	<i>Marion</i> —Thomas S. Haymond.

*NOTE.—The seat of Samuel Crane, the returned delegate was successfully contested by Jacob Conrad, who, in pursuance of the decision of the House, took his seat January 11th, 1858.

†The Seat of Robert R. Turner, the returned delegate, was contested by Abalom Knotts, who, in pursuance of the decision of the House, took his seat January 20, 1860.

Marshall—James D. Morris.
 Ohio—D. M. Edgington, John Knote,
 Nathaniel Richardson.
 Preston—R. E. Cowan and John
 Scott.
 Pendleton—James B. Kee.
 Pocahontas—James T. Lockridge,
 Pleasants and Ritchie—Lewis A.
 Phelps.

Putnam—John J. Thompson.
 Randolph and Tucker—Samuel
 Crane.
 Taylor—James K. Smith.
 Upshur—Benjamin Bassel.
 Wood—Arthur I. Boreman.
 Wayne—James Ferguson.
 Wetzel—James P. Ferrill.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 2, 1861, AND ENDING MARCH 31,
 1862.

SENATORS.

Hampshire, Hardy and MorganJames D. Armstrong.
 Nicholas, Greenbrier, Fayette, Raleigh, Braxton, Pocahontas, Clay and
 part of WebsterJoseph A. Alderson.
 Wood, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants and Harrison.....(Vacancy.)
 Lewis, Barbour, Upshur, Gilmer, Randolph, Tucker and part of Webster
 John Brannon.
 Ohio, Brooke and Hancock(Vacancy.)
 Jefferson and BerkeleyThomas M. Isbell.
 Boone, Kanawha, Logan, Putnam, Wyoming, Roane and Calhoun..William
 D. Pate.
 Mason, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt.....William W. Newman.
 Marion, Wetzel, Marshall and TylerJames Neeson.
 Taylor, Monongalia and PrestonCharles W. Newlon.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—William Johnson.
 Berkeley—Israel Robinson and
 Adam Small.
 Braxton, Nicholas and Clay—Dun-
 can McLaughlin.
 Cabell—Albert Laidley.
 Fayette and Raleigh—John J. Cole-
 man.
 Greenbrier—Mason Mathews.
 Hampshire—A. W. McDonald, Jr.,
 and Charles Blue.
 Hardy—Charles Williams.
 Jefferson—Thomas C. Green and
 Andrew Hunter.
 Logan, Boone and Wyoming—Isaac
 E. McDonald.
 Mereer—Robert A. Richardson.
 Monroe—Wilson Lively and John
 M. Rowan.
 Pendleton—James Boggs.*
 Pocahontas—James T. Lockridge.

SESSION BEGINNING DECEMBER 7, 1863, AND ENDING MARCH 10,
 1864.

SENATORS.

Hampshire, Hardy, and MorganJames D. Armstrong.
 Nicholas, Greenbrier, Fayette, Raleigh, Braxton, Pocahontas, Clay and
 WebsterJoseph A. Alderson.
 Wood, Ritchie, Doddridge, Pleasants and Harrison..Kenner B. Stephenson.

*James Boggs resigned, and R. B. Dice elected to fill vacancy.

Lewis, Barbour, Upshur, Gilmer, Randolph, Tucker and Webster..John Brannon.
Ohio, Brooke and HancockDaniel M. Shriver.
Jefferson and BerkeleyAndrew Hunter.
Logan, Kanawha, Boone, Putnam, Wyoming, Roane and Calhoun..James M. Lawson.
Mason, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and Wirt.....William W. Newman.
Marion, Wetzel, Marshall, TylerJames Neeson.
Taylor, Monongalia, PrestonCharles Newlon.

DELEGATES.

<i>Barbour</i> —William Johnson.	<i>McDowell (Tazewell and Buchanan)</i>
<i>Berkeley</i> —Robert W. Hunter and Israel Robinson.*	—Reece T. Bowen.
<i>Boone, Logan and Wyoming</i> —James A. Nighbert.	<i>Marion</i> —Thomas S. Haymond and Stephen A. Morgan.
<i>Braxton, Nicholas, Clay and Webster</i> —Luther D. Haymond.	<i>Mason</i> —James Hutcheson.
<i>Brooke and Hancock</i> —N. W. White.	<i>Marshall</i> —James M. Hoge.
<i>Cabell</i> —P. C. Buffington.	<i>Mercer</i> —Robert A. Richardson.
<i>Doddridge and Tyler</i> —Samuel J. McMillan.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Dudley Evans and D. B. Stewart.
<i>Fayette and Raleigh</i> —Benjamin R. Linkous.	<i>Monroe</i> —John M. Rowan and Wilson Lively.
<i>Gilmer, Wirt and Calhoun</i> —J. S. K. McCutchen.	<i>Morgan</i> —George W. Sherrard.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Mason Mathews.	<i>Ohio</i> —Joseph H. Pendleton, Thomas A. Edwards and Alfred Hughes.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Alexander Monroe and J. S. Hiett.	<i>Pendleton</i> —E. T. Saunders.
<i>Hardy</i> —Charles Williams.	<i>Pleasants and Ritchie</i> —Eugenius Tibbs.
<i>Harrison</i> —George W. Lurty† and L. W. Holden.	<i>Pocahontas</i> —William L. McNeil.
<i>Jackson and Roane</i> —George W. Duval.	<i>Preston</i> —Robert E. Cowan and C. J. Cresap.
<i>Jefferson</i> —Jacob S. Melvin and W. Burnett.	<i>Putnam</i> —William E. Herndon.
<i>Kanawha</i> —Isaiah Welch and V. Hendrick.	<i>Randolph and Tucker</i> —B. W. Crawford.
<i>Lewis</i> —William J. Bland.	<i>Taylor</i> —John A. Robinson.
	<i>Upshur</i> —Willis H. Woodley.
	<i>Wayne</i> —J. M. Ferguson.
	<i>Wetzel</i> —Leonard S. Hall.
	<i>Wood</i> —Edward D. McGuire.

SESSION OF 1865-1866.

Session of December 4, 1865.— When this session began, the war was past; state division was an accomplished fact; and no member from the Trans-Allegheny Region — now West Virginia— answered roll call in that body. No more were West Virginians to

*Robinson died—William B. Colston elected. †Lurty resigned—Vacancy.

cross the Blue Ridge to participate in the legislation of the "Old Dominion." Henceforth, two states were to exist where but one had been before, and now the Mother and the Daughter—Virginia and West Virginia—were to reside upon the ancient estate.

APPENDIX III.

WEST VIRGINIANS WHO OCCUPIED SEATS IN VIRGINIA CONVENTIONS WHILE THE TWO STATES WERE ONE.

(SOURCES—Journals and Documents of these Conventions—Force's American Archives—American State Papers—Stanard's "Colonial Virginia Register"—and Brenaman's "History of Virginia Conventions.")

The Virginia Conventions, some of them at least, have been among the most important ever assembled in any American State. In all of these, West Virginians occupied seats, and that too with credit to themselves and the constituency which they represented. On the 24th of May, 1774, the House of Burgesses having heard that the commerce of Boston harbor was to be stopped on the first day of June ensuing, adopted a resolution denouncing the Boston Port Bill. This so enraged Lord Dunmore, the Lieutenant-Governor of the Colony, that on the next day, he dissolved the House. Many of the burgesses departed for their homes, but twenty-five of them lingered in Williamsburg until May 30th, when they united in a call upon all the burgesses to reassemble in convention at that place on the 1st of August 1774. One of those who remained at Williamsburg and signed this call, was ROBERT RUTHERFORD, a burgess from Berkeley county, West Virginia.

THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT WILLIAMSBURG, AUGUST 1, 1774; ADJOURNED AUGUST 6, ENSUING.

(Total membership was 132.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

<i>Berkeley County</i> —Robert Rutherford and Thomas Hite.	<i>Hampshire County</i> —James Mercer and Joseph Nevill.
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THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT RICHMOND, MARCH 20, 1775; ADJOURNED MARCH 27, ENSUING.

(Total membership was 121.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

<i>Hampshire county</i> —James Mercer.	<i>District of West Augusta</i> —John Nevill and John Harvie.
<i>Berkeley county</i> —Adam Stephen and Robert Rutherford.	

THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT RICHMOND,
JULY 17, 1775; ADJOURNED AUGUST 26, 1775.

(Total membership was 105.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

<i>Berkeley county</i> —Adam Stephen and Robert Rutherford.	|	<i>District of West Augusta</i> —John Harvie, and George Rootes.
<i>Hampshire county</i> —James Mercer.	|	

THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT RICHMOND,
DECEMBER 1, 1775, ADJOURNED JANUARY 20, 1776.

(Total membership was 112.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

<i>Berkeley County</i> —William Drew and Robert Rutherford.		<i>Hampshire County</i> —John Nevill and James Mercer.
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THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION* WHICH ASSEMBLED AT WILLIAMS-
BURG, MAY 6, 1776; ADJOURNED JULY 5, 1776.

(Total membership was 131.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

<i>Berkeley County</i> —Robert Ruther- ford and William Drew.	|	<i>Hampshire County</i> —Abraham Hite and James Mercer.
<i>District of West Augusta</i> —Charles Simms, and John Harvie.	|	

THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT RICHMOND,
JUNE 2, 1788; ADJOURNED JUNE 27, 1788.

(Total membership was 172.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

<i>Berkeley County</i> —William Darke and Adam Stephen.†	|	<i>Harrison County</i> —George Jackson and John Prunty.
<i>Greenbrier County</i> —George Clen- denin and John Stuart.	|	<i>Monongalia County</i> —John Evans and William McCleery.
<i>Hampshire County</i> —Ralph Humph- reys and Andrew Woodrow.	|	<i>Ohio County</i> —Archibald Woods and Ebenezer Zane.
<i>Hardy County</i> —Isaac VanMeter and Abel Seymour.	|	<i>Randolph County</i> —Benjamin Wilson and John Wilson.

*It was this Convention which framed the first Constitution for Virginia—the earliest document of its kind prepared for a free State in the annals of the world. It was in force until 1830—a period of fifty-four years—under it twenty-one of the present counties of West Virginia were created, which with Hampshire and Berkeley, formerly existing, made the number twenty-three, when this Constitution ceased to be operative.

†Speech of General Adam Stephen, of Berkeley county, West Virginia, in favor of the ratification of the Federal Constitution:—Mr. Stephen addressed the chairman, but in so low a voice that he could not be distinctly heard.—He described in a feeling manner the unhappy situation of the country, and the absolute necessity of



A WEST VIRGINIAN WHO VOTED TO RATIFY THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION.

Colonel Archibald Woods, who was one of the Delegates from Ohio County to the Federal Convention at Richmond, in June, 1788; was born in Albemarle County, Virginia, November 14, 1764; served under General Greene in his North Carolina Campaign in 1781; settled in Wheeling at the close of the Revolution, when the whole of Northwestern Virginia was a frontier settlement, exposed to incursions of the Indians. Was for twenty years President of the Northwestern Bank of Virginia at Wheeling, organized in 1817, and the first banking institution in West Virginia. Died October 26, 1846, aged eighty-two years. Buried at the Stone Meeting House on Wheeling Creek.

This Convention met to ratify or reject the Federal Constitution which had been framed and recommended to the States by the Federal Convention on the 17th of September, 1787, at Philadelphia. The only question was whether Virginia should ratify the new National Constitution. The opposition was led by Patrick Henry; and James Madison marshalled the forces for ratification. Of the sixteen members from West Virginia, fifteen voted for ratification, while but one—John Evans, of Monongalia—voted against it. The total vote on ratification stood 89 yeas, and 70 nays—a majority of ten for ratification. Had the West Virginia members followed the leadership of Patrick Henry, Virginia would not have ratified the Federal Constitution—at least not then.

THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT RICHMOND,
OCTOBER 5, 1829; ADJOURNED JANUARY 15, 1830.

(Total membership was 96.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

Berkeley County—Elisha Boyd and
Philip Pendleton.

Brooke County—Philip Doddridge
and Alexander Campbell.

Cabell County—John Laidley.

Greenbrier County—William Smith.

Hampshire County—William Taylor
and William Donaldson.

preventing a dismemberment of the confederacy. I was, says he, sent hither to adopt the constitution as it is, but such is my regard for my fellow-citizens, that I would concur in amendments. The gentlemen on the other side have adduced no reasons or proofs to convince us, that the amendments should become a part of the system, before ratification. What reason have we to suspect, that persons, who are chosen from among ourselves, will not agree to the introduction of such amendment as will be desired by the people at large?—In all safe and free governments, there ought to be a judicious mixture of the three different kinds of government. This government is a compound of those different kinds. But the democratic kind preponderates as it ought to do. The members of one branch are immediately chosen by the people; and the people also elect in a secondary degree the members of the other two.—At present we have no confederate government. It exists but in name. —The honorable gentlemen asked where is the genius of America? What else but that genius has stimulated the people to reform that government, which woeful experience has proved to be totally inefficient. What has produced the union of sentiments in the states on this subject? I expected that filial duty and affection would have impelled him to enquire for the genius of Virginia—that genius which formerly resisted British tyranny, and in the language of manly intrepidity and fortitude said to that nation—thus far and no farther shall you proceed. What has become of that genius which spoke that maganimous language—that genius which produced the federal convention? Yonder she is in mournful attire, her hair dishevelled—distressed with grief and sorrow—supplicating our assistance, against gorgons, fiends and hydras, which are ready to devour her, and carry desolation throughout her country. She bewails the decay of trade and neglect of agriculture—her farmers discouraged—her ship-carpenters, blacksmiths and all other tradesmen unemployed. She casts her eyes on these, and deplores her inability to relieve them. She sees and laments that the profit of her commerce goes to foreign states. She further bewails that all she can raise by taxation is inadequate to her necessities.—She sees religion die by her side—public faith prostituted, and private confidence lost between man and man. Are the hearts of her citizens so deaf to compassion that they will not go to her relief? If they are so infatuated, the dire consequences may be easily foreseen.—Expostulations must be made for the defection of Virginia, when congress meets. They will enquire where she has lately discovered so much political wisdom—she that gave an immense tract of country to relieve the general distresses?—Wherein consists her superiority to her friends of South Carolina, and the respectable state of Massachusetts, who to prevent a dissolution of the union, adopted the Constitution, and proposed such amendments as they thought necessary, placing confidence in the other states, that they would accede to them?—After making several other remarks, he concluded by declaring that in his opinion, they were about to determine whether we should be one of the United States or not." (See 'Journal of the Convention', p. 459.)

Harrison County—Edwin S. Duncan.

Jefferson County—Hierome L. Opie* and Thomas Griggs, Jr.

Kanaicha County—Lewis Summers.

Monongalia County—Charles S. Morgan and Eugenius M. Wilson.

Monroe County—Andrew Bierne.

Pendleton County—William McCoy.

Pocahontas County—John Baxter.

Randolph County—Adam See.

This Convention assembled for the purpose of amending the Constitution of the State. The Act of Assembly passed February 10, 1829, provided that the membership of the Convention should consist of four members from each of the twenty-four Senatorial Districts. The Convention found it necessary to frame an entirely new Constitution. It was submitted to the people for ratification and the vote stood 26,055 for the Constitution, and 15,563 votes against it. The people of what is now West Virginia, were opposed to the Constitution because they had not been able to secure therein, the reforms they sought, and the vote within the bonds of said State stood 1,383 for ratification, and 8,365 against it.

THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED IN THE STATE HOUSE AT RICHMOND, OCTOBER 14, 1850; AND ADJOURNED AUGUST 1, 1851.

(Total membership was 135.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

Barbour County—John S. Carlile.

Berkeley County—Charles James Faulkner and Dennis Murphy.

Cabell County—Elisha McComas.

Gilmer County—Samuel L. Hays.

Greenbrier County—Samuel Price and William Smith.

Hampshire County—Charles Blue and Thomas Sloan.

Hardy County—William Seymour.

Harrison County—Joseph Johnson and Gideon D. Camden.

Jackson County—Joseph Smith.

Jefferson County—Andrew Hunter and William Lucas.

Kanaicha County—George W. Summers and Benjamin H. Smith.

Lewis County—Thomas Bland.

Logan County—James H. Ferguson.

Marion County—James Neeson.

Mason County—Henry J. Fisher.

Marshall County—Jefferson T. Martin.

Monongalia County—Waitman T. Willey.

Monroe County—Augustus A. Chapman and Allen T. Caperton.

Morgan County—James E. Stewart.

Ohio County—John Knoté, Zachariah Jacob, and Thomas M. Gally.

Pendleton County—A. M. Newman.

Preston County—William G. Brown.

Taylor County—Edward J. Armstrong.

Wood County—John T. Snodgrass and Peter G. Van Winkle.

Again there was a demand for a revision of the Constitution and in compliance with this, the General Assembly passed an Act,

*Hierome L. Opie resigned his seat and James M. Mason was chosen in his place.

March 9, 1850, submitting the question of calling a convention for this purpose. In April following the people voted largely in favor of the Convention. The election of delegates took place in August ensuing. Again these were chosen by Senatorial Districts. On the 30th of July 1851, the Convention adopted the Constitution which it had framed by a vote, 75 yeas to 33 nays; and on the 23d, 24th, and 25th of October ensuing, the people ratified it by a vote of 75,748 for ratification and 11,060 against ratification.

THE VIRGINIA CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT
RICHMOND, FEBRUARY 13, 1861; AND ADJOURN-
ED *SINE DIE* NOVEMBER 6, 1861.

(Total Membership was 152.)

DELEGATES FROM WEST VIRGINIA.

<i>Barbour County</i> —Samuel Woods.	<i>Logan, Boone and Wyoming</i> —James Lawson.
<i>Berkeley County</i> —Allen C. Hammond and Edmund Pendelton.	<i>Marion County</i> —Alpheus F. Haymond and Ephraim B. Hall.
<i>Braxton, Nicholas, Clay and Webster</i> —Benjamin W. Byrne.	<i>Marshall County</i> —James Burley.
<i>Brooke County</i> —Campbell Tarr.	<i>Mason County</i> —James H. Couch.
<i>Cabell County</i> —Wm. McComas.	<i>Mercer County</i> —Napoleon B. French.
<i>Doddridge and Tyler</i> —Chapman J. Stuart.	<i>Monongalia County</i> —Waitman T. Willey, and Marshall M. Dent.
<i>Fayette and Raleigh</i> —Henry L. Gillispie.	<i>Mourroe County</i> —Allen T. Caperton and John Echols.
<i>Gilmer, Wirt and Calhoun</i> —C. B. Conrad.	<i>Morgan County</i> —Johnson Orick.
<i>Greenbrier County</i> —Samuel Price.	<i>Ohio County</i> —Sherrard Clemens and Chester D. Hubbard.
<i>Hampshire County</i> —Edward M. Armstrong and David Pugh.	<i>Pendleton County</i> —Henry H. Masters.
<i>Hancock County</i> —George McC. Porter.	<i>Pocahontas County</i> —Paul McNeil.
<i>Hardy County</i> —Thomas Maslin.	<i>Pleasants and Ritchie</i> —Cyrus Hall.
<i>Harrison County</i> —John S. Carlile and Benjamin Wilson.	<i>Preston County</i> —Wm. G. Brown and James C. McGrew.
<i>Jackson and Roane</i> —Franklin P. Turner.	<i>Putnam County</i> —James W. Hoge.
<i>Jefferson County</i> —Alfred M. Barbour and Logan Osburn.	<i>Randolph and Tucker</i> —John N. Hughes.
<i>Kanawha County</i> —George W. Summers and Spicer Patrick.	<i>Taylor County</i> —John S. Burdett.
<i>Lewis County</i> —Caleb Boggess.	<i>Upshur County</i> —George W. Berlin.
	<i>Wayne County</i> —Burwell Spurlock.
	<i>Wetzel County</i> —Leonard S. Hall.
	<i>Wood County</i> —John J. Jackson.

The autumn of 1860 was a time fraught with matters of the gravest importance. Governor John Letcher, influenced by the

pressure of the times, issued a proclamation convening the General Assembly in extra session, January 7, 1861. Seven days later an Act was passed providing for a Convention of the People of Virginia, the delegates to which were chosen in the same manner as prescribed for the election of members of the Assembly. The morning of the 13th of February 1861, witnessed a memorable scene in and around the old State House at Richmond. There Virginia had convened her renowned Jurists, profoundest thinkers and literary characters, among them being men who had held high positions in the councils of the State and Nation. The Convention held sessions as follows:

Regular Session beginning Wednesday, February 13, 1861, and ending May 1, 1861.

First Adjourned Session began June 12, 1861 and ended July 1, 1861.

Second Adjourned Session began Wednesday, November 13, 1861, and ended December 6, 1861.

The Convention organized by electing John Janney of Loudoun county (now in Virginia) President, and John L. Eubank of the city of Richmond, Secretary. A committee on Federal Relations was appointed and then the Convention entered upon weeks of work. On the 16th of April, an Ordinance of Secession was reported from this Committee, which on the next day, was adopted by the Convention, the vote standing 88 yeas to 55 nays.

HOW WEST VIRGINIANS VOTED ON THE ORDINANCE OF SECESSION.

Those voting for it were Allen T. Caperton, John Echols, Napoleon B. French, James Lawson, Johnson Oriek, Henry L. Gillespie, Cyrus Hall, Leonard S. Hall, John N. Hughes, Samuel Woods and Franklin P. Turner— eleven in all.

Those voting against it were:— Edward M. Armstrong, George W. Berlin, Caleb Boggess, Wm. G. Brown, John S. Burdett, James Burley, Benjamin W. Byrne, John S. Carlile, Sherrard Clemens, C. B. Conrad, James H. Couch, Alpheus F. Haymond, Chester D. Hubbard, John J. Jackson, Wm. McComas, James C. McGrew, Henry H. Masters, Logan Osburn, Spicer Patrick, Edmund Pendleton, George McC. Porter, Samuel Price, David Pugh, Marshall M. Dent, Ephraim B. Hall, Allen C. Hammond, James W. Hoge, Burwell Spurlock, Chapman J. Stuart, George W. Summers, Campbell Tarr, and Waitman T. Willey— thirty-two in all.

Those not voting were Thomas Maslin, Benjamin Wilson, Alfred M. Barbour, and Paul McNeil— four in all.

Those who voted in the negative and afterwards changed to the affirmative, were George W. Berlin and Alpheus F. Haymond.

Those who did not change from the negative to the affirmative, but afterwards signed the Ordinance of Secession were Alfred M. Barbour and Paul McNeil.

WEST VIRGINIANS EXPELLED—VACANCIES FILLED:—On the 19th of April, John S. Carlile left Richmond for his home in Harrison county, and the next day, there was a meeting of West Virginia members held in a room at the Powhatan Hotel (now Ford's) in Richmond to determine upon a course of action. Those present were James Burley, Sherrard Clemens, Marshall M. Dent, Ephraim B. Hall, Chester D. Hubbard, John J. Jackson, James C. McGrew, Spicer Patrick, Chapman J. Stuart, George McC. Porter, Campbell Tarr, and possibly one or two others. Neither Waitman T. Willey nor William G. Brown was present, they not having been notified of its hurried gathering. General Jackson acted as chairman. All resolved to leave the Convention City the next morning for their homes, proceeding by way of Alexandria and Washington City, and this was done. George W. Summers, James W. Hoge, Caleb Boggess, James H. Couch, and others returned to their homes within the next few days, thus leaving the West Virginia membership in the Convention greatly reduced.

On Thursday, June 20, 1861, Alpheus F. Haymond, one of the Delegates from Marion County, West Virginia, and Chairman of the Committee on Elections and Privileges, presented a "Report in Relation to Absent Members" in which it was stated that this Committee "had come to the following conclusions and observations," to wit:

First, As to the members of the Convention who are absent: Caleb Boggess, of Lewis county; Sherrard Clemens, of Ohio county; John Echols, of Monroe county; James W. Hoge, of Putman county; Thomas Maslin, of Hardy county; Spicer Patrick, of Kanawha county; Edmund Pendleton, of Berkeley county; Burwell Spurlock, of Wayne county; Franklin P. Turner, of Jackson county; and Benjamin Wilson, of Harrison county, who have not as yet attended the Convention during its present session (the first adjourned session); some are in the field serving the State; some are detained on account of sickness, and others are absent from causes unknown to the Committee. It has not been able to ascertain that any of

these members are absent from their seats by reason of disloyalty to Virginia or sympathy with her enemy."

Secondly, As to certain other absent members:—It appearing to the satisfaction of the Committee that William G. Brown and James C. McGrew, of Preston county; James Burley, of Marshall county; John S. Burdett, of Taylor county; John S. Carlile, of Harrison county; Marshall M. Dent and Waitman T. Willey, of Monongalia county; Chester D. Hubbard, of Ohio county; George McC. Porter, of Hancock county; Chapman J. Stuart, of Doddridge county; Campbell Tarr, of Brooke county; and John J. Jackson, of Wood county, elected members of this Convention, have been engaged in a conspiracy against the Commonwealth of Virginia, and are now engaged in aiding and abetting the open enemies of Virginia:— Therefore, RESOLVED, That the said William G. Brown, John S. Burdett, John S. Carlile, Marshall M. Dent, Waitman T. Willey, Chester D. Hubbard, John J. Jackson, George McC. Porter, Chapman J. Stuart and Campbell Tarr, be and they are hereby expelled from this Convention, and that their seats as members of this Convention be and are hereby declared vacant."

"*Thirdly*, The Committee further report that James H. Couch, of Mason county; and George W. Summers, of Kanawha county, have resigned their seats; that elections to fill their vacancies have been held, but official information has not been received as to who is elected."

On motion the Report was laid on the table, ordered printed, and the Committee instructed to report the testimony on which the Report was based." See Journal of the Convention, Vol. I. p. 257, and Document XXVII. Vol. II.

On June 28th, the Resolution in the above Report came up for action. A division of the question was demanded and ordered. The next day the name of William G. Brown of Preston county, was called and he was expelled by a vote of seventy-three yeas to eleven nays. Then James Burley and John S. Burdett were expelled the same day the vote standing eighty-five yeas: nays one. Next came the name of John S. Carlile who was expelled, the vote being eighty-two yeas: nays one. Then the seats of Marshall M. Dent, Ephraim B. Hall, and Chester D. Hubbard were declared vacant. John J. Jackson was expelled at the same time the vote standing seventy-nine yeas; and six nays. The question was then severally put on the Resolution so far as it related to James C. McGrew, George McC. Porter, Chapman J. Stuart and Campbell

Tarr, and they were expelled. Mr. Haymond of Marion county, the chairman of the Committee, then moved that so much of the Resolution as related to Waitman T. Willey be recommitted to the Committee. This was on Saturday June 29th and on Monday, July 1st the Convention adjourned to meet again on the 13th of November ensuing.

It reassembled at the time, this being the beginning of the second adjourned session. Three days later—November 16th—the Convention adopted the following resolution:

“RESOLVED, That Waitman T. Willey be and he is hereby expelled as a member of this body on account of his disloyalty to the Confederate States and his adherence to the enemies of the same.” (See Journal of the Convention, Vol. I, p. 326.) Meantime, John N. Hughes, the delegate from Randolph county had been killed in the Confederate army at the Battle of Rich Mountain, July 11, 1861.

November 18th, Mr. Haymond reported Document 34, which provided for filling vacancies in the membership of the Convention. During the recess between July 1st and November 13th, elections were held in the Confederate military camps from the West Virginia counties in which there were vacancies, and the soldiers voted for successors to the members who had been expelled. Six soldiers from Marion county voted at the Court House in Richmond and elected a successor to Ephraim B. Hall.

On the 19th of November the Convention adopted a Preamble and Resolution as follows:

“*WHEREAS*, vacancies have occurred in the representation of the counties of Ohio, Brooke, Marshall, Marion, Monongalia, Preston, Taylor, Harrison, and Wood, by the expulsion of the late delegates from the said counties; and in the Randolph-Tucker Delegate District by the death of John N. Hughes, killed in the battle of Rich Mountain.—

AND WHEREAS, These vacancies could not be filled in the mode prescribed by law, in consequence of the occupation of said counties by the public enemy—

AND WHEREAS, The Governor in order to provide for the exigency, issued a proclamation (advisory in its character) inviting the loyal citizens of those counties to vote in their respective camps for delegates to fill these vacancies. Under said proclamation, elections were accordingly held in several camps, at which

elections Joseph H. Pendleton was chosen as the successor of Chester D. Hubbard of Ohio county; Joseph D. Pickett, to succeed Campbell Tarr of Brooke county; Jefferson T. Martin to succeed James Burley of Marshall county; Stephen A. Morgan as the successor of Ephraim B. Hall of Marion county; Jonathan M. Heck to succeed Marshall M. Dent of Monongalia county; Robert E. Cowan and C. J. C. Cresap to succeed William G. Brown and James C. McGrew, respectively, of Preston county; John A. Robinson to succeed John S. Burdett of Taylor county; William P. Cooper to succeed John S. Carlile of Harrison county; Edward D. McGuire as the successor of John J. Jackson of Wood county; and Jacob W. Marshall to succeed John N. Hughes of the Randolph-Tucker Delegate District.

BE IT THEREFORE ORDAINED, That said elections be and the same are hereby ratified, and the said Joseph H. Pendleton, Joseph D. Pickett, Jefferson T. Martin, Jonathan M. Heck, Robert E. Cowan, C. J. C. Cresap, Stephen A. Morgan, John A. Robinson, William P. Cooper, Edward D. McGuire and Jacob W. Marshall, are hereby admitted to seats in this Convention." This was adopted November 29th, by a vote of seventy-nine yeas to twenty nays. All occupied their seats:— Pendleton, Martin, Heck, Cowan, Cresap, Morgan, Cooper, Marshall and McGuire,—on November 20th; Robinson on the 27th; and Pickett on the 4th of December, ensuing.

On the 22d of November, the Committee on elections was instructed to inquire into the absence of Sherrard Clemens, a delegate from Ohio county; Benjamin Wilson from Harrison county; and Caleb Boggess from Lewis county; and report to the Convention whether such absence was due to their disloyalty to the State or Confederate States, and if so whether they should not be expelled. See Journal of the Convention, Vol. I, P. 354.

November 29th, the Committee submitted a Report stating that its members were satisfied that Sherrard Clemens and Caleb Boggess were absent from the Convention by reason of disloyalty to the Commonwealth of Virginia and the Confederate States; and should therefore be expelled from the Convention; that the Committee had no evidence of the disloyalty of Benjamin Wilson nor to explain his absence. This was laid on the table. December 4th, Franklin P. Turner of Jackson county endeavored to secure action on this Report, but was unable to do so. Two days later it was again called up but action postponed. It was the last day of the Convention and the matter was nevermore heard of.

APPENDIX IV.

SOME HISTORY OF THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA FROM 1861 TO 1865.

The most remarkable chapter in the history of the government of the individual American States, is that which treats in detail of the RESTORED GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA from 1861 to 1865. It has been called a "Reorganized Government," and a "Provisional Government," but it was neither. The people of Northwestern Virginia foreswore their allegiance to the old Virginia State Government, but upon its ruins, as it were, they *restored* the exact form, giving a strict adherence to its constitutional and statutory forms of law. There was *reorganization*, but not change. It was their abstinence from the introduction of any new elements of revolution, an avoidance as far as possible, of all new and original theories of government. It was an adherence to the old constitutional standard of principle, and to the traditional habits and thoughts of the people—a strict adherence "to the old Model"—the Virginia Government of former days. Hence it was a restoration of a governmental form well known to the people—a "Restored Government"—one designed for the whole State, and not for a part of it. Its existence made possible the formation of the State of West Virginia.

The Ordinance of Secession was adopted by the Virginia Convention, sitting at Richmond, April 17, 1861. Many of the people of Northwestern Virginia had, in county conventions, expressed in no uncertain terms, their disapproval of this action. In some of these meetings they had vowed determined resistance thereto; but it remained for the first call for united action to go out from Clarksburg—the birth-place of Stonewall Jackson. Here on the 22d of April, 1861, nearly twelve hundred citizens of Harrison county convened in compliance with a call issued forty-eight hours before. The meeting was organized by electing John Hursey, Chairman, and John W. Harris, Secretary. By resolution this body recommended to "the people of the counties of Northwestern

Virginia to appoint delegates not fewer than five in number, of their wisest, best and most discreet men to assemble in Convention at Wheeling, on the 13th of May ensuing, to consult and determine upon such action as the people of Northwestern Virginia should take in the fearful emergency." An "Address" containing this recommendation was printed and messengers bore copies thereof to adjoining and adjacent counties. Others were distributed along the lines of railroad westward to Wheeling and Parkersburg; and eastward to Martinsburg and even to the Lower Potomac. The time was short, the emergency great, and from Hancock to Wayne, and from Wood to Hampshire, the people hastened to comply with the request sent out from Clarksburg. Meetings were held in counties, in cities and towns, at school-houses, and cross-roads, and delegates appointed to the proposed Convention at Wheeling. Time passed by and brought the eventful day.

THE FIRST CONVENTION OF THE PEOPLE OF NORTHWESTERN VIRGINIA AT WHEELING.

(Convened in Washington Hall, May 13, 1861; adjourned May 15th ensuing. In session three days.)

MEMBERSHIP REPORTED BY COUNTIES.

Barbour County—E. H. Menafee, Spencer Dayton and John H. Shuttleworth.

Berkeley County—A. R. McQuilkin, John W. Dailey, and J. S. Bowers.

Brooke County—Adam Kuhn, David Hervey, Campbell Tarr, Nathaniel Wells, J. R. Burgoine, James Archer, Jesse Edgington, R. L. Jones, James A. Campbell, Robert C. Nicholls, Joseph Gist, John G. Jacob, Eli Green, John D. Nichols, Bazeleel Wells and Montgomery Walker.

Doddridge County—J. Cheveront, S. S. Kinney, J. Smith, James A. Foley, J. P. F. Randolph.

Frederick County—George S. Sen-seney.

Hampshire County—Owen D. Downey, George W. Broski, Dr. B. B. Shaw, George W. Sheetz, George W. Rizer.

Hancock County—George McC. Por-

ter, W. L. Crawford, Louis R. Smith, J. C. Crawford, B. J. Smith, Thomas Anderson, William B. Freeman, W. C. Murry, J. L. Freeman, John Gardner, Geo. Johnston, J. S. Porter, James Stevenson, J. S. Pomeroy, R. Bre-nemen, Daniel Donahoo, D. S. Nicholson, Thayer Melvin, Ewing Turner, James H. Pugh, H. Farnsworth, James G. Marshall, Samuel Freeman, John Mahan, David Jenkins, William Hewitt, William Brown, A. Moore, D. C. Pugh, Jonathan Allison, John H. Atkinson, Joseph W. Allison.

Harrison County—John S. Carlile, Thomas L. Moore, John J. Davis, Solomon S. Fleming, Felix S. Sturm, James Lynch, William E. Lyon, Lot Bowen, Dr. Duncan, Waldo P. Goff, Benjamin F. Shuttleworth.

Jackson County—Andrew Flesher, David Woodruff, C. M. Rice, Geo.

Leonard, J. F. Scott, G. L. Kennedy, J. V. Rowley.

Lewis County—T. M. Chalfant, Alexander Scott Withers, J. W. Hudson, Perry M. Hale, J. Woofter, W. L. Grant, J. A. J. Lightburn.

Marion County—R. R. Brown, J. C. Beeson, Isaac Holman, Thomas H. Barnes, Hiram Haymond, Harvey Merrifield, G. W. Jolliffe, John Chisler, Thomas Hough, William Beatty, James G. Beatty, Aaron Hawkins, Jacob Sturm, Francis H. Pierpont, Jesse Shaw, Joshua Carter.

Marshall County—John H. Dickey, John Parkinson, Thomas Morris, W. Alexander, John Laughlin, W. T. Head, J. S. Parriott, William J. Purdy, H. C. Kemple, Joseph Turner, Hiram McMeche, E. H. Caldwell, James Garvin, L. Gardner, H. A. Francis, Thomas Dowler, John R. Morrow, William Wasson, Nat Wilson, Thomas Morgan, S. Dorsey, Jr., R. B. Hunter, J. W. McCarriher, J. B. Morris, R. C. Holliday, William Collins, W. R. Kimmons, G. W. Evans, William McFarland, J. Hornbrook, John Reynolds, Remembrance Swan, J. B. Hornbrook, James Campbell, F. Clement, J. Winders, William Baird, Dr. Marshman, William Luke, J. Garvin, S. Ingram, William Phillips, Jr., A. Francis, Thomas Wilson. Lot Enix, G. Hubbs, John Wilson, John Ritchie, J. W. Bonar, J. Alley, S. B. Stidger, Asa Browning, Samuel Wilson, J. McConde, A. Bonar, D. Price, G. W. Evans, D. Roberts, George Hubbs, Thomas Dowler, R. Alexander, E. Conner, Charles Snediker, John Winters, Nathan Fish, V. P. Gorby, Alfred Gaines, J. S. Riggs, Alexander Kemple, Joseph McCombs, W. Alexander.

Mason County—Joseph S. Machir, Lemuel Harpold, William E. Wetzel, John Godley, Wyatt Willis, William Wiley Harper, William Harpold, Daniel Polsley, Samuel Davies, J. N. Jones, Samuel Yeager, R. C. M. Lovell, Barney J. Rollins, David C. Sayre, Charles H. Bumgardner, John O. Butler, Timothy Russell, John Hall, A. A. Rogers, William Hopkins, Eugene B. Davis, David Rossin, Asa Brigham, Charles B. Waggener, John M. Phelps, Stephen Comstock, W. C. Starr, John Greer, Appolo Stevens, Major Brown, John J. Weaver.

Monongalia County—Waitman T. Willey, James Evans, Leroy Krainer, William A. Hanaway, William Lazier, Elisha Coombs, George McNeeley, Henry Dering, Dr. H. N. Mackey, Evans D. Fogle, James T. M. Laskey, James T. Hess, Charles H. Burgess, John Bly, William Price, Dr. A. Brown, Dr. J. V. Boughner, D. P. Fitch, E. B. Taggart, Alpheus Garrison, Dr. John McCarl, J. A. Wiley, Joseph Snyder, Joel Bowsby, Amos S. Bowsby, A. Derranet, N. C. Vandervort, Daniel White, Dr. D. B. Dorsey, Jacob Miller, Dr. Isaac Scott, Marshall M. Dent, Rev. Peter T. Laishley, Edward P. St. Clair, William B. Shaw, P. L. Rice, Joseph Jolliffe, William Anderson.

Ohio County—John Alman, L. S. Delaplain, J. R. Stifel, Gibson Lamb Cranmer, Alfred Caldwell, John McLure, Jr., Andrew Wilson, George Forbes, A. J. Woods, Thomas H. Logan, James S. Wheat, George W. Norton, N. H. Garrison, E. Buchanan, John Pierson, P. Witham, Perry Whitten, E. McCaslin, A. B. Caldwell, John R. Hubbard, A. F. Ross, William B. Curtis, John Steiner, Daniel

Lamb, Chester D. Hubbard, H. Armstrong, S. H. Woodward, James W. Paxton, A. A. Handlan, Stephen Waterhouse, J. Hornbrook, L. D. Waitt, John K. Botsford, George Bowers, Robert Crangle, J. M. Bickel, James Paull, John C. Hoffman, Jacob Eerger, A. Bedillion, Sr., George Tingle, Samuel McCulloch, J. C. Orr.

Pleasants County—Friend Cochran, Robert Parker, R. A. Cramer, James W. Williamson.

Preston County—Harrison Hagans, R. C. Crooks, W. H. King, James W. Brown, Charles Hooton, Summers McCrum, William B. Zinn, W. T. Brown, Reuben Morris, D. A. Letzinger, John Howard, G. H. Kidd, James A. Brown, William P. Fortney.

Ritchie County—Noah Rexroad, D. Rexroad, J. P. Harris, A. S. Cole.

Roane County—Irwin C. Stump.

Taylor County—J. Means, J. M. Wilson, T. Kennedy, Thomas Cather, John S. Burdett, J. J. Allen, B. Bailey, George R. Latham, T. T. Monroe, J. J. Warren.

Tyler County—Daniel D. Johnson, Daniel Sweeney, V. Smith, W. B. Kerr, J. C. Parker, James M. Smith, J. H. Johnston, Isaac Davis, S. H. Hawkins, D. King, William Prichard.

Upshur County—W. H. Williams, C. P. Rohrbach.

Wayne County—William W. Brumfield, C. Spurlock, F. Moore, William H. Copley, Walter Queen.

Wetzel County—F. E. Williams, Joseph Murphy, Elijah Morgan, William Burrows, B. T. Bowers, J. R.

Brown, J. M. Bell, Jacob Young, Reuben Martin, R. Reed, Sr., Richard Cook, A. McEldowney, B. VanCamp, John McClaskey, S. Stephens, R. W. Lauck, John Alley, Thomas McQuown, George W. Bier, William D. Walker, R. S. Sayers.

Wirt County—Henry Newman, E. T. Graham, B. Ball.

Wood County—S. L. A. Burche, John J. Jackson, Sr., J. D. Ingram, A. Laughlin, Wellington Vrooman, J. C. Rathbone, G. E. Smith, D. K. Baylor, M. Woods, Andrew Alls, Joseph Dagg, Jr., N. W. Warlow, Peter Riddle, John Paugh, T. E. McPherson, Thomas Leach, S. S. Spencer, E. Deem, N. H. Colston, A. Hinckley, Bennett Cook, George W. Henderson, George Loomis, J. L. Padgett, S. D. Compton, S. N. Peterson, G. H. Ralston, V. A. Dunbar, A. R. Dye, W. H. Baker, William Johnston, Jr., Dr. Jesse Burche, S. Ogden, Sardis Cole, P. Reed, John McKibben, W. Athey, C. Hunter, W. P. Davis, R. H. Burke, George Compton, C. M. Cole, Roger Tifins, Edward Hoyt, W. B. Caswell, Peter Dils, W. F. Henry, A. C. McKinsey, Rufus Kinnard, John J. Jackson, Jr., C. J. Neal, J. G. Blackford, Henry Cole, W. E. Stevenson, Jesse Murdock, J. Burche, J. Morrison, A. H. Hatcher, A. Mather, Charles B. Smith, Arthur Drake, H. Rider, B. H. Bukey, John W. Moss, R. S. Smith, M. P. Amis, T. Hunter, J. Barnett, T. S. Conley and J. J. Neal.

THE TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT ORGANIZATION.*

William B. Zinn, of *Preston County*.....Temporary President.
George R. Latham, of *Taylor County*.....Temporary Secretary.

*A number of Vice-Presidents were appointed but their names have not been found in any records which I have examined.—V. A. L.

<i>Dr. John W. Moss, of Wood County</i>	Permanent President.
<i>Charles B. Waggener, of Mason County, Marshall M.</i>	
<i>Dent, of Monongalia and Gibson L. Cranmer,</i>	
<i>of Ohio County</i>	Permanent Secretaries.
<i>James R. Ewing, of Ohio County</i>	Sergeant-at-Arms.
<i>A. Clemens and R. Higgins</i>	Doorkeepers.

It has been stated that this was a Mass Convention. This is not true. The members were chosen as delegates by the people of their respective counties in compliance with the "Call" sent out from Clarksburg. In Wood county and, perhaps, one or two others, it was resolved that any good Union men therefrom, present at the Wheeling Convention, should be delegates therein. On the first day a Committee on Credentials was appointed, Andrew Flesher, a delegate from Jackson county, being Chairman thereof. At three o'clock this Committee reported duly accredited delegates from the counties of Hancock, Brooke, Ohio, Marion, Monongalia, Harrison, Preston, Wood, Ritchie, Lewis, Upshur, Gilmer, Wirt, Jackson, Mason, Wetzel, Pleasants, Barbour, Hampshire, Berkeley, Taylor, Tyler, Doddridge, Roane, Frederick, and Marshall—twenty six in all. The total vote by counties for President at the last election was made the basis of representation.

On the motion of Campbell Tarr of Brooke county, the President appointed a committee on State and Federal Relations consisting of one member from each county. The membership was as follows:

Campbell Tarr, of Brooke county; Waitman T. Willey, of Monongalia county; John S. Carlile, of Harrison county; General John J. Jackson, of Wood county; Charles Hooton, of Preston county; Daniel Lamb, of Ohio county; George McC. Porter, of Hancock county; Joseph S. Machir, of Mason county; Daniel D. Johnson, of Tyler county; James Scott, of Jackson county; George W. Bier, of Wetzel county; R. C. Holliday, of Marshall county; Alexander Scott Withers,* of Lewis county; E. T. Graham, of Wirt county; Francis H. Pierpont, of Marion county; Spencer Dayton, of Barbour county; George S. Senseney, of Frederick county; John S. Burdett, of Taylor county; A. R. McQuilkin, of Berkeley county; Friend Cochran, of Pleasants county; J. E. Stump, of Roane county; S. Martin, of Gilmer county; C. B. Rohrbach, of Upshur county; Ownen D. Downey, of Hampshire county; and James A. Foley, of Doddridge county.

RESOLUTIONS OF THE CONVENTION:—For three days and running far into the night, there was heated debate as to the best plan of

*Author of "Chronicles of Border Warfare."

immediate action. Some were determined to at once adopt a Constitution, form a government for the counties represented and fill the offices by temporary appointment. Others regarded this plan as one of spasmodic disruption, and stood rather for legalized resistance. Discussion was interrupted late on the night of the third day by the Committee on State and Federal Relations begging permission to report through its chairman, Campbell Tarr. This was a skillful blending of all opinions. It was as follows:

1. RESOLVED, That in our deliberate judgment the ordinance passed by the Convention of Virginia, on the 17th day of April, 1861, known as the ordinance of secession, by which said Convention undertook in the name of the State of Virginia, to repeal the ratification of the Constitution of the United States by this State, and to resume all the rights and powers granted under said Constitution, is unconstitutional, null and void.

2. RESOLVED, That the schedule attached to the ordinance of secession, suspending and prohibiting the election of members of Congress for this State, is a manifest usurpation of power, to which we ought not to submit.

3. RESOLVED, That the agreement of the 24th of April, 1861, between the Commissioners of the Confederate States and this State, and the ordinance of the 25th of April, 1861, approving and ratifying said agreement by which the whole military force and military operations, offensive and defensive of this Commonwealth, are placed under the chief control and direction of the President of the Confederate States, upon the same principles, basis and footing as if the Commonwealth were now a member of said Confederacy, and all the acts of the executive officers of our State in pursuance of said agreement and ordinance, are plain and palpable violations of the Constitution of the United States, and are utterly subversive of the rights and liberties of the people of Virginia.

4. RESOLVED, That we earnestly urge and entreat the citizens of the State every where, but more especially in the Western section to be prompt at the polls on the 23rd instant; and to impress upon every voter the duty of voting in condemnation of the Ordinance of Secession, in the hope that we may not be involved in the ruin to be occasioned by its adoption, and with the view to demonstrate the position of the West on the question of secession.

5. RESOLVED, That we earnestly recommend to the citizens of Western Virginia to vote for members of the Congress of the United States, in their several districts, in the exercise of the right secured to us by the Constitution of the United States and the State of Virginia.

6. RESOLVED, That we also recommend to the citizens of the several counties to vote at said election for such persons as entertain the opinions expressed in the foregoing resolutions, for members of the Senate and House of Delegates of our State.

7. RESOLVED, That in view of the geographical, social, commercial and industrial interests of Northwestern Virginia, this Convention is constrained in giving expression to the opinion of their constituents to declare that the Virginia Convention in assuming to change the relation of the State of Virginia to the Federal Government, have not only acted unwisely and unconstitutionally, but have adopted a policy utterly ruinous to all the material interests of our section, severing all our social ties, and drying up all the channels of our trade and prosperity.

8. RESOLVED, That in the event of the Ordinance of Secession being ratified by a vote, we recommend to the people of the Counties here represented, and all others disposed to co-operate with us, to appoint on the 4th day of June, 1861, delegates to a General Convention, to meet on the 11th of that month, at such place as may be designated by the Committee hereinafter provided, to devise such measures and take such action as the safety and welfare of the people they represent may demand,—each County to appoint a number of Representatives to said Convention equal to double the number to which it will be entitled in the next House of Delegates; and the Senators and Delegates to be elected on the 23d inst., by the counties referred to, to the next General Assembly of Virginia, and who concur in the views of this Convention, to be entitled to seats in the said Convention as members thereof.

9. RESOLVED, That inasmuch as it is a conceded political axiom, that government is founded on the consent of the governed and is instituted for their good, and it cannot be denied that the course pursued by the ruling power in the State, is utterly subversive and destructive of our interests, we believe we may rightfully and successfully appeal to the proper authorities of Virginia, to permit us peacefully and lawfully to separate from the residue of the State, and form ourselves into a government to give effect to the wishes, views and interests of our constituents.

10. RESOLVED, That the public authorities be assured that the people of the North West will exert their utmost power to preserve the peace, which they feel satisfied they can do, until an opportunity is afforded to see if our present difficulties cannot receive a peaceful solution; and we express the earnest hope that no

troops of the Confederate States be introduced among us, as we believe it would be eminently calculated to produce civil war.

11. RESOLVED, That in the language of Washington in his letter of the 17th of September, 1787, to the President of Congress, "In all our deliberations on this subject we have kept steadily in view that which appears to us the greatest interest of every true American, the consolidation of our Union, in which is involved our prosperity, felicity, safety and perhaps our national existence." And therefore we will maintain and defend the Constitution of the United States and the laws made in the pursuance thereof, and all officers acting thereunder in the lawful discharge of their respective duties.

12. RESOLVED, That John S. Carlile, James S. Wheat, C. D. Hubbard, F. H. Pierpont, Campbell Tarr, George R. Latham, Andrew Wilson, S. H. Woodward and James W. Paxton be a Central Committee to attend to all the matters connected with the objects of this Convention; and that they have power to assemble this Convention at any time they may think necessary.

13. RESOLVED, That in accordance with the last resolution, a Central Committee of five be appointed to attend to all matters connected with the objects of this Convention, and that they have power to assemble this Convention at any time they may think necessary.

14. RESOLVED, That the Central Committee be instructed to prepare an address to the people of Virginia in conformity with the foregoing resolutions, and cause the same to be published and circulated as extensively as possible.

By order of the Convention.

JOHN W. MOSS, *President*.

G. L. CRANNER,

M. M. DENT,

C. B. WAGGENER,

Secretaries.

There was but little discussion, and the report was adopted, but two dissenting voices being heard. Then the Convention sang "The Star Spangled Banner," and adjourned *sine die*. These Resolutions became the basis of all future action leading to the formation of West Virginia.

THE SECOND CONVENTION OF THE PEOPLE OF NORTH-WESTERN VIRGINIA AT WHEELING.

Convened June 11, 1861, and continued in session until June 25th ensuing; adjourned to reassemble August 6, 1861; in session until August 21st ensuing, when it adjourned *sine die*. The membership was as follows:

MEMBERSHIP.

Alexandria County—Henry S. Martin, and James T. Close, delegates.

Barbour County—Nathan H. Taft, and D. M. Myers, members of the House of Delegates, and John H. Shuttleworth and Spencer Dayton, delegates.

Brooke County—Joseph Gist, Senator, H. W. Crothers, member House of Delegates, and John D. Nicholls and Campbell Tarr, delegates.

Cabell County—Albert Laidley,* member House of Delegates.

Doddridge and Tyler—Chapman J. Stuart, senator, William J. Boreman, member House of Delegates, and Daniel D. Johnson, and James A. Foley, delegates.

Fairfax County—John Hawxhurst and Eben E. Mason, delegates.

Gilmer County—Henry W. Withers, delegate.

Hampshire County—James R. Carskadon, senator, and Owen D. Downey, George W. Broski, James H. Trout and James J. Barracks, delegates.

*Albert Laidley did not remain at Wheeling. He went to Richmond where he occupied a seat in the General Assembly, session beginning December 2, 1861, as the delegate from Cabell County.

Hancock County—George McC. Porter, member House of Delegates, John H. Atkinson and William L. Crawford, delegates.

Hardy County—John Michael, delegate.

Harrison County—John J. Davis, and John C. Vance, members House of Delegates, and John S. Carlile, Solomon S. Fleming, Lot Bowen,* Benjamin F. Shuttleworth, and Charles S. Lewis, delegates.

Jackson County—Daniel Frost, member House of Delegates, and James F. Scott and Andrew Flesher, delegates.

Jefferson County—George Koontz, delegate.

Kanawha County—Lewis Ruffner, member House of Delegates, and Greenbury Slack, delegate.

Lewis County—Blackwell Jackson, senator, Perry M. Hale, and J. A. J. Lightburn, delegates.

Marion County—Richard Fast and Fountain Smith, members House of Delegates, and Francis H. Pierpont,† Ephraim B. Hall, John S. Barns, A. F. Ritchie, and James O. Watson, delegates.

Marshall County—Remembrance Swan, member House of Delegates, and E. H. Caldwell and Robert Morris, delegates.

Mason County—Lewis Wetzel, member House of Delegates, and Charles B. Waggener, James Smith, and Daniel Polsley, delegates.

Monongalia County—Leroy Kramer and Joseph Snyder, members House of Delegates, and Ralph L. Berkshire, William Price, James Evans and Dennis B. Dorsey, delegates.

Ohio County—Thomas H. Logan and Andrew Wilson, members of House of Delegates, and Daniel Lamb, James W. Paxton, George Harrison, and Chester D. Hubbard, delegates.

Pleasants and Ritchie—James W. Williamson, member House of Delegates, and C. W. Smith and William Douglas, delegates.

Preston County—Charles Hooten and William B. Zinn, members House of Delegates, and William B. Crane, John Howard, Harrison Hagans, and John J. Brown, delegates.

Putnam County—George C. Bowyer, member House of Delegates, and Dudley S. Montague,†† delegate.

Randolph and Tucker—Solomon Parsons, member House of Delegates, and Samuel Crane, delegate.

Roane County—T. A. Roberts, delegate.

Taylor County—Thomas Cather, senator, Lemuel E. Davidson, member House of Delegates, John S. Burdett and Samuel Todd, delegates.

Upshur County—Daniel D. T. Farnsworth, member House of Delegates, John L. Smith and John Love, delegates.

Wayne County—William Ratcliff, member House of Delegates, and William W. Brumfield, and William Copley, delegates.

Wetzel County—James G. West, member House of Delegates, and Reuben Martin, and James P. Ferrell, delegates.

Wirt County—James A. Williamson, member House of Delegates, and Henry Newman, and E. T. Graham, delegates.

*Lot Bowen resigned August 13, 1861, because of a connection with the Army, and was succeeded the following day by Charles S. Lewis.

†Francis H. Pierpont, having been elected Governor, resigned August 19, 1861, and was succeeded by Ephraim B. Hall.

††Another delegate from Putnam County qualified and took his seat, August 12, 1861, but his name has not been ascertained.—V. A. L.

Wood County—John W. Moss, | Arthur I. Boreman, and Peter G.
member House of Delegates, and | Van Winkle, delegates.

THE TEMPORARY AND PERMANENT ORGANIZATION.

Dennis E. Dorsey of Monongalia County.....Temporary President.
Gibson Lamb Cranmer of Ohio CountyTemporary Secretary.
Arthur I. Boreman of Wood CountyPermanent President.
Gibson Lamb Cranmer of Ohio County*.....Permanent Secretary.
Thomas Hornbrook of Ohio County*.....Sergeant-at-Arms.

The Ordinance of Secession was ratified by the people of Virginia, May 23, 1861. and this gave rise to the Second Convention of the people of Northwestern Virginia. On that date, State Senators and Members of the House of Delegates were elected throughout Virginia, and by the provisions of the eighth Resolution of the First Convention, all those who would attend were made members of the Second Convention. In a further compliance with that resolution, the counties so disposed, were to appoint, on the 4th of June, a number of delegates equal to twice their representation in the General Assembly. This was done in many counties as is shown by the membership, and what is known as the Second Wheeling Convention assembled in Washington Hall, that city, June 11, 1861.

FIRST STEPS IN THE REORGANIZATION OF A RESTORED GOVERNMENT.

An organization was effected and the President, Arthur I Boreman, appointed a Committee on Order of Business, the members thereof being John S. Carlile, of Harrison county; Daniel Lamb. of Ohio county; Francis H. Pierpont, of Marion county; Harrison Hagans. of Preston county; Peter G. Van Winkle, of Wood county; Ralph L. Berkshire. of Monongalia county; Daniel Polsley, of Mason county; W. I. Boreman. of Tyler county; E. H. Caldwell, of Marshall county; Daniel Frost, of Jackson county; George McC. Porter, of Hancock county; Daniel D. T. Farnsworth, of Upshur county; and William Copley, of Wayne county. On the third day John S. Carlile, the chairman, reported from this Committee "*A Declaration of the People of Virginia Represented in Convention at Wheeling.*" In this it was said:

"Viewing with great concern, the deplorable condition to which this once happy Commonwealth must be reduced, unless some regular adequate remedy is speedily adopted; and appealing to the Supreme Ruler of the Universe for the rectitude of our intentions, do hereby, in the name, and on behalf of the good people of Virginia, solemnly declare that the preservation of their dearest rights and liberties and their security in person and property imperatively demand the reorganization of the Government of the Commonwealth, and that all Acts of the said Convention and Executive, tending to separate this Commonwealth from the United States, or to levy and carry on war against them, are without authority, and void; and the offices of all who adhere to the said Convention and Executive, whether Legislative, Executive, or Judicial, are vacated."

*Cranmer and Hornbrook were authorized to appoint their own assistants.

On Friday the 14th— the third day of the Session— this Committee reported “*An ordinance for the Reorganization of the State Government.*” It declared as follows:

“*The People of the State of Virginia by their Delegates assembled in Convention at Wheeling, do ordain as follows:*”

1. A Governor and Lieutenant-Governor for the State of Virginia shall be appointed by this Convention to discharge the duties and exercise the powers which pertain to their respective offices by the existing laws of the State, and to continue in office for six months, or until their successors be elected and qualified.

2. A Council of five members, shall be appointed by this Convention, to consult and advise with the Governor respecting such matters pertaining to his official duties as he shall submit for consideration.

3. The Delegates elected to the General Assembly on the twenty-third of May last, and the Senators entitled under existing laws to seats in the next General Assembly, together with such Delegates and Senators as may be duly elected under the Ordinance of this Convention or existing laws, to fill vacancies, who shall qualify themselves by taking the oath or affirmation hereafter set forth, shall constitute the Legislature of the State, to discharge the duties and exercise the powers pertaining to the General Assembly.

4. The Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, Attorney-General, members of the Legislature, and all officers now in the service of the State, or of any county, city, or town thereof, or hereafter to be appointed to such service * * * shall take the following oath or affirmation:

“I solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the laws made in pursuance thereof, as the supreme law of the land, anything in the Constitution and the laws of Virginia, or in the Ordinance of the Convention which assembled at Richmond on the thirteenth of February, 1861, to the contrary notwithstanding; and that I will uphold and defend the government of Virginia as vindicated and restored by the Convention which assembled at Wheeling on the eleventh day of June 1861.”

June 18th the Convention proceeded to consider the matter of Seals (Greater and Lesser) for the Reorganized Government, and it was resolved to use those of the old Commonwealth with the addition of the words “Liberty and Union” added upon the obverse and reverse discs of each. The same day salaries were fixed as follows: that is to say: Governor, \$3,000.00; Auditor, \$2,000.00; Treasurer, \$1,500.00; Secretary of the Commonwealth, \$1,500.00; President and Secretary of the Convention, President of the Senate, and Speaker of the House, \$8.00 per day each; Members of the Convention and of the General Assembly, \$4.00 per day; Sergeant-at-arms of the Convention and the Assembly, \$4.00 per day; Door-keeper, \$2.00 per day and Pages \$1.00.

ELECTION OF OFFICIALS OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

The 20th day of June was the day fixed for the election of officers. For Governor: Daniel Lamb of Ohio county, nominated Francis H. Pierpont* of Marion county, and he was elected without opposition. For Lieutenant-Governor: Dr. John W. Moss, of Wood county, nominated Daniel Polesley,† of Mason county, and he too, was elected without opposition. The next business was the election of a Governor’s Council, or Council of State, consisting of five members, and Peter G. Van Winkle, of Wood county; William A.

*†See these references on page 174.

Harrison of Harrison county; William Lazier of Monongalia county, and Daniel Lamb and James W. Paxton of Ohio county, were elected. Lamb and John S. Carlile were appointed to inform Governor Pierpont of his election; he returned with them to the Convention Hall where he delivered a short inaugural address, and then took the oath of office, it being administered to him by Andrew Wilson, a Justice of the Peace, of Ohio county. Thus Francis H. Pierpont became the Governor of Virginia. At five o'clock o'clock that evening the Convention passed over to Wheeling Island to witness a salute fired by the soldiers stationed thereon in honor of the election of a Governor. On the 21st of June, James S. Wheat,[†] of Ohio county, was elected Attorney-General of the Commonwealth; and an Ordinance was adopted providing that the General Assembly as soon as organized at Wheeling, elect by joint ballot, an Auditor of Public Accounts, and a Treasurer, and Secretary of the Commonwealth. The amount of the bond of the Treasurer was fixed at \$20,000.00; that of the Auditor, at \$20,000.00; and that of the Secretary at \$5,000.00. All State Funds paid into the State Treasury were required to be deposited in the Merchant's and Mechanics' Bank at Wheeling, or one of its branches at Point Pleasant, Clarksburg and Morgantown; or in the Northwestern Bank of Virginia, at Wheeling, or one of its branches at Parkersburg and Wellsburg. But if any of such funds were collected east of the Blue Ridge, they were to be deposited in the Bank of the Old Dominion at Alexandria.

Having been in session twelve days; having elected one half of the State officers— Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, and Attorney-General— and having provided that the General Assembly should elect the other three—Auditor, Treasurer and Secretary—and having published an "Address of the Convention now in session at Wheeling to the People of Virginia," the Convention took a recess, June 25th, until 2:00 p. m. on the first Tuesday—the sixth—in August ensuing, unless otherwise ordered by the Governor with the advice of his Council. On the date fixed it again assembled and continued in Session until August 20th when having completely reorganized the Restored Government, it adjourned *sine die*.

On the 19th of June, the Convention had provided by an ordinance, that the delegates elected to the General Assembly on the 23d of May preceeding, and the seators entitled to seats therein, together with such delegates and senators as might be elected under the ordinances of the Convention, should assemble in the city of

[†]See this reference on page 174.

Wheeling on the first day of the succeeding July, and proceed to organize themselves under existing laws in their respective branches. In compliance with this Governor Pierpont issued a proclamation, June 23d—the third day after his inauguration—convening the Assembly in Extra Session on the date fixed by the Convention—July 1st, 1861.

*Francis H. Pierpont, third son of Francis and Catherine (Weaver) Pierpont, was born January 25, 1814, in Monongalia County, Virginia, four miles east of Morgantown, on the farm settled by his grand-father, John Pierpont, a native of New York, in 1770, then in the "District of West Augusta," who erected a dwelling and a block-house also, for protection against the Indians. In the last mentioned year was opened the first land office in Northwestern Virginia. John Pierpont married a daughter of Colonel Zackwell Morgan, the founder of Morgantown, who had emigrated thither from Eastern Virginia. Joseph Weaver, the maternal grandfather of the subject of this notice, was a native of Central Pennsylvania, who settled on a farm near Morgantown about 1785. In 1814, Francis Pierpont, the father of the subject, moved from the old homestead to land purchased by him about two miles from Fairmont, now Marion—then Harrison—county, West Virginia. In 1827, he made his residence in Middletown, now Fairmont, where he conducted a tannery in connection with his farm. His young son Francis, the subject, assisted his father in his several occupations until manhood. His educational opportunities were, in the meantime, limited. In June, 1835, he entered Allegheny College, at Meadville, Pa., from which he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts in September, 1839. He taught school until 1841, when he removed to Mississippi where he continued teaching, but the following year he returned home because of the failing health of his father. Having studied law in the leisure intervals of his career as a teacher, he was now admitted to the bar. From 1848 for a period of eight years, he served as local counsel of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, for the counties of Marion and Taylor. In 1853 he engaged in mining and shipping of coal by rail; and soon after in the manufacture of fire-bricks. In December, 1854, he married Julia A., daughter of Rev. Samuel Robinson, a Presbyterian minister of New York. In religious faith, he was himself a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church with which he had connected himself at the age of seventeen. He early took interest in politics, and though not an aspirant for office, he actively participated in the campaigns of the Whig Party, with which he affiliated from 1844 to 1860. In 1848 he was the Presidential elector on the Taylor ticket. In the Momentous Presidential Campaign of 1860, he supported Lincoln, and thenceforth the great events of his life followed each other in rapid succession. It was he who planned the Restored Government. He died in his eighty-fifth year, and is buried in Woodlawn Cemetery at Fairmont, West Virginia.

†Daniel Polsley, who was elected Lieutenant-Governor by the Convention, was born November 3, 1803, at Palatine, then known as Polsley's Mills, on the east bank of the Monongahela river, then in Monongalia (now Marion) county, West Virginia. He attended the "old field" schools of the vicinity, the village schools, and then attended the law lectures by Judge Tucker at Winchester, in the Valley of Virginia, and was admitted to the bar. Soon thereafter he removed to Wellsburg, in Brooke county, where he became the editor of the "*Western Transcript*" published at that place. In 1845, he removed to Mason county where he engaged in agricultural pursuits, but continued to practice his profession. He was an ardent Union man during the war between the states; and was one of the delegates from that county to the First Wheeling Convention. He served two years as Lieutenant-Governor under the Restored Government, after which he was elected Judge of the Circuit Court. In 1866, he was elected to a seat in the lower House of Congress and served one term. He died at Point Pleasant, Mason county, West Virginia, October 14, 1877.

‡The Colonial home of the Wheat Family was at Alexandria, Virginia, where its members, as merchants, were permanently identified with the business interests and affairs of the community. In 1832, James M. Wheat who married Martha Brewer of Berkeley Springs, Morgan county, West Virginia, removed to Wheeling, where he engaged in the manufacture of window glass. He was followed to this new field of action by other members of the family at Alexandria. Among them being General James S. Wheat, who however, came directly from Washington where he had been a law student. At Wheeling he was admitted to the bar in 1831, and at once became prominent in his chosen profession. He was a man of refinement and culture, and courtly and faultless in his manner. He was one of the best equipped attorneys of his day; was a ready and fluent speaker, and on all public occasions was much in demand as an orator. He rendered valuable service as the legal advisor of the officials of the Restored Government. His last public service was that as a member of the Constitutional Convention in 1872, which framed the present constitution of West Virginia.



THE STATUE OF HON. FRANCIS H. PIERPONT, GOVERNOR OF VIRGINIA UNDER
THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT, 1861-1868.

In Statuary Hall of the National Capitol. Presented to Congress by the State of West Virginia under the provisions of an act of the Legislature passed January 22, 1901. It was executed in Florence, Italy, by the American Sculptor, Franklin Simmons, at a cost of \$8,000.00; received at Washington, and November 29, 1903, was placed on its pedestal in Statuary Hall, where it soon attracted wide attention. For biographical note, see p. 174.

MEETING OF THE FIRST GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT AT WHEELING. ITS FIRST EXTRA SESSION BEGINNING JULY 1, 1861; AND ENDING JULY 26, ENSUING.

SENATORS.

Accomac and Northampton Counties.....G. F. Watson (6).
Boone, Logan, Kanawha, Putnam, Wyoming, and a part of Roane..Greenbury Slack (5).
Brooke, Hancock and OhioJoseph Gist (1).
Fairfax and AlexandriaJames T. Close (4).
Hardy, Hampshire and Morgan.....James Carskadon (1).
Mason, Jackson, Cabell, Wayne and a part of Roane..Andrew Flesher (7).
Monongalia, Preston and TaylorThomas Cather (2).
Nicholas, Fayette, Pocahontas, Raleigh, Braxton, Greenbrier and Clay
 John R. McCutchen (8).
Ritchie, Doddridge, Harrison, Pleasants and Wood.Chapman J. Stuart (1).
Upshur, Barbour, Lewis, Gilmer, Randolph, Calhoun and Tucker; and a
 part of Roane and a part of Webster.....Blackwell Jackson (3).
Wetzel, Marshall, Marion and Tyler.....James Burley (2).

Daniel Polsley, of Mason County, Lieutenant-Governor...*President*.

William W. Lewis*Clerk*.

Jesse S. Wheat*Sergeant-at-Arms*.

D. V. Tharp*Doorkeeper*.

Alexander Campbell*Page*.

1. Were qualified and took their seats July 1, 1861.
2. Were qualified and took their seats July 3, 1861.
3. Was qualified and took his seat July 5, 1861.
4. Was qualified and took his seat July 6, 1861.
5. Was qualified and took his seat December 2, 1861.
6. Was qualified and took his seat February 2, 1862.
7. Was qualified and took his seat July 5, 1862.
8. Was qualified and took his seat January 6, 1863.

DELEGATES.

Accomac County—Samuel W. Powell.

Alexandria County—Gilbert S. Miner.

Barbour County—D. M. Myers.

Berkeley County—Bethuel B. Kitchen.

Boone, Logan and Wyoming Counties—Robert Hager¹ and Joseph H. Baker.

Braxton, Nicholas, Clay and Webster Counties—William D. Rollyson.

Brooke County—H. W. Crothers.

Cabell County—Edward B. Wright.

Doddridge and Tyler—William J. Boreman.

Fairfax County—John Hawxhurst.

Fayette County—Edward M. Ryan.²

Gilmer, Calhoun, and Wirt Counties—A. J. Williamson.

Hampshire County—James H. Trout, and Owen D. Downey.

Hancock County—George McC. Porter.

Hardy County—John Michael.

Harrison County—John J. Davis and John C. Vance.³

Jackson County and part of Roane
 —Daniel Frost and David J. Keeney.⁴

Kanawha County and part of Roane
 —Lewis Ruffner, James H. Brown⁵ and Spicer Patrick.

Lewis County—George J. Arnold,⁵
and Perry M. Hale.

Marion County—Fountain Smith
and Richard Fast.

Marshall County — Remembrance
Swan.

Mason County—Lewis Wetzel and
Lewis Bumgardner.⁷

Monongalia County—Leroy Kramer,
and Joseph Snider.

Morgan County—Joseph S. Wheat.

Northampton County — George B.
Dunton.

Ohio County—Thomas H. Logan and
Andrew Wilson.

Pleasants and Ritchie Counties —
James W. Williamson.

Preston County—William B. Zinn,
and Charles Hooten.

Putnam County—George C. Bowyer.

Randolph and Tucker Counties—
Solomon Parsons.

Taylor County—L. E. Davidson.

Tyler and Doddridge Counties—
William I. Boreman.

Upshur County — Daniel D. T.
Farnsworth.

Wayne County—William Ratcliff.

Wetzel County — James G. West.

Wood County—John W. Moss and
George W. Henderson.

Daniel Frost,⁸ of Jackson County*Speaker.*

Gibson Lamb Cranmer, of Ohio County.....*Clerk.*

Evans D. Fogle⁹*Sergeant-at-Arms.*

James O. Hawley*First Doorkeeper.*

James Musgrave*2nd Doorkeeper.*

1. Robert Hager entered May 5, 1862, and was rejected two days later, having been a minister of the Gospel at the time of his election. Joseph H. Baker entered December 18, 1862, as the successor of Hager.

2. Committee on Elections refused to seat him January 16, 1862.

3. John C. Vance resigned February 2, 1863.

4. David J. Keeney entered December 4, 1862, as successor of Frost.

5. James H. Brown entered December 2, 1861, but resigned January 14, 1862. Spicer Patrick entered February 1, 1862, as the successor of Brown.

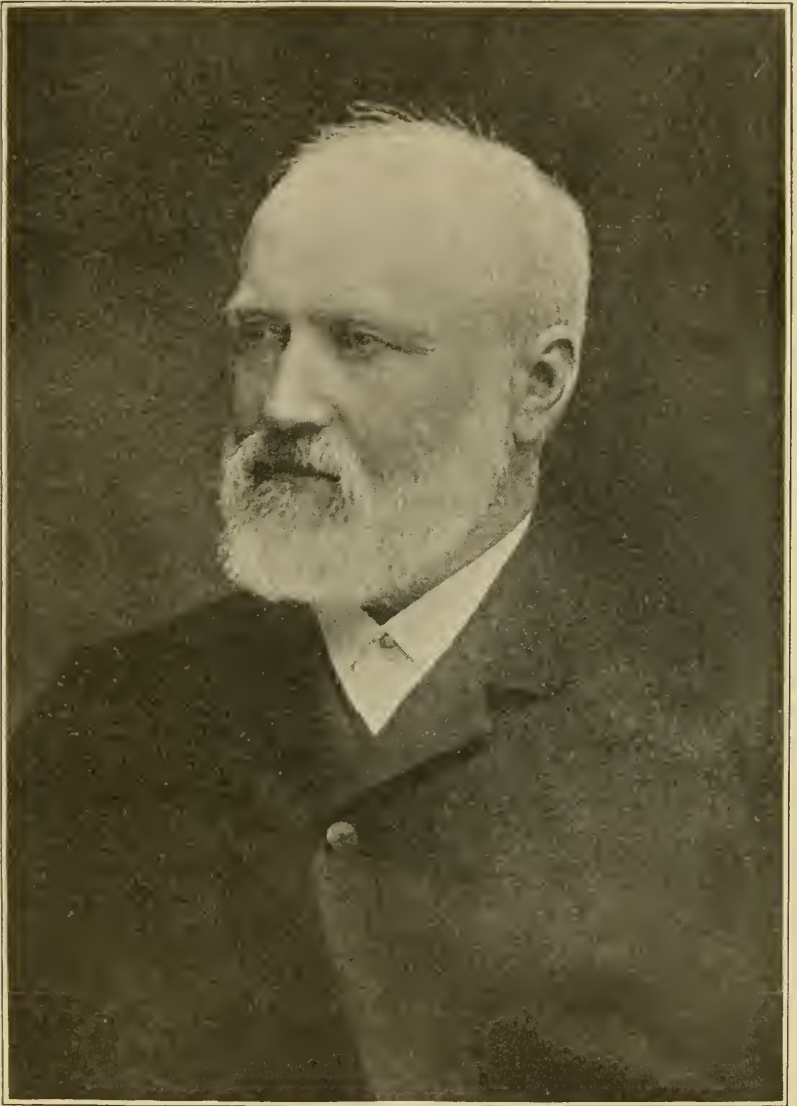
6. Arnold resigned December 8, 1862; succeeded by Perry M. Hale, January 2, 1863.

7. Lewis Bumgardner entered December 17, 1862, as the successor of Wetzel, deceased.

8. Daniel Frost until May, 1862, then George McC. Porter.

9. Evans D. Fogle from July 1, 1861, to December 3, 1861, then Philip Rogers of Monongalia county. Fogle resigned to become Quarter-Master in the United States Army.

The First General Assembly under the Restored Government convened at Wheeling July 1, 1861. In the Senate three members were present; these were Joseph Gist, representing the District composed of Hancock, Brooke and Ohio; James Carskadon representing District composed of Hampshire, Hardy and Morgan; and Chapman J. Stuart representing that of the counties of Ritchie, Doddridge, Harrison, Pleasants and Wood; Daniel Polsley, Lieutenant-Governor and *ex-officio* President of the Senate, took the chair and addressed these members. A temporary organization was effected. By resolution of Joseph Gist, John A. Wilson of Wheeling was appointed Clerk of the Senate *pro tem*. On his further motion Jesse S. Wheat was declared Sergeant-at-arms *pro tem*, and Alexander Campbell was appointed Page. The House likewise proceeded to a temporary organization, no quorum being



HON. LUCIAN A. HAGANS.

Secretary of the Commonwealth of Virginia, under the Restored Government, 1861—1865.

(See Biographical Notice, p. 178.)

present. On the motion of James G. West, of Wetzel county, who called the House to order, Gibson Lamb Crammer of Wheeling was appointed temporary clerk. It was then found that those present were George McC. Porter, of Hancock county; H. W. Crothers, of Brooke county; Thomas H. Logan and Andrew Wilson of Ohio county; Remembrance Swan, of Marshall county; James G. West of Wetzel county; John W. Moss, of Wood county; Wm. Ratcliffe, of Wayne county; Fountain Smith, of Marion county; Leroy Kramer, of Monongalia county; Lewis Wetzel, of Mason county and James W. Williamson, of the Delegate District composed of Pleasants and Ritchie counties— fifteen in all, not a quorum. An adjournment was taken until the second day; then the majority of the members were in their seats. Prayer was offered by Rev. D. Hervey of the Presbyterian church. A permanent organization was effected. For Speaker, George McC. Porter nominated Daniel Frost, of Jackson county; James W. Williamson nominated James G. West of Wetzel county, but subsequently withdrew his name at the request of that gentlemen; Leroy Kramer nominated Fountain Smith of Marion county; Frost was elected. On motion of James G. West, Gibson Lamb Cranmer, the temporary clerk was unanimously elected permanent clerk. At 7:00 P. M. both branches received the message of Governor Pierpont and five thousand copies were ordered printed. In this the Governor said: "I regret that I cannot congratulate you on the peace and prosperity of the country, in the manner which has been customary with Executives, both State and Federal. For the present those happy days which as a nation we have so long enjoyed, and that prosperity which has smiled upon us, as upon no other nation, are departed. We are passing through a period of gloom and darkness in our Country's history, but we must not despair. There is a just God who 'rides upon the whirlwind and directs the storm.' Let us look to Him with abiding confidence. You have met, gentlemen, in the midst of Civil War, but I trust you may yet be assembled under happier auspices, when the strife shall be over and peace and prosperity be restored to this once happy country." Accompanying this message were his correspondence with President Lincoln, together with letters received by him from Simon Cameron, Secretary of War, and Caleb B. Smith, Secretary of the Interior, all showing recognition of the movement to restore Civil Government to Western Virginia.

On July 9th, the Election of State Officers was the joint order of the day. For Secretary of the Commonwealth, William B. Zinn

nominated Lucian A. Hagans* of Preston County; John W. Moss nominated George Loomis of Wood county; L. E. Davidson nominated Ellery R. Hall, of Taylor county. Hagans was elected on the first ballot.

For Auditor of Public Accounts, Samuel Crane and N. Wilkinson were placed in nomination. Crane was elected on the first ballot.

For Treasurer of the Commonwealth, Fountain Smith nominated Campbell Tarr of Brooke county; James H. Trout nominated Samuel P. Hildreth, of Ohio county. Tarr was elected on the first ballot.

Another joint order for the same day was the Election of United States Senators. At 2:00 P. M. the Assembly proceeded by joint ballot to elect a successor to R. M. T. Hunter, U. S. Senator from Virginia, who had resigned his seat in that body, and John S. Carlile of Harrison county, was elected without opposition. Then followed the election of a successor to fill the unexpired term of James M. Mason, who like Hunter, had resigned his seat after Virginia adopted the Ordinance of Secession. H. W. Crothers nominated Daniel Lamb, of Ohio county; Lewis Ruffner nominated Peter G. Van Winkle of Wood county; and Leroy Kramer nominated Waitman T. Willey of Monongalia county. Willey was elected on the first ballot.

On July 24th the Committee to examine the bonds of public officers, reported that Samuel Crane, Auditor of Public Accounts, had executed a bond July 9, 1861, for \$20,000.00, conditioned according to law; with Chapman J. Stuart, of Doddridge county,

SKETCH OF LUCIAN ADAMS HAGANS.

*The Hagans family is of English extraction. Richard, the immigrant ancestor, came to Boston, Massachusetts, in 1630. From there he went in search of a home which he found in New York colony on the shores of Lake Champlain. A grandson, George Hagans, wedded Persus Eggleston in 1783, she being a native of Williamsburg, Massachusetts. They had two sons—Harrison and Elisha M.—both of whom came to Preston county, in 1812. The former was born in Clinton county, New York, in 1796. At Brandonville in Preston county, West Virginia, he wedded Jane McCullom, and they had issue ten children, the fourth being Lucian Adams Hagans, the subject of this sketch. He was born at Brandonville, January 31, 1825. He was educated in the "old field" schools of that day; at the old Kingwood Academy, and was graduated from Washington (Pa.) College in 1846, where he was a school-mate of James G. Blaine. He returned home and engaged in the mercantile business at his native town—Brandonville. Here he wedded his cousin Lovelia, a daughter of Elisha M. Hagans and his wife, Anna Morrow (Brown) Hagans who was a sister of the late William Guy Brown of Preston county. The issue of this marriage was two children, a daughter, Myra Bell who died in infancy; and a son, Wilber E. who still survives. He continued the mercantile business until the beginning of the War between the States when he was elected secretary of the Commonwealth, in which capacity he continued until 1865, when he resigned. Returning home he removed to Wheeling, where he became one of the editors and proprietors of the *Daily Intelligencer* of that city. In 1874, he removed to Chicago and purchased an interest in the firm of Rand, McNally & Co. He was thus engaged until his death which occurred January 10, 1890. His remains repose in beautiful Graceland Cemetery overlooking Lake Michigan, where a suitable monument marks the spot.

James Burley, of Marshall county, and Wm. Rateliff of Wayne county, as securities therein, which had been approved by the Governor. That Campbell Tarr, Treasurer of the Commonwealth, had executed a bond July 10, 1861, in the penalty of \$50,000.00 conditioned according to law, with Wm. T. Hammond, Nathaniel Wells and Joseph Applegate, as securities therein, which had not as yet been approved by the Governor. That Lucian A. Hagans, Secretary of the Commonwealth, had executed a bond, dated July 12, for \$5,000.00 conditioned according to law, with Harrison Hagans, Wm. Hagans and Wm. Frey, as securities therein and approved by the Governor. See House Journal pp. 83-84.

On the same day a Committee appointed to examine the Treasurer's office reported that up to this date, the financial statement of said office was as follows:—

Total receipts to July 24, 1861	\$37,449.39
Dibursements to date	2,659.22
<hr/>	
Leaving a balance in Treasury of	\$34,790.17

There was much important legislation, highly characteristic of the time.

REGULAR SESSION OF THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENED DECEMBER 2, 1861; ADJOURNED FEBRUARY 13, 1862.

When this Assembly convened in regular session, it was at once ready for business, both Houses having been organized at the beginning of the extra session in the preceeding July. Its sessions were held in the Linsly Institnte. Governor Pierpont sent his message to both Houses, and ten thousand copies were ordered printed. He graphically described existing conditions. In it he said: "I regret that I cannot congratulate you upon the termination of the great Civil War with which it has pleased Divine Providence to chasten the pride of the American people. It still rages in our midst, and around our very homes. But a year ago, no nation was more prosperous than this. Peace, happiness and prosperity prevailed throughout the land. Now the elements of civil society have been broken up. Brothers are arrayed against brothers, and father against son; and rapine and murder are desolating the land."

The session was a busy one. Many acts were passed, among them one to organize the county Court of Alexandria; to incorporate the Parkersbnrg and Big Sandy Railroad Company; to appropriate

\$21,684.00 to the Northwestern Lunatic Asylum at Weston; to regulate the inspection of salt in Kanawha county; and for the organization of troops for the Federal Army.

SECOND EXTRA SESSION OF THIS FIRST ASSEMBLY MAY, 5, 1862;
ADJOURNED MAY 15, 1862.

In a few minutes after being called to order both Houses were ready for business, and the Governor was informed of this; whereupon he sent to each an executive message, one thousand copies of which were ordered printed. In this he set forth the legislation needful to be enacted. This received attention and the body adjourned at the end of a session lasting but ten days.

ELECTION OF STATE OFFICIALS BY THE PEOPLE.

An Ordinance adopted by the Second Wheeling Convention, June 19, 1861, provided that "A Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and Attorney-General" should be appointed for six months or until their successors should be elected and qualified. This was done by the Convention. The General Assembly was required by law to provide for the election of these three officials. This it did by passing an Act January 17, 1862, providing that on the 22d of the succeeding May, an election should be held to choose officials for the unexpired terms of said offices,—Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and Attorney-General. Mass conventions in Wood and other counties named for these offices the men who had been formerly elected by the Convention—Pierpont, Polsley and Wheat. An election was held on the date fixed, with the following result:

COUNTIES.	FOR GOVERNOR, F. H. Pierpont.	FOR LIEUT.-GOVERNOR, Daniel Polsley.	ATTORNEY-GENERAL, James S. Wheat.
Accomac	223	222	222
Alexandria	198	192	191
Braxton	49	...	...
Brooke	391	487	486
Clay	27	27	27
Doddridge	433	428	427
Gilmer	120	113	113
Harrison	739	706	690
Hancock	342	340	340
Jackson	311	300	303
Kanawha	640	638	627
Lewis	370	362	359
Monongalia	1252	1171	1174
Marion	873	837	822
Mason	730	671	697
Marshall	1317	1308	1314
Northampton	11	...	...
Ohio	1531	1538	1599
Preston	968	949	940
Putnam	173	166	165
Pleasants	192	195	195
Ritchie	383	380	416
Roane	79	76	65
Randolph	78	76	50
Taylor	466	441	441
Tucker	104	104	103

Tyler	463	399	461
Upshur	364	362	362
Wood	1127	1122	1120
Wetzel	301	274	282
Wirt	212	204	201
Fairfax	248	240	239
Total	14824	14328	13441

Scattering 124 voters.

THE THIRD EXTRA SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH
CONVENED DECEMBER 4, 1862; AND ADJOURNED
FEBRUARY 5, 1863.

Again this First General Assembly convened in extra session. It met in the United States Court Room, and was ready for work. The Governor's message was received and ordered printed. In it he said: "Gentlemen, it is our fortune to live in these times of fearful responsibilities and duties. We are making history to be read by, and exert its influence upon, coming generations. With a deep sense of our responsibilities and with an earnest supplication to the Great Source of all strength for assistance in the discharge of our respective duties during this momentous crisis, let us enter upon the work before us."

The military affairs of the Commonwealth:—The Northwestern portion—was discussed and much attention given this matter; the entire military force of the counties represented being organized, and general officers being elected therefor. December 22d, a recess was taken to the 6th of January, 1863.

It will be remembered that on the 9th of July, 1861, the Second Wheeling Convention elected Waitman T. Willey to a seat in the United States Senate, to fill the unexpired term of James M. Mason who upon the adoption of the Ordinance of Secession by Virginia had resigned his seat in that body. The time for which Mr. Willey had been elected would expire March 3, 1863, and, January 23d, the General Assembly in joint session proceeded to elect his successor, Spicer Patrick of Kanawha County, nominated Lemuel J. Bowden; H. W. Crothers of Brooke County, nominated Lemuel J. Kenzie; and Charles Hooton nominated Waitman T. Willey. Lemuel J. Bowden* was elected on the second ballot.

*NOTE.—Lemuel J. Bowden was born in Williamsburg, Virginia, January 16, 1815. He was graduated at William and Mary College and was admitted to the Virginia bar. Speedily he attained to prominence in his profession. He was three times a member of the General Assembly; a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1850-51, and a Presidential elector in 1860. When the Civil War came he adhered to the Union; left a valuable estate in Williamsburg and went to Washington, and then to Wheeling, where he manifested much interest in the Restored Government. He took his seat in Congress, the first Monday in December, 1863, but died January 2, 1864, and was buried at Washington City.

The business of the Session being finished the Assembly adjourned *sine die*. Thuse ended the first General Assembly of Virginia under the Restored Government.

THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT AT ALEXANDRIA.

Days and weeks came and went and brought *June 20th 1863*. At high noon on that day, the sovereignty of a new State—WEST VIRGINIA—was extended over all the region within its bounds, where that of the Restored Government had been exerted previously. It was exactly two years since that June day 1861, when Governor Pierpont had taken the oath of office, and entered upon the discharge of his duties. Now the seat of government—Capital of the Restored Government—must be removed beyond the limits of West Virginia. On the 5th of February 1863, it was provided that whenever the Governor should deem it expedient for the public good that the offices of the Auditor and Treasurer should be kept in the city of Alexandria, or in any other place in the Commonwealth outside of the City of Wheeling, he should make proclamation thereof; and he was authorized to convene the General Assembly at such place as he should select for the seat of government. He chose Alexandria and made proclamation accordingly. This was the old city on the west bank of the Potomac nine miles below Washington City. It was the Old Belhaven of Colonial days; the first military headquarters of Colonel Washington in 1754; the scene of the landing of Braddock's ill-fated Army in 1755; and had been incorporated in 1784. The streets were laid out on the plan of those of Philadelphia—crossing each other at right-angles. On every hand were verdant hills; the broad expanse of the Potomac spread out far and wide; while to the north might be seen the National Capitol with its beautiful columns, white walls and towering dome, forming a most conspicuous object. It was governed at this time by a Mayor and a Common Council of sixteen members. It was to this city that Governor Pierpont removed the archives and paraphernalia of the Restored Government.

It was a remarkable removal of a Government. Daniel Polsley, its Lieutenant-Governor, Henry J. Samuels, its Adjutant-General, Samuel Crane, its Auditor of Public Accounts, Campbell Tarr, its Treasurer, and James S. Wheat, its Attorney-General, all resigned when the time for removal came, and Governor Pierpont left with but two members—Lucian A. Hagans, his Secretary of the Commonwealth, and Lewis W. Webb, who had been appointed Auditor—of his official family, proceeded to Alexandria. There a

brick building, in which are now the offices of the Alexandria Water and Light Company, was occupied and this became the State House of the Restored Government. There he filled vacancies by appointment. Leopold C. P. Cowper was made Lieutenant-Governor and a Mr. Smith, Treasurer of the Commonwealth. On the 23d day of May preceeding Governor Pierpont had been re-elected for the full term of four years beginning January 1, 1864. At the same time members of the General Assembly were chosen in that part of Virginia outside of West Virginia which gave adherence to the Restored Government, or rather that part which was under control of the Federal Armies. These members thus chosen, constituted the Second General Assembly under the Restored Government. The first session with membership and organization, was as follows:

REGULAR SESSION OF THE SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER
THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT, BEGINNING MONDAY, DE-
CEMBER 7, 1863; AND ENDING FEBRUARY 6, 1864.

SENATORS.

<i>Accomac and Northampton</i>	James H. Kellam* and Samuel W. Powell.*
<i>Alexandria and Fairfax</i>	Thomas P. Brown.**
<i>Loudoun</i>	W. F. Mercier.
<i>Norfolk City</i>	C. H. Whitehurst.
<i>Hampton District</i>	T. S. Tennis.
<i>Norfolk and Princess Anne Counties</i>	F. W. Lemossy.
<i>Leopold C. P. Cowper, Lieutenant-Governor.</i>	President.
<i>Frederick A. Augustien, of Fairfax County.</i>	Clerk.
<i>Charles H. Lewis</i>	Engrossing Clerk.
<i>Eben E. Mason, until December 7, 1864; then</i> <i>Samuel Davis</i>	Sergeant-at-arms.
<i>William Hough, until December 12, 1864 then</i> <i>John J. Cole</i>	Doorkeeper.
<i>Frank Lewis</i>	Page.
<i>Larkin Patton</i>	Custodian of Senate Chamber

DELEGATES.

<i>Accomac</i> —William H. Gibbons and Thomas H. Kellam.†	<i>Alexandria</i> —Allen C. Harmon and Reuben Johnston.
<i>Northampton</i> —John R. Birch.	<i>Norfolk City</i> —Andrew L. Hill.
<i>Portsmouth City</i> —James W. Brown- ley.	<i>Loudoun</i> —J. Madison Downey and J. J. Henshaw.
<i>Prince William</i> —Enoch Haislip.	<i>Elizabeth City County</i> —Robert B. Wood.
<i>Norfolk County</i> —Richard E. Nash.	<i>Fairfax</i> —Job J. Hawxhurst.

*Samuel W. Powell successfully contested the seat of Thomas H. Kellam, and took his seat, January 20, 1864.

**The seat of Thomas P. Brown was unsuccessfully contested by James S. Purdy.

†Thomas H. Kellam, one of the members from Accomac, who had been unseated in the Senate, by Samuel W. Powell, January 20, 1864, appeared as a member of the House, December 5, 1865.

<i>J. Madison Downey, of Loudoun County.</i>	Speaker.
<i>George Tucker</i>	Clerk.
<i>Talmadge Thorne</i>	Sergeant-at-arms.
<i>Daniel W. Lewis</i>	First Doorkeeper.
<i>Joseph Colton</i>	Second Doorkeeper.
<i>Franklin Watkins</i>	Page.
<i>Larkin Patton</i>	Custodian of Hall of House of Delegates.

Both Houses received the message of Governor Pierpont. In this he briefly reviewed the history of the Restored Government while Wheeling was its capital city. Among other recommendations he strongly urged the calling of a convention to frame a new Constitution for the Commonwealth. A Bill called the "Convention Bill No. 9," providing for this was prepared and enacted into a law.

January 24, 1864, Resolutions on the Death of Edward Everett, were adopted, at the time of his death, and Governor Pierpont was directed to transmit copies thereof to the Governor of Massachusetts.

On February 5, 1864, the two branches of the General Assembly convened in joint session for the election of State officers. Samuel W. Powell nominated Lucian A. Hagans, the present incumbent for Secretary of the Commonwealth. The total vote was sixteen--six in the Senate, and ten in the House. Hagans received all of them, and was declared unanimously elected. C. H. Whitehurst nominated Lewis W. Webb, for Auditor of Public Accounts, there was no opposition and he too was declared unanimously elected, to that office. T. S. Tennis nominated W. F. Mercier for Treasurer of the Commonwealth; and Thomas P. Brown nominated John J. Henshaw. The later was elected. The business of the session was at last completed and the body adjourned.

THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION CONVENED UNDER THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT AT ALEXANDRIA.

ASSEMBLED FEBRUARY 13, 1864; ADJOURNED *sine die* APRIL 11, 1864.

MEMBERSHIP.

<i>Accomac County</i> —William H. Dix.	<i>Elizabeth City County</i> —Robert B. Wood.
<i>Accomac-Northampton Senatorial District</i> —Arthur Watson.	<i>Fairfax County</i> —John Hawxhurst.
<i>Alexandria County</i> — Walter L. Penn.	<i>Loudoun County</i> —John J. Henshaw, James M. Downey and E. W. Grover.
<i>Alexandria-Fairfax Senatorial District</i> —S. Ferguson Beach.	

Norfolk County—George R. Boush
and Philip G. Thomas.

Norfolk City—Lewis W. Webb.

Norfolk Senatorial District—Mor-
gan W. Wing.

Northampton County—William P.
Moore.

Princess Anne County—John W.
Stone.

Prineess Anne and Portsmouth
Senatorial District—LeRoy G.
Edwards.

York, Warwick, Charles City, and
New Kent Counties, and City of
Williamsburg—T. S. Tennis.

LeRoy G. EdwardsPresident.

W. G. CowingSecretary.

In compliance with the Act of Assembly recently enacted this Convention framed a New Constitution for the Commonwealth. Section 27, of Article IV. read as follows: "The General Assembly shall provide by law for adjusting with the State of West Virginia the proportion of the public debt of Virginia, proper to be borne by the States of Virginia and of West Virginia respectively; and may authorize, in conjunction with the State of West Virginia, the sale of all lands and property of every description, including all stocks and other interests owned and held by the state of Virginia in banks, works of internal improvement, and other companies at the time of the formation of the State of West Virginia.

It shall not provide for the payment of any debt or obligation created in the name of the State of Virginia by the usurped and pretended State authorities at Richmond."

It will be seen that the small number of delegates to this Convention was due to the fact that after West Virginia had been formed, by far the greater part of Virginia was still within the Confederate lines.

On the 7th of April the Constitution was adopted by the Convention; but it was not ratified by the people; it was never submitted to them for ratification.

Governor Pierpont writing of this Convention says:—"Objection has been raised to the proceedings of the Constitutional Convention of Virginia under the Restored Government, on two grounds—

1st.—That the number constituting the Convention was too small.

2d.—That the convention did not submit its action to the people for ratification or rejection. The answer to the first objection is that all were represented which were in the Federal lines. More than one-tenth of the State was represented. The answer to the second is that it was wholly useless to submit the Constitution thus amended to the people for ratification or rejection. Suppose there

was only one-eighth of the State represented; the adoption of the Constitution by that eighth would be no expression of opinion of the other seven-eighths. No person is so silly as to maintain that the adoption or rejection of the Constitution by one-eighth thus made by the Convention would have been any expression of public sentiment in the State." (See 'Calendar of Virginia State Papers.' Vol. XI. pp. 356, 357.)

SECOND SESSION OF THIS GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENED AT ALEX-
ANDRIA.

ASSEMBLED DECEMBER 5, 1864; ADJOURNED MARCH 7, 1865.

The organization effected at the preceding session was continued. Governor Pierpont, having been informed by a committee that the Assembly awaited his pleasure, immediately transmitted his message, thereby adding another remarkable Document to the long list of the calendar of Virginia State Papers. In it he said: "The condition of the Commonwealth, as far as I can learn, is deplorable indeed. The fires of Civil War have lighted nearly every neighborhood in three-fourths of it." He proceeded to detail the difficulty of reorganizing the counties then under Federal control because of the hostility of General Butler, commandant of the Military District of Virginia and North Carolina.

December 8, 1864, the two Houses met in Joint Session for the purpose of electing a United States Senator to succeed the late Hon. Lemuel J. Bowden, deceased; and another as the successor of Hon. John S. Carlile, whose term would expire March 4, 1865. The House of Delegates presented the names of Joseph Segar, of Elizabeth City, and John Underwood, of Alexandria; the Senate those of Lewis McKenzie of Alexandria, and S. Ferguson Beach. The whole number of votes cast was sixteen, of which Segar received eleven, and was declared elected to succeed Lemuel J. Bowden, as United States Senator. December 9th the two Houses assembled in Joint Session to elect a successor of John S. Carlile, the present incumbent; to serve six years from the 4th day of March, 1865. Whole number of votes cast was sixteen, necessary to a choice, nine; John C. Underwood received twelve and was elected. Neither were ever admitted to seats in the Senate.

Another year had passed away and the joint Assembly proceeded to elect an Auditor of Public Accounts, and a Treasurer of the Commonwealth. For the office of Auditor, John W. Kelley received two votes and Lewis W. Webb thirteen votes; he was declared



GENERAL DAVID HUNTER STROTHER.

Born at Martinsburg, Berkeley County, West Virginia, September 26, 1816; Died at Charles Town, Jefferson County, March 8, 1888. Served in Federal army during the Civil War; was on the staff of General John Pope in 1862, when the above picture was sketched from life by Joseph H. Diss Debar. Later, in 1865, he served as Adjutant-General under Governor Pierpont when the Seat of the Restored Government was removed from Alexandria to Richmond. Formerly, he was artistic and literary contributor to "Harper's Monthly" under the *nom-de-plume* of "Port Crayon." His literary fame is almost world-wide.

elected. For Treasurer: James P. Barlow received five votes and Warren W. Wing received eleven votes and was declared elected. Tuesday March 7, 1865 the Assembly finished its Second Regular Session and adjourned never to meet again at Alexandria.

THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT AT RICHMOND.

February 25 1865, the following "Joint Resolution to authorize the Removal of the Seat of Government;" was reported, as follows:

"Resolved by the Senate and House of Delegates of Virginia, That the Governor of this Commonwealth be, and is hereby authorized to change the seat of Government of this State to Norfolk, or any other convenient place in this State, whenever in his opinion, the interests of the State would be promoted by such removal. Provided, however, that nothing in this resolution shall be (so) construed as to authorize the location or detention of the seat of Government, at any other place than the city or Richmond, when the city of Richmond can be safely occupied as the Seat of Government of the State."

Acting under this resolution Governor Pierpont, May 25, 1865, removed the capital of the Restored Government to Richmond, the recent capital of Virginia, and of the late Confederate Government. He was immediately waited upon by representative citizens from every portion of the State, and listened attentively to them and took counsel with them in their misfortunes. In response to his inquiries he learned that but a few in any county, of none in some, could hold office because of the disqualification imposed upon them by the Alexandria Constitution for the participancy in the southern side of the War between the States. With the removal of the seat of the Restored Government to Richmond, the personnel of the Restored Government was again almost entirely changed. Lucian A. Hagans, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, had resigned and returned to his home in Preston county, West Virginia, and his successor was Charles H. Lewis. The Auditor of Public Accounts, Lewis W. Webb, had been succeeded by William F. Taylor; and Francis J. Smith was now Treasurer of the Commonwealth, instead of Warren J. Wing, who had served in that capacity the preceding year at Alexandria. David H. Strother of Martinsburg, West Virginia, "Port Crayon" of *Harper's Weekly*, author of "The Virginia Canaan," and who had risen to the rank of Brigadier-General in the Federal Army, was Adjutant-General. Governor Pierpont at once sent him in person to all counties that had repre-

sentatives in the General Assembly at Alexandria, summoning them to Richmond, in 1865, their legal terms ending July 1st ensuing. They met in the Governor's Reception Room. There the Governor informed them that without the repeal of the disfranchisement laws, he could not reconstruct the State, as there were no persons to vote: that they had the power to remove this disability, and that if they would agree to do so, he would call them in extra session. They assented. The extra session was called and the third session of the second Assembly convened in Richmond. Because of its historical signification the rolls of membership and organization is given as follows:

SESSION BEGINNING MONDAY, JUNE 19, 1865, AND ENDING FRIDAY,
23, ENSUING.

(LENGTH OF SESSION FIVE DAYS.)

SENATORS.

<i>Accomac and Northampton</i>	Sam W. Powell.
<i>Loudoun</i>	F. W. Mercier.
<i>Norfolk City</i>	C. H. Whitehurst.
<i>Norfolk and Princess Anne Counties</i>	F. W. Lemossy.
<i>Hampton Senatorial District</i>	T. S. Dennis.

Leopold C. P. Cowper, Lieutenant-Governor..President
R. F. Walker, Richmond City

Clerk.
F. V. Sutton

Sergeant-at-arms.
Miles C. Eggleston, Henrica County.....Doorkeeper.
Alfred Thornton

Custodian of Senate Chamber.

DELEGATES.

<i>Accomac County</i> —Wm. H. Gibbons and Thomas H. Kellam.	<i>Norfolk</i> —Andrew L. Hill.
<i>Alexandria</i> —Allen C. Harmon and Reuben Johnston.	<i>Loudoun</i> —J. Madison Downey, and John J. Henshaw.
<i>Northampton</i> —John R. Birch.	<i>Elizabeth City</i> —Robert Wood.
<i>Prince William Co.</i> —Enoch Hais- lip.	<i>Fairfax</i> —Job J. Hawxhurst.

J. Madison Downey

Speaker.
P. H. Gibbon, Richmond City, vice George Tucker, re-
signed

Clerk.
Thomas L. Kendall, Northampton County

Sergeant-at-arms.
Robert Somerville

Page.
Alfred Thornton

Custodian, Hall House of Delegates.

This body, in five days, removed the disability to vote and by resolution, the next General Assembly was given continued authority to remove the disqualification to hold office. With the fund

in the Treasury of the Alexandria Government appropriated by the Assembly, Governor Pierpont rehabilitated the Western Lunatic Asylum, and the institution for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind at Staunton; and the Eastern Asylum at Williamsburg, all of which institutions were destitute of supplies. Dr. R. A. Brock, the distinguished Virginia historian, writing in 1882 of the administration of Governor Pierpont at Richmond; says: "He also found, upon his arrival in Richmond, the United States Marshall busy libeling the property of the late Confederates for confiscation. A few days afterward, President Johnson issued a proclamation confiscating the estates of certain classes unless pardoned. It was stipulated that all petitions should be recommended by the governor. He soon perceived that the the President was temporizing, and was led to apprehend that the "Pardon Mill" was a force at least if no worse. He accordingly determined to recommend all petitions offered him. He next protested to the Attorney-General against the further iniquity of libeling property which it was never designed to confiscate, and which only entailed greivous expense on the owners. His protest was effective. He next interposed for the suppression of the class of pardon-broker harpies, who obstructed the due course of the Executive clemency as provided. He refused to recommend any petition which would pass into the hands of a broker, and this dearmed these repacious thieves. He next interposed for the relief of citizens who were under civil indictment for offences which were within the province of military authority and recommended leniency and conciliation to the courts." He also appointed, upon the recommendation of those duly interested, efficient regents for the University of Virginia, and for the Virginia Military Institute, without reference to party affiliation. See "Eminent Virginians." R. A. Brock, p. 386.

Governor Pierpont continued in office beyond the period of his term, which expired January 1, 1868, and held until April 16., ensuing when he was succeeded by General Henry H. Wells appointed provisional Governor by General John M. Schofield, commanding the Military Department of Virginia. He retired to private life, his home being at Fairmont, Mason county, West Virginia. It was his boast that in the whole history of the Restored Government, but a single alteration had been made in the Constitution of Virginia, and that was to reduce the number of members in each branch of the General Assembly necessary to constitute a quorum to do business. The name of Francis H. Pierpont will long be an honored one on the pages of the history of the Virginias.

THE FINANCES OF THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT.

(From Wheeling to Richmond.)

The following statement is prepared from the Reports of the several Auditors of Public Accounts, under the Restored Government and submitted annually to Governor Pierpont, at the close of the fiscal years.

RECEIPTS FOR THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 1861.

Hancock County, from Taxes and Licenses	\$ 4,664.83
Brooke County, from Taxes and Licenses	\$ 4,664.83
Ohio County, from Taxes and Licenses	27,220.80
Marshall County, from Taxes and Licenses	10,662.19
Wetzel County, from Taxes and Licenses	1,687.13
Tyler County, from Taxes and Licenses	2,140.00
Wood County, from Taxes and Licenses	6,341.13
Doddridge County, from Taxes and Licenses	874.25
Harrison County, from Taxes and Licenses	850.00
Preston County, from Taxes and Licenses	1,000.00
Monongalia County, from Taxes and Licenses	320.00
E. M. Morton, loan to Commonwealth	500.00
Amount of F. H. Pierpont's Check, Northwestern Bank	3,098.83
From the Lunatic Asylum west of the Allegheny Mountains.....	27,000.00
From the Federal Government, Virginia's distributable share of the sale of Public Lands, Act of Congress, 1841	44,857.13
Savings Banks of the city of Wheeling	117.73
Notary Public of the city of Wheeling	51.30
Hempfield Railroad	75.51
Foreign Insurance Companies	62.07
Making in all	\$138,054.13
Expended to September 30, 1861	57,698.29
Balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1861.....	\$80,355.84
For the Fiscal Year ending Sept. 30, 1862, the Receipts were.....	\$205,251.80
Balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1861	80,355.84
Making a total of	\$285,607.84
Expended to Sept. 30, 1862	165,460.17
Leaving in Treasury Oct. 1, 1862	\$120,146.67
For the period from Oct. 1, 1862, to June 19, 1863, receipts were...	\$252,529.71
Balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1862	120,159.01
Making a total of	\$372,688.72
Expended from Oct. 1, 1862, to June 19, 1863.....	\$147,408.69
Leaving a balance in Treasury, June 20, 1862	225,280.03
Appropriation to West Virginia by Restored Government, Feb. 4, 1863	150,000.00
Appropriation to West Virginia by Restored Government, Feb. 4, 1863, of all balance not otherwise appropriated.....	25,000.00
By balance due of said appropriation, \$20,771.46	\$195,771.46
Balance in Treasury June 20, 1863	\$29,508.57
Receipts from June 20, 1863, to Oct. 1, 1863	\$ 8,263.02
Balance brought forward	29,508.57
Making a total of	\$37,771.59
Expended from June 20, 1863, to Oct. 1, 1863	\$ 4,133.99
Leaving balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1863.....	33,637.60
Receipts from Oct. 1, 1863, to Sept. 30, 1864.....	\$104,520.32
Balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1863	33,637.60
Making a total of	\$138,157.92
Expended from Oct. 1, 1863, to Sept. 30, 1864	71,861.13
Leaving balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1864.....	\$66,296.79
Receipts from Oct. 1, 1864, to Sept. 30, 1865.....	\$125,022.10
Balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1864	66,296.79
Making a total of	\$191,318.89
Expended from Oct. 1, 1864, to Sept. 30, 1865.....	95,235.16
Leaving balance in Treasury Oct. 1, 1865	\$98,083.73

APPENDIX V.

HISTORICAL DATA RELATING TO THE FORMATION OF WEST VIRGINIA.

For full thirty years before the Civil War, State division had been a theme of earnest discussion throughout the trans-Allegheny Region—now West Virginia. It was the existencce of the Restored Government at the head of which was Governor Pierpont, that made this possible. The Wood county delegates came to the First Wheeling Convention—May 13, 1861—with banners and transparencies bearing the legend, “New Virginia, now or never,” and this became a rallying cry in that body. The ninth Resolution in the series which it adopted was as follows:

Resolved.—“That in as much as it is a conceded political axiom, that government is founded on the consent of the governed and instituted for their good, and it cannot be denied that the course pursued by the ruling power in the State is utterly subversive and destructive of our interests, we believe we may rightfully and successfully appeal to the proper authorities of Virginia, to permit us peacefully and lawfully to separate from the residue of the State, and form ourselves into a government to give effect to the wishes, views, and interests of our constituents.”

In the second Wheeling Convention which assembled June 11, 1861, the thought uppermost in the minds of the delegates, was that of a New State west of the Alleghenies, “New Virginia and the Union” was now the rallying cry and the movement to secure this was afterward strongly supported by the officials of the Restored Government.

On the 7th of August, 1861, the President, Arthur I Boreman, in compliance with a resolution of James G. West of Wetzel County, appointed a “Committee on a division of the State.” It was composed of James G. West of Wetzel County; Wm. L. Crawford, of Hancock County; John D. Nicholas, of Brooke County; Andrew Wilson of Ohio County; James H. Burley, of Marshall County; Daniel D. Johnson, of Tyler County; Chapman J. Stuart, of Doddridge County; James W. Williamson, of Pleasants County; Wm. Douglas, of Ritchie County; Peter G. Van Winkle, of Wood County; Andrew Flesher, of Jackson County; Lewis Wetzel, of Mason County; Wm. W. Brumfield of Wayne County; Leroy

Kramer, of Monongalia County; John S. Barnes, of Marion County; Thomas Cather, of Taylor County; William B. Zinn, of Preston County; Solomon Parsons, of Tucker County; Samuel Crane, of Randolph County; D. M. Myers of Barbour County; John L. Smith, of Upshur County; J. A. J. Lighburn, of Lewis County; Henry H. Withers, of Gilmer County; John J. Davis, of Harrison County; E. T. Graham, of Wirt County; Greenbury Slack, of Kanawha County; James H. Trout, of Hampshire County; John Hawxhurst, of Fairfax County; and Gilbert S. Miner, of Alexandria County.

On the 13th of August ensuing, this Committee reported "An Ordinance for the Division of the State." This produced long and earnest debate; changes and additions were made, and on the 20th this was adopted. It was as follows:

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE FORMATION OF A NEW
STATE OUT OF A PORTION OF THE TERRITORY OF
THIS STATE.

(ADOPTED AUGUST 20, 1861.)

Whereas, it is represented to be the desire of the people inhabiting the counties hereinafter mentioned, to be separated from this commonwealth, and to be erected into a separate state, and admitted into the union of states, and become a member of the government of the United States;

Section 1. The people of Virginia, by their delegates assembled in convention at Wheeling, do ordain that a new state, to be called the state of KANAWHA, be formed and erected out of the territory included within the following described boundary; Beginning on the Tug Fork of Sandy River, on the Kentucky line where the counties of Buchanan and Logan join the same; and running thence with the dividing lines of said counties and the dividing line of the counties of Wyoming and McDowell to the Mercer county line, and with the dividing line of the counties of Mercer and Wyoming to the Raleigh county line; thence with the dividing line of the counties of Raleigh and Mercer, Monroe and Raleigh, Greenbrier and Raleigh, Fayette and Greenbrier, Nicholas and Greenbrier, Webster, Greenbrier and Pocahontas, Randolph and Pocahontas, Randolph and Pendleton, to the south-west corner of Hardy county; thence with the dividing line of the counties of Hardy and Tucker, to the Fairfax Stone; thence with the line dividing the states of Maryland and Virginia, to the Pennsylvania line; thence with the line dividing the states of Pennsylvania and Virginia, to the Ohio River; thence down said river, and including the same, to the dividing line between Virginia and Kentucky, and with the said line to the beginning; including within the boundaries of the proposed new state the counties of Logan, Wyoming, Raleigh, Fayette, Nicholas, Webster, Randolph, Tucker, Preston, Monongalia, Marion, Taylor, Barbour, Upshur, Harrison, Lewis, Braxton, Clay, Kanawha, Boone, Wayne, Cabell, Putnam, Mason, Jackson, Roane, Calhoun, Wirt, Gilmer, Ritchie, Wood, Pleasants, Tyler, Doddridge, Wetzel, Marshall, Ohio, Brooke, and Hancock.

Section 2. All persons qualified to vote within the boundaries aforesaid, and who shall present themselves at the several places of voting within their respective counties, on the fourth Thursday in October next, shall be allowed to vote on the question of the formation of a new state, as hereinbefore proposed; and it shall be the duty of the commissioners conducting the election at the several places of voting, at the same time, to cause polls to be taken for the election of delegates to a convention to form a constitution for the government of the proposed state.

Section 5. The commissioners conducting the said election in each of said counties shall ascertain, at the same time they ascertain the vote upon the formation of a new state, who has been elected from their county to the convention, hereinbefore provided for, and shall certify to the secretary of the commonwealth, the name or names of the person or persons elected to the said convention.

Section 6. It shall be the duty of the governor, on or before the fifteenth day of November next, to ascertain and by proclamation make known the result of the said vote; and if a majority of the votes given within the boundaries mentioned in the first section of this ordinance, shall be in favor of the formation of a new state, he shall so state in his said proclamation, and shall call upon said dele-

gates to meet in the city of Wheeling, on the 26th day of November next, and organize themselves into a convention; and said convention shall submit, for ratification or rejection, the constitution that may be agreed upon by it, to the qualified voters within the proposed state, to be voted upon by the said voters on the fourth Thursday in December next.

Section 7. The county of Ohio shall elect three delegates; the counties of Harrison, Kanawha, Marion, Marshall, Monongalia, Preston, and Wood shall each elect two: and the other counties named in the first section of this ordinance shall each elect one delegate to the said convention. * * * * *

Section 10. When the general assembly shall give its consent to the formation of such new state, it shall forward to the congress of the United States such consent, together with an official copy of such constitution, with the request that the said new state may be admitted into the union of states. * * * * *

A. I. BOREMAN, *President*.

G. L. CRANMER, *Secretary*.

The vote of the people on this "New State Ordinance" was taken on Thursday October 24, 1861, at which time 18,408 votes were cast for it and 781 against it; Governor Pierpont having learned of this, issued a Proclamation on the 6th of November ensuing requiring the delegates elected to the Constitutional Convention to assemble on the 26th of that month; they having been chosen by senatorial Districts, counties, and Delegate-Districts. The membership of the Convention which framed the first Constitution of West Virginia, was as follows:

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE FIRST WEST VIRGINIA CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION WHICH ASSEMBLED AT WHEELING, VIRGINIA, NOVEMBER 26, 1861, AND ADJOURNED FEBRUARY 18, 1862; TOGETHER WITH THEIR AGE, PLACE OF NATIVITY, OCCUPATION, COUNTY REPRESENTED, AND POST OFFICE ADDRESS:

(REASSEMBLED FEBRUARY 12, 1863; AND ADJOURNED *sine die*, FEBRUARY 20, 1863.)

No.	Name	Age	Nativity	Occupation	County	Postoffice
1	Gordon Battelle	47	Ohio	Minister	Ohio	Wheeling
2	John L. Boggs*	42	Virginia	Pendleton	Pendleton	Kingwood
3	James H. Brown—1	42	Virginia	Lawyer	Kanawha	Charleston
4	John A. Brown	35	Virginia	Lawyer	Preston	Kingwood
5	Richard L. Brooks*	52	Virginia	Farmer	Upshur	Rock Cave
6	Wm. W. Brumfield	33	Virginia	Farmer	Wayne	Ceredo
7	E. H. Caldwell	52	Virginia	Lawyer	Marshall	Moundsville
8	Thos. R. Carskadon	24	Virginia	Farmer	Hampshire	New Creek Sta.
9	James S. Cassady—2	40	Virginia	Farmer	Fayette	Fayetteville
10	H. D. Chapman	63	Mass.	Physician	Roane	Spencer
11	Richard M. Cook—3	40	Virginia	Farmer	Mercer	
12	Henry Dering	50	Virginia	Mechanic	Monongalia	Morgantown
13	John A. Dille	40	Penn.	Lawyer	Preston	Kingwood
14	Abijah Dolly	44	Virginia	Farmer	Hardy	Greenland
15	D. W. Gibson*	40	Virginia	Physician	Pocahontas	
16	Samuel T. Griffith*	40	Virginia	Physician	Mason	W. Columbia
17	Robert Hagar	51	Virginia	Farmer	Boone	Boone C. H.
18	Ephraim B. Hall	39	Virginia	Lawyer	Marion	Fairmont
19	John Hall	55	Ireland	Farmer	Mason	Point Pleasant
20	Stephen M. Hansley	42	Virginia	Farmer	Raleigh	Marshall
21	Thomas W. Harrison	37	Virginia	Lawyer	Harrison	Clarksburg
22	Hiram Haymond	55	Virginia	Farmer	Marion	Palatine
23	James Hervey	41	Ohio	Lawyer	Brooke	Wellsburg
24	I. P. Hoback—4	40	Virginia	Farmer	McDowell	
25	Joseph Hubbs	54	Penn.	Farmer	Pleasants	St. Marys
26	Robert Irvine	47	Virginia	Lawyer	Lewis	Weston
27	Daniel Lamb	51	Penn.	Cashier	Ohio	Wheeling
28	R. W. Lauck	49	Virginia	Lawyer	Wetzel	Martinsville
29	E. S. Mahon	45	Maryland	Farmer	Jackson	Ravenswood
30	Andrew Mann—5	40	Virginia	Farmer	Greenbrier	
31	J. R. McCutchen—6	40	Virginia	Farmer	Nicholas	
32	Dudley S. Montagne	61	Virginia	Hotel keeper	Putnam	Red House Sh'ls
33	Emmett J. O'Brien	42	Virginia	Mechanic	Barbour	Burnersville
34	Granville Parker	51	Mass.	Lawyer	Cabell	Guyandotte
35	James W. Parsons	49	Virginia	Farmer	Tucker	St. George
36	James W. Paxton	40	Virginia	Merchant	Ohio	Wheeling
37	David S. Pinnell*	40	Penn.	Minister	Upshur	
38	Joseph S. Pomeroy	40	Penn.	Minister	Hancock	Fairview
39	John M. Powell	36	Virginia	Minister	Harrison	West Milford
40	J. Robinson	40	Virginia	Teacher	Calhoun	
41	A. F. Ross*	40	Virginia	Teacher	Ohio	West Liberty
42	Lewis Ruffner	64	Virginia	Salt Manfr.	Kanawha	Kan. Salines
43	Edward W. Ryan—7	40	Virginia	Minister	Fayette	
44	Geo. W. Sheetz	38	Virginia	Carpenter	Hampshire	Piedmont
45	Josiah Simmons	47	Virginia	Farmer	Randolph	Leedsville
46	Harmon Sinsel	44	Virginia	Carpenter	Taylor	Pruntytown
47	Benjamin H. Smith—8	40	Virginia	Lawyer	Logan	Logan C. H.
48	Abram D. Soper	66	New York	Lawyer	Tyler	Sistersville
49	Benj. L. Stephenson	40	Virginia	Farmer	Clay	Clay C. H.
50	Wm. E. Stevenson	40	Penn.	Farmer	Wood	Parkersburg
51	Benjamin F. Stewart	52	New York	Merchant	Wirt	Newark
52	Chapman J. Stuart	41	Virginia	Lawyer	Doddridge	West Union
53	Gustavus F. Taylor	26	Virginia	Lawyer	Braxton	Braxton C. H.
54	Moses Tichenor	40	Virginia	Minister	Marion	Fairmont
55	Thomas H. Trainer	42	Virginia	Minister	Marshall	Cameron
56	Peter G. Van Winkle	53	New York	Lawyer	Wood	Parkersburg
57	William Walker	34	Virginia	Lawyer	Wyoming	Oceana
58	William W. Warder	40	Virginia	Farmer	Gilmer	Troy
59	Joseph S. Wheat*	40	Virginia	Farmer	Morgan	Berkeley Sprgs.
60	Waitman T. Wiley	50	Virginia	Lawyer	Monongalia	Morgantown
61	Andrew J. Wilson	60	Virginia	Farmer	Ritchie	Pennsboro

JOHN HALL, Point Pleasant P. O. President.
 ELLERY R. HALL, Pruntytown, P. O. Secretary.
 JAMES C. ORR, Wheeling, P. O. Sergeant-at-Arms.

See reference notes on next page.

THE SECOND SESSION OF THE CONVENTIONS—As will be seen hereafter this Convention reassembled February 12, 1863, for the purpose of making the changes in the Constitution required by Congress regarding the extinction of slavery in the proposed State. Because of the changes in membership which had taken place a committee on Credentials was appointed. Its report stated that A. F. Ross, had been elected a member of the Convention from Ohio County, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Gordon Battelle; David S. Pinnell of Upshur County, elected to fill vacancy resulting from the resignation of R. L. Brooks; Joseph S. Wheat, a member from Morgan County, hitherto unrepresented; John I. Boggs, of Pendleton County, not previously represented; J. Robinson, of Calhoun County, it having no representative heretofore; Andrew Mann appeared and took his seat as a representative from Greenbrier county; Rev. Moses Tichenael, of Marion County, to fill vacancy caused by the removal of Hiram Haymond from the county, who thereby vacated his seat; James H. Brown of Kanawha County, reelected to fill vacancy resulting from his own resignation; Dr. Samuel T. Griffith, of Mason County, appeared as the successor of John Hall, President of the Convention, whose resignation was read and Abram D. Soper, of Tyler County, elected to the Presidency; There was a contest* between Dr. D. W. Gibson and Samuel Young, for a seat in the Convention as a representative from Pocahontas County, not hitherto represented. The decision was in favor of Dr. Gibson. Thus it was that from the time of the Assembling of the Convention until its final adjournment, sixty-one members occupied seats therein, and forty-seven counties were represented, thus leaving but one—Webster—without representation, there being but forty-eight counties then included within the proposed boundaries of the New State.

*Occupied seats in the Second Session of the Convention, which convened February 12, 1863, and adjourned February 20, ensuing; but not in first session.

1. James H. Brown resigned his seat February 18, 1862.
2. James S. Cassady resigned February 1, 1862.
3. Richard M. Cook was admitted to a seat January 21, 1862.
4. J. P. Hoback was admitted to a seat January 21, 1862.
5. Andrew Mann was admitted to a seat February 14, 1863, his credentials being a petition signed by fifty citizens of Greenbrier county.
6. J. R. McCutchen was admitted to a seat January 11, 1862.
7. Rev. Edward W. Ryan was admitted to a seat February 3, 1862.
8. Benjamin H. Smith resided in Kanawha county, but had petitions signed by citizens of Logan county, praying that he represent them in this Convention, and he was thereupon admitted to a seat.

*NOTE.—The report of the Committee on Credentials on the Contest between Dr. D. W. Gibson and Samuel Young, for a seat in the Convention from Pocahontas County, is indicative of the times—of the time when a new State was being born amid the throes of Civil War. The Committee says:

"The facts are in brief, that last October, in view of the probable recalling of the Convention, some twenty-five citizens of Pocahontas county drew up and

At length the work on the Constitution was completed, and a "Schedule" attached thereto. In this John Hall, James W. Paxton, Peter G. Van Winkle, Elbert H. Caldwell and Ephraim B. Hall, were named as Commissioners, whose duty it was to cause the Constitution and Schedule to be published in such newspapers printed within the proposed New State as they deemed proper. April 3, 1862, was designated as the day upon which the people should vote on the adoption of the amended Constitution. The result of the election was 18,062 votes for ratification, and 514 against ratification.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY UNDER THE RESTORED GOVERNMENT GRANTS
PERMISSION TO FORM A NEW STATE WITHIN
THE BOUNDS OF VIRGINIA.

The Constitution of the United States provides that "no new State shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other State, without the consent of the Legislature of the State concerned." Therefore it was necessary to have the permission or consent of the General Assembly of the Restored Government. For this purpose, Governor Pierpont, having learned the result of the vote on the Constitution, issued a Proclamation April 18th, convening that body in Extra Session, at Wheeling on the 12th day of May ensuing. That body assembled on the date fixed and on the second day of the session enacted as follows:

CHAP. 1.—An ACT giving the consent of the Legislature of Virginia to the formation and erection of a new State within the jurisdiction of this State.

Passed May 13, 1862.

Section 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, That the consent of the Legislature of Virginia be, and the same is hereby given to the formation and erection of the State of West Virginia, within the jurisdiction of this State, to include the counties of Hancock, Brooke, Ohio, Marshall, Wetzel, Marion, Monongalia, Preston, Taylor, Tyler, Pleasants, Ritchie, Doddridge, Harrison, Wood, Jackson, Wirt, Roane, Calhoun, Gilmer, Barbour, Tucker, Lewis, Braxton, Upshur, Randolph, Mason, Putnam, Kanawha, Clay, Nicholas, Cabell, Wayne, Boone, Logan, Wyoming, Mercer, McDowell, Webster, Pocahontas, Fayette, Raleigh, Greenbrier, Monroe, Pendleton, Hardy, Hampshire and Morgan, according to the boundaries and under the provisions set forth in the Constitution for the said State of West Virginia and the schedule thereto annexed, proposed by the convention which assembled at Wheeling, on the twenty-sixth day of November, eighteen hundred and sixty-one.

signed a petition that Samuel Young, of that county be permitted to occupy a seat on the floor of the Convention as the delegate from that County. That petition was drawn by Dr. Gibson, of Pocahontas county, present contestant for a seat, and was signed by him. Since a short period after that time, Mr. Young has not been in Pocahontas County and people there knew nothing of his whereabouts. On the day of the recent election to fill vacancies, a number of refugees from Pocahontas, who were in Upshur county, to make sure of being represented in the Convention, and having by consultation with an attorney, ascertained that a delegate so elected, would probably be received, held an election at Buckhannon, and elected Dr. D. W. Gibson. Both these gentlemen believing themselves entitled to seats by the best expression that could be obtained, had come in and made application."

Dr. Gibson was awarded the seat, while the Convention paid the mileage and three days *per diem* of Mr. Young.—V. A. L.

Section 2. Be it further enacted, That the consent of the Legislature of Virginia be, and the same is hereby given, that the counties of Berkeley, Jefferson and Frederick, shall be included in and form part of the State of West Virginia whenever the voters of said counties shall ratify and assent to the said Constitution.

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WEST VIRGINIA ADMITTED INTO THE UNION.

All eyes were now turned toward Washington City, where the Thirty-seventh Congress was in session. Virginia under the Restored Government had five members in that body. These were John S. Carlile, of Harrison county; and Waitman T. Willey, of Monongalia county, in the Senate; and Kellian V. Whaley, of Wayne county; Jacob B. Blair, of Wood county, and William G. Brown, of Preston county, in the House of Representatives.

The Commissioners named in the Schedule, supplied with copies of the ratified Constitution and certified copies of the Act of Assembly granting permission to erect a New State within the bounds of Virginia; and accompanied by Harrison Hagans of Preston county Granville Parker of Cabell county; Daniel Polsley of Mason county, the latter the Lieutenant-Governor under the Restored Government; and others interested in the admission of a New State, proceeded to Washington where they arrived on the 22d of May 1862. Three days thereafter, Senator Willey laid the matter before the Senate, which body referred it to the Committee on Territories, of which Benjamin F. Wade of Ohio county, was Chairman. On the 23d of June—nearly a month later—he reported from his Committee, “Senate Bill No. 365” providing for the admission of the State of West Virginia into the Union and for other purposes; this was read a first time and passed to its second reading. On the 26th, it was read a second time and passed to its third reading. It had been so amended that the Constitution should be referred back to the people of the proposed State for amendment regarding the gradual extinction of slavery therein; and further, that when this had been done and certified to the President of the United States, he should make proclamation thereof, and that sixty days thereafter, the State should be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the other States. On the next day it was again considered. On July 1st, there was extended an animated debate, and this was renewed and continued on the 7th. On the 14th the Bill was variously amended and passed by a vote of 23 yeas and 17 nays—a majority of six votes.

The vote in the Senate on the admission of West Virginia is an interesting event. In 1860 there were thirty-three States represented by sixty-six Senators. By the withdrawal of Eleven Southern

States this number was reduced to forty-four. In 1861 it was increased by the admission of two members from the new State of Kansas; and by two from Virginia under the Reorganized Government, thus increasing the whole number to forty-eight. Let us see how these voted July 14, 1862, upon the question of admitting West Virginia into the Union. On that day Lafayette S. Foster of Connecticut occupied the chair *pro tem* in the absence of the Vice-President; Lazarus W. Powell of Kentucky, demanded the yeas and nays and they were ordered. John W. Forney called the roll:

Those voting *yea* were—

Henry B. Anthony and James F. Simmons of Rhode Island; Daniel Clark and John P. Hale of New Hampshire; Jacob Callamar and Solomon Foot of Vermont; William Pitt Fessenden and Lot M. Morrill of Maine; Lafayette S. Foster of Connecticut; Henry Wilson of Massachusetts; Ira Davis of New York; John C. Ten Eyck of New Jersey; John Sherman and Benjamin F. Wade of Ohio; James W. Grimes and James Harlan of Iowa; Timothy O. Howe of Wisconsin; Henry S. Lane of Indiana; James H. Lane and Samuel C. Pomeroy of Kansas; Henry M. Rice and Morton S. Wilkinson of Minnesota; and Waitman T. Willey of Virginia.

A total of 23 votes.

Those voting *nay* were—

James A. Bayard and Willard Saulsbury of Delaware; Orville H. Browning and Lyman Trumbull of Illinois; John S. Carlile of Virginia; Zachariah Chandler and Jacob M. Howard of Michigan; Anthony Kennedy of Maryland; Preston King of New York; Edgar Cowan of Pennsylvania; Garrett Davis and Lazarus W. Powell of Kentucky; James A. McDougal of California; Benjamin Stark of Oregon; Charles Sumner of Massachusetts; Robert Wilson of Missouri; and Joseph A. Wright of Indiana.

A total of 17 votes.

Those not voting were—

James Dixon of Connecticut; John R. Thompson of New Jersey; David Wilmot of Pennsylvania; James A. Pearce of Maryland; James W. Nesmith of Oregon; Milton S. Latham of California; John B. Henderson of Missouri; and James R. Doolittle of Wisconsin.

A total of 8 votes.

Thus it is seen that the Senators from Rhode Island, Vermont, Maine, Ohio, Kansas, Iowa, and Minnesota voted for the Bill; while those from Kentucky, Illinois, and Michigan voted against; and those from New York, Massachusetts, Indiana and Virginia were divided. The most earnest friends of the Bill in the Senate were Willey, Wade, Collamar, Hale, Fessenden, Ten Eyck, Pomeroy, Lane of Kansas, and Wilkinson. The most active in their opposition were Carlile, Bayard, Trumbull, Wilson and Sumner.

On the 15th day of July, but one day after the final vote in the Senate, William Hickey, chief clerk of that body, appeared at the bar of the House of Representatives and informed it that the Senate had passed Senate Bill No. 365, entitled "An Act for the Admission of West Virginia into the Union, and for other purposes," and stated that he was directed to ask the concurrence of the House therein

On the next day the Bill came up for consideration, and was read a first and second time. Then John A. Bingham, of Ohio, demanded the previous question on its passage. Joseph E. Segar objected to its third reading, and moved to lay it on the table. Justin S. Morrill, of Vermont, asked him to withdraw the motion that another might be made to postpone further consideration of the Bill until the following December. The Speaker declared any motion out of order pending a call for the previous question. The House refused by a vote of 70 yeas to 44 yeas to lay on the table. Then Roscoe Conkling, of New York, moved that further consideration of the Bill be postponed until the second Tuesday in December next, and on that motion demanded the previous question. Jacob Beeson Blair, of Parkersburg, Virginia, asked him to withdraw the demand for the previous question, but this was declined. Blair then declared that if this motion prevailed it would be equivalent to killing the Bill. John A. Bingham then demanded the yeas and nays, and this was sustained; and the motion to postpone was adopted by a vote of 63 yeas and 53 nays—a majority of ten. On the next day the second session of the Thirty-seventh Congress closed: the proposed new State of West Virginia had not been admitted to the Union, and there was great discouragement on the part of its friends. It was evident that the great battle was yet to be fought.

THE THIRD SESSION.

Months came and went—August, September, October, November—and then on Monday, December 1, 1862, the Thirty-seventh Congress assembled in its third session. At noon on Tuesday, the 9th ensuing, John A. Bingham obtained the floor and demanded the regular order of business. “The regular order of business,” said the Speaker, “is the consideration of Senate Bill No. 365, providing for the admission of West Virginia into the Union, which was postponed at the last session to this day.” Bingham asked that it be put upon its passage, as it was important, as he said, that “it be passed at this time.” Martin F. Conway, of Kansas, spoke against the Bill. Then began discussion and argument such as is without a parallel in the whole history of State admission in Congress. For two days there were many speeches, *pro* and *con*, all resplendent with rhetorical flourish and literary excellence. So many were there that the reports thereof cover many pages of the “Congressional Globe,” in which they were printed. On Wednesday, the 10th, debate was closed by order of the House, and at two

o'clock on that day the Speaker said: "The question recurs upon the third reading of the Bill." The Bill was ordered to its third reading, and it was accordingly read a third time. Charles A. Wickliffe, of Kentucky, then called for the yeas and nays upon the passage of the Bill, and the call was sustained. The roll was called, and the Bill was passed by a vote of 96 yeas to 55 nays—a majority of forty-one.

The vote in the House of Representatives when the final and greatest struggle was fought and won for the admission of the State, is of great interest to every West Virginian. One hundred and fifty-one votes were recorded.

Those voting *yea* were—

Cyrus Aldrich and William Windom of Minnesota; Isaac N. Arnold, William Kellogg, Owen Lovejoy and Elihu B. Washburn of Illinois; Elijah Babbitt, Samuel S. Blair, James H. Campbell, John Covode, William M. Davis, James T. Hale, John Hickman, William D. Kelley, John W. Killinger, William E. Lehman, Robert McKnight, Edward McPherson, James K. Moorehead, John Patton, Thaddeus Stevens and John P. Verree of Pennsylvania; William P. Sheffield of Rhode Island; Stephen Baker, Jacob P. Chamberlain, Ambrose W. Clark, Frederick A. Conkling, R. Holland Duell, Alfred Ely, Reuben E. Fenton, Richard Franchot, Augustus Frank, Edward Haight, William E. Lansing, Abram B. Olin, Theodore M. Pomeroy, Charles B. Sedwick, Socrates N. Sherman, Eldridge G. Spaulding, Burt Van Horn, Robert B. Van Valkenburg, Charles H. Van Wyck and William Wall, of New York; Portus Baxter and Justin S. Morrill of Vermont; Fernando C. Beaman, Frances W. Kellogg and Rowland E. Trowbridge of Michigan; John A. Bingham, Harrison G. Blake, William P. Cutler, Sidney Edgerton, John A. Gurley, Richard A. Harrison, Valentine B. Horton, John Hutchins, Albert G. Riddle, Samuel Shellabarger, Carey A. Trimble and Samuel T. Worcester of Ohio; Jacob Beeson Blair, Kellian V. Whaley and William Guy Brown of Virginia; Alford A. Burnham and Dwight Loomis of Connecticut; Andrew J. Clements and Horace Maynard of Tennessee; Schuyler Colfax, William McKee Dunn, George W. Julian, William Mitchell, Albert G. Porter, John P. C. Shanks and Albert S. White of Indiana; Thomas M. Edwards and Edward H. Rollins of New Hampshire; Thomas D. Elliott, Samuel Hooper and Amasa Walker of Massachusetts; Samuel L. Casey of Kentucky; Samuel C. Fessenden, Thomas A. D. Fessenden, John N. Goodwin, Anson P. Morrill, Frederick A. Pike and John H. Rice of Maine; Frederick F. Low, Timothy G. Phelps and Aaron A. Sargent of California; John T. Nixon and John L. N. Stratten of New Jersey; John W. Noell of Missouri; John F. Potter and A. Scott Sloan of Wisconsin; and James F. Wilson of Iowa—in all ninety-six votes.

Those voting *nay* were—

William Allen, James M. Ashbey, Samuel S. Cox, James R. Morris, Warren P. Noble, George H. Pendleton, Clement L. Vallandigham and Chilton A. White of Ohio; John B. Alley, Charles Delano, Daniel W. Gooch, Alexander H. Rice, Benjamin F. Thomas and Charles R. Train of Massachusetts; Sydenham E. Ancona, Joseph Bailey, Charles J. Biddle, Philip Johnson, John D. Stiles and Hendrick B. Wright of Pennsylvania; George T. Cobb and William G. Steele of New Jersey; Roscoe Conkling, Isaac C. Delaplaine, Alexander S. Diven, James E. Kerrigan, Moses F. Odell, Edward H. Smith, John B. Steele and Elijah Ward of New York; Martin F. Conway of Kansas; James A. Cravens, William S. Hollman, John Law and Daniel W. Voorhees of Indiana; John W. Crisfield and Francis Thomas of Maryland; John J. Crittenden, George W. Dunlap, Henry H. Wadsworth, Aaron Harding, Robert Mallory, John W. Menzies, William H. Wadsworth, Charles A. Wickliffe and George H. Yeaman of Kentucky; James E. English of Connecticut; Bradley F. Granger of Michigan; William A. Hall, Elijah H. Norton, Thomas L. Price and James S. Rollins of Missouri; Anthony L. Knapp, William A. Richardson and James C. Robinson of Illinois; Joseph E. Segar of Virginia; and George K. Shell of Oregon,—in all fifty-five votes.

The analysis of this vote presents some interesting facts. The representatives from Maine, six in number, voted solidly to admit West Virginia into the Union; in Illinois there were four votes for

it and three against it; Pennsylvania cast sixteen for and six against; New York, twenty for and eight against; Ohio, twelve for and eight against; Indiana, seven for and five against; Massachusetts, five for and six against; Missouri, one for and four against; while New Jersey divided equally—two yeas and two nays.

Thus it was that on the *tenth day of December, 1862* was completed the legislative action necessary to the admission of West Virginia into the Union. On the 11th, Emerson Ethridge, of Tennessee, Clerk of the House of Representatives, informed the Senate that the House had passed Senate Bill No. 365, providing for the admission of the State of West Virginia into the Union. December 15th, George T. Cobb, of New Jersey, from the Committee on Enrolled Bills, reported that it had found truly enrolled, "An Act (S. B. No. 365) for the admission of West Virginia into the Union." December 16th, another message by Mr. Ethridge informed the Senate that the Speaker of the House had signed Senate Bill No. 365, providing for the admission of West Virginia, and that he was directed to bring it to the Senate for the signature of its President. Thereupon the Vice-President signed the Bill, and it was delivered to the proper committee to be presented to the President of the United States. On the 23rd ensuing, Orville H. Browning, of Illinois, reported from this committee that it had that day presented to the President of the United States the Enrolled Bill (S. No. 365) for the admission of West Virginia into the Union. On the 5th of January, 1863, a message from the President of the United States, by his Secretary, John G. Nicholay, informed the Senate that he had on the 31st of December, 1862, signed and approved an Act (S. No. 365) for the Admission of the State of West Virginia into the Union, and for other Purposes.

REASSEMBLING OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION:—Again the Constitutional Convention assembled, February 12, 1863, for the purpose of making the changes in the Constitution regarding slavery. The resignation of John Hall, its President, was received, accepted, and Abram D. Soper of Tyler County, was elected to fill the vacancy. The session continued eight days, when having made the necessary changes in the Constitution, the body adjourned *sine die*, February 20, 1863. The Constitution, as amended, was submitted to a vote of the people, March 26th ensuing and the result was as follows:—

VOTE ON THE AMENDED CONSTITUTION.

	For.	Against.		For.	Against.
Barbour	471	0	Randolph	167	13
Boone	57	0	Ritchie	753	2
Braxton	120	1	Roane	159	0
Brooke	448	1	Taylor	639	12
Cabell	100	0	Tucker	45	1
Calhoun* .....	..	..	Tyler	738	5
Clay	64	0	Upshur	742	4
Doddridge	463	5	Wayne	85	2
Fayette	30	0	Webster* .....	..	..
Gilmer	383	1	Wetzel	275	77
Greenbrier* .....	..	..	Wirt	180	6
Hampshire	75	9	Wood	1,222	1
Hancock	373	5	Wyoming .....	..	..
Hardy	76	0			
Harrison	1,074	7	Vote in 38 counties, as		
Jackson	499	10	above stated	20,622	440
Kanawha	1,050	6	Soldiers' votes taken with-		
Lewis	596	4	in West Virginia.....	6,007	94
Logan* .....	..	..	
Marion	965	3	Total votes taken within		
Marshall	1,430	56	West Virginia	26,632	534
Mason	1,112	2	Soldiers' votes taken out		
McDowell* .....	..	..	of West Virginia.....	1,689	38
Mercer* .....	..	..	
Monongalia	1,415	128	Whole amount of votes,		
Monroe .....	..	..	duly taken and re-		
Morgan	362	0	turned	28,321	472
Nicholas	155	1			
Ohio	1,850	8	Rejected Votes, viz:		
Pendleton	181	0			
Pleasants	253	0	Soldiers	379	None against
Pocahontas* .....	..	..	Citizens	43	None against
Preston	1,737	70			
Putnam	275	0		422	
Raleigh .....	..	..	

This result, together with copies of the amended Constitution, as ratified by the people was certified, April 16th to President Lincoln by Hon. Abram D. Soper, President of the Convention; and Daniel Lamb, James W. Paxton, Peter G. Van Winkle, Ephraim B. Hall and Elbert H. Caldwell, the Committee of that body, as named in the Schedule and on the 20th of April, he issued a Proclamation declaring that sixty days thereafter—*June 20, 1863*—the State of West Virginia, should be admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the other States.

*No returns received at date of tabulation.

APPENDIX VI.

COUNTIES OF WEST VIRGINIA AS THEY EXISTED IN 1861, WITH THEIR TOTAL REPRESENTATION IN THE MAKING OF THE STATE.

The First Convention of the people of Northwestern Virginia which assembled at Wheeling May 13, 1861, and the Second one which convened at the same place June 11, 1861, are popularly known as the First and Second Wheeling Conventions, respectively. The men composing these bodies, together with those who were members of the Constitutional Convention which assembled November 26, 1861, and which framed the first Constitution of the State, were the men who made West Virginia. Their names have been given in connection with the Conventions of which they were members; but the following classification or grouping by counties exhibits at one view the representation each county had in the making of the State. It will be remembered that the membership of the Second Wheeling Convention was composed of members of the General Assembly who had been elected on the 23d of May 1861, together with delegates appointed by the several counties, as members of the Convention only.

ALEXANDRIA COUNTY.*

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention, May 13, 1861:—*
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention, June 11, 1861:—*
Henry S. Martin and James T. Close,† delegates.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention, November 26, 1861.—*
No representation.

*NOTE—The counties of Alexandria, Fairfax, Frederick, Accomac and Northampton, the last two on the eastern shore of Virginia, were not, of course, included in West Virginia, but their representatives, by their participation in the actions of the First and Second Wheeling Conventions, and as members of the General Assembly, at that time, did much to aid in reorganizing the Restored Government and in the formation of the New State.—*V. A. L.*

†James T. Close was afterward Colonel of the Seventeenth Regiment West Virginia Infantry.

BARBOUR COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
E. H. Menafee, Spencer Dayton, and John H. Shuttleworth.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
Nathan H. Taft and D. M. Myers, member of House of Delegates, and John H. Shuttleworth and Spencer Dayton, delegates.
3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:*—
Spencer Dayton and John H. Shuttleworth.
4. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Emmett J. O'Brien.

BERKELEY COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
A. R. McQuilkin, John W. Dailey and J. S. Bowers.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
No representation.

BOONE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Robert Hager.

BRAXTON COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Gustavus F. Taylor.

BROOKE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
Adam Kuhn, David Hervey, Campbell Tarr, Nathaniel Wells, J. R. Burgoine, James Archer, Jesse Edgington, R. L. Jones, James A. Campbell, Robert C. Nicholls, Joseph Gist, John G. Jacob, Eli Green, John D. Nicholls, Bazaleel* Wells, and Montgomery Walker.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
Joseph Gist, senator, and H. W. Crothers, member of House of Delegates, and John D. Nicholls, and Campbell Tarr, delegates.
3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:*—
Joseph Gist, John D. Nicholls and Campbell Tarr.
4. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
James Hervey.

*The "Intelligencer" has it Basl.

CABELL COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Harrison County Delegates, acted as alternates. Instructed to do so by Cabell County Convention.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Albert Laidley, member of House of Delegates.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Granville Parker.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

J. Robinson.

CLAY COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Benjamin L. Stephenson.

DODDRIDGE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

J. Cheveront, S. S. Kenney, J. Smith, James A. Foley, and J. P. F. Randolph.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Chapman J. Stuart, Senator, William J. Boreman, member of House of Delegates, Doddridge-Tyler District, Daniel D. Johnson of Tyler county, and James A. Foley, of Doddridge county, delegates.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

James A. Foley.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Chapman J. Stuart.

FAIRFAX COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

John Hawxhurst and Eben E. Mason, delegates.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

No representation.

FAYETTE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

James Cassady* and Edward W. Ryan.*

FREDERICK COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

George S. Senseney.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

No representation.

GILMER COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Henry H. Withers.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

William J. Warder.

GREENBRIER COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Andrew Mann.†

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Owen D. Downey, George W. Broski, Dr. B. B. Shaw, George W. Sheetz, and George W. Rizer.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

James R. Carskadon, senator, Owen D. Downey, James H. Trout, James J. Baracks, and George W. Broski, delegates.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

Owen D. Downey and George W. Broski.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Thomas R. Carskadon.

HANCOCK COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

George McC. Porter, W. L. Crawford, Louis R. Smith, J. C. Crawford, B. J. Smith, Thomas Anderson, William B. Freeman, W. C. Murray, J. L. Freeman, John Gardner, George Johnston, J. S. Porter, James Stevenson, J. S. Pomeroy, R. Breneman, David Donahoo, D. S. Nicholson, Thayer Melvin, Ewing Turner, James H. Pugh, H. Farnsworth, James G. Marshall, Samuel Freeman, John Mahan, David Jenkins, William Hewitt, William Brown, A. Moore, D. C. Pugh, Jonathan Allison, John H. Atkinson and Joseph W. Allison.

*Cassady resigned February 1, 1862, and on the 4th day of February 1862, E. W. Ryan was admitted to a seat to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Cassady. Cassady had been admitted to a seat November 26, 1861. (See 'Journal of the Convention,' p. 7.)

†Was admitted to a seat February 14th, 1863, at "Called Session,"—See "Intelligencer" February 16, 1863.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

George McC. Porter, member of House of Delegates, John H. Atkinson and William L. Crawford, delegates.

3. In both Wheeling Conventions:—

George McC. Porter, John H. Atkinson, and William L. Crawford.

4. In the Constitutional Convention:—

Joseph S. Pomeroy.

HARDY COUNTY.

1. In the First Wheeling Convention:—

No representation.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

John Michael, delegate.

3. In the Constitutional Convention:—

Abijah Dolly.

HARRISON COUNTY.

1. In the First Wheeling Convention:—

John S. Carlile, Thomas L. Moore, John J. Davis, Solomon S. Fleming, Felix S. Sturm, James Lynch, William E. Lyon, Lot Bowen, Dr. Duncan, Waldo P. Goff and Benjamin F. Shuttleworth.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

John J. Davis, John C. Vance, members of the House of Delegates, John S. Carlile, Solomon S. Fleming, Lot Bowen, Charles S. Lewis, and Benjamin F. Shuttleworth, delegates.

3. In both Wheeling Conventions:—

John J. Davis, John S. Carlile, Lot Bowen, Solomon S. Fleming, and Benjamin F. Shuttleworth.

4. In the Constitutional Convention:—

Thomas W. Harrison and John M. Powell.

JACKSON COUNTY.

1. In the First Wheeling Convention:—

Andrew Flesher, David Woodruff, C. M. Rice, George Leonard, James F. Scott, G. L. Kennedy, and J. V. Rowley.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

Daniel Frost, member of the House of Delegates, James F. Scott, and Andrew Flesher, delegates.

3. In both Wheeling Conventions:—

Andrew Flesher and James F. Scott.

4. In the Constitutional Convention:—

E. S. Mahan.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

1. In the First Wheeling Convention:—

No representation.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

George Koontz.

3. In the Constitutional Convention:—

No representation.

KANAWHA COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
Lewis Ruffner, member of House of Delegates, and Greenbury Slack, Delegate.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
James H. Brown,* and Lewis Ruffner.

LEWIS COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
Alexander Scott Withers,† J. W. Hudson, Perry M. Hale, J. Woofter, W. L. Grant, James A. J. Lightburn, and T. M. Chalfant.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
Blackwell Jackson, senator, Perry M. Hale and James A. J. Lightburn, delegates.
3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:*—
Perry M. Hale, and J. A. J. Lightburn.
4. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Robert Irvine.

LOGAN COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Benjamin H. Smith.‡ (an alternate.)

MARION COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
R. R. Brown, Jacob C. Beeson, Isaac Holman, Thomas H. Barnes, Hiram Haymond, Harvey Merrifield, Joshua Carter, George W. Jolliffe, John Chisler, Thomas Hough, William Beatty, James C. Beatty, Aaron Hawkins, Jacob Sturm, Francis H. Pierpont, and Jesse Shaw.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
Richard Fast and Fountain Smith, members of House of Delegates, and Francis H. Pierpont, John S. Barns, Ephraim B. Hall, A. F. Ritchie, and James O. Watson, delegates.
3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:*—
Francis H. Pierpont.
4. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Ephraim B. Hall and Hiram Haymond.§

*Brown resigned the last day of the Regular Session, February 18, 1862, was reelected and seated in the Second or Called Session.

†The author of "Chronicles of Border Warfare," published at Clarksburg, West Virginia, in 1831.

‡Was admitted to a seat January 8, 1862. See 'Journal of the Convention'

§Resigned. Moses Ticheneal elected to fill vacancy caused thereby. See "Intelligencer" for February 13th, 1863.



HON. CAMPBELL TARR.
First Treasurer of the State of West Virginia.
(See Biographical Sketch, p. 221.)

MARSHALL COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

John H. Dickey, John Parkinson, W. Alexander, John Laughlin, W. T. Head, J. S. Parriott, William J. Purdy, H. C. Kemple, Joseph Turner, Hiram McMechen, E. H. Caldwell, James Garvin, L. Gardner, H. A. Francis, Thomas Dowler, John R. Morrow, William Wasson, Nat. Wilson, Thomas Morgan, S. Dorsey, Jr., R. B. Hunter, J. W. Carriher, J. B. Morris, R. C. Holliday, William Collins, W. R. Kimmons, G. W. Evans, William McFarland, J. Hornbrook, John Reynolds, Remembrance Swan, J. B. Hornbrook, James Campbell, F. Clement, J. Winders, William Baird, Dr. Marshman, William Luke, J. Garvin, S. Ingram, William Phillips, Jr., A. Francis, Thomas Wilson, Lot Enix, G. Hubbs, John Wilson, John Ritchie, J. W. Bonar, J. Alley, S. B. Stidger, Asa Browning, Samuel Wilson, J. McCondell, A. Bonar, D. Price, G. W. Evans, D. Roberts, Thomas Dowler, R. Alexander, E. Conner, Charles Snediker, John Winters, Nathan Fish, V. P. Gorby, Alfred Gaines, J. S. Riggs, Alexander Kemple, Joseph McCombs, and Thomas Morris and George Hubbs—71 in all.*

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Remembrance Swan, member of House of Delegates, and E. H. Caldwell and Robert Morris, delegates.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

Remembrance Swan.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

E. H. Caldwell and Thomas H. Trainer.

MASON COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Joseph S. Machir, Lemuel Harpold, William E. Wetzel, John Godley, Wyatt Willis, William Wiley Harper, William Harpold, Daniel Polsley, Samuel Davies, J. N. Jones, Samuel Yeager, R. C. M. Lovell, Barney J. Rollins, David C. Sayre, Charles H. Bumgardner, John O. Butler, Timothy Russell, John Hall, A. A. Rogers, William Hopkins, Eugene B. Davis, David Rossin, Asa Brigham, Charles B. Waggener, John M. Phelps, Stephen Comstock, W. C. Starr, John Greer, Apollo Stephens, Maojr Brown and John J. Weaver.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Lewis Wetzel, member House of Delegates, and Charles B. Waggener, James Smith and Daniel Polsley, delegates.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

Daniel Polsley and Charles B. Waggener.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

John Hall.†

*Marshall county had largest representation in the Convention.

†Hall was President; he resigned at the beginning of Called Session, February 12, 1863, and Dr. Samuel T. Griffith of West Columbia, Mason County, was elected to fill vacancy. See "Intelligencer" February 14, 1863.

MERCER COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Richard M. Cook.*

MONONGALIA COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
Waitman T. Willey, Leroy Kramer, William A. Hanaway, William Lazier, Elisha Coombs, George McNeeley, H. Dering, Dr. H. N. Mackey, James T. M. Laskey, James T. Hess, Charles H. Burgess, John Bly, William Price, Dr. A. Brown, Dr. J. V. Boughner, D. P. Fitch, E. B. Taggart, Alpheus Garrison, Dr. John McCarl, J. A. Wiley, Joseph Snyder, Joel Bowlesby, A. Derranet, N. C. Vandervort, Daniel White, Dr. D. B. Dorsey, Jacob Miller, Dr. Isaac Scott, Marshall M. Dent, Rev. Peter T. Laishley, E. P. St. Clair, W. B. Shaw, Joseph Jolliffe, William Anderson, Evans D. Fogle, P. L. Rice, and James Evans, and Amos S. Bowlsby.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
LeRoy Kramer and Joseph Snyder, members House of Delegates, and Ralph L. Berkshire, William Price, James Evans, and Dr. D. B. Dorsey, delegates.
3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:*—
LeRoy Kramer, Joseph Snyder, William Price, James Evans, Dr. D. B. Dorsey.
4. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Waitman T. Willey, and Henry Dering.

MONROE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
No representation.

MORGAN COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
Joseph S. Wheat.

*Was admitted to a seat January 21, 1862. See "Journal of the Convention" p. 101.

MCDOWELL COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
J. P. Hoback.

NICHOLAS COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
John R. McCutchen.

OHIO COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
L. S. Dellaplain, J. R. Steifel,* Gibson Lamb Cranmer, Alfred Caldwell, John McClure, Jr., Andrew Wilson, George Forbes, A. J. Woods,† Thomas H. Logan, James S. Wheat, George W. Norton, N. H. Garrison, E. Buchanan,‡ John Pierson,‡ E. McCaslin,‡ A. B. Caldwell,‡ John R. Hubbard,‡ A. F. Ross,‡ William B. Curtis,‡ John C. Hoffman,‡ J. C. Orr,‡ Perry Whitten,‡ H. Armstrong, P. Witham, John Steiner,° Daniel Lamb, Chester D. Hubbard, S. H. Woodward, James W. Paxton, A. A. Handlan,§ Stephen Waterhouse, George T. Tingle, Jacob Hornbrook, L. D. Waitt,†† John K. Botsford, George Bowers, Robert Crangle, J. M. Bickle,‡‡ James Paul, Jacob Berger,** A. Bedillion, Sr., and Somuel McCulloch, John Steiner.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
Thomas H. Logan, and Andrew Wilson, members of House of Delegates, and George Harrison, Daniel Lamb, James W. Paxton, and Chester D. Hubbard, delegates.
3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:*—
Thomas Logan, Andrew Wilson, Daniel Lamb, Chester D. Hubbard.
4. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
James W. Paxton, Daniel Lamb, Gordon Battelle, and A. F. Ross.

PENDLETON COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:*—
No representation.
3. *In the Constitutional Convention:*—
John L. Boggs.

*The "Intelligencer" has it J. I.

†The "Intelligencer" has it A. P.

‡The "Intelligencer" does not have names marked thus.

°The "Intelligencer" has it Stover.

§The "Intelligencer" has it Handlan.

††The "Intelligencer" has it Waitt.

‡‡The "Intelligencer" has it Bickle.

**The "Intelligencer" has it Barger.

PLEASANTS COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Friend Cochran, Robert Parker, R. A. Cramer, and James W. Williamson.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

James W. Williamson, member House of Delegates, and C. W. Smith, delegate.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

James W. Williamson.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Joseph Hubbs.

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Dr. D. W. Gibson.

PRESTON COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Harrison Hagans, R. C. Crooks, W. H. King, James W. Brown, Charles Hooton, Summers McCrum, William B. Zinn, W. T. Brown, Reuben Morris, D. A. Letzinger, John Howard, G. H. Kidd, James A. Brown, and William P. Fortney.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Charles Hooton and William B. Zinn, members House of Delegates, and William B. Crane, John Howard, Harrison Hagans, John J. Brown, delegates.

2. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

Charles Hooton and John Howard.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

John J. Brown and John Dille.

PUTNAM COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

George C. Bowyer, member House of Delegates, and Dudley S. Montague, delegate.*

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Dudley S. Montague.

RALEIGH COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

*Another delegate from this county qualified and took his seat August 12th 1861, but his name has not been ascertained.—V. A. L.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Stephen M. Hansley.

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Solomon Parsons and Samuel Crane, delegates from Randolph-Tucker Delegate District.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Josiah Simmons.

RITCHIE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Noah Rexroad, D. Rexroad, J. P. Harris, and A. C. Cole.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

William Douglas, a delegate.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Andrew J. Wilson.

ROANE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Irwin C. Stump.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

T. A. Roberts.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

H. D. Chapman.

TAYLOR COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

J. Means, J. M. Wilson, T. Kennedy, Thomas Cather, John S. Burdett, J. J. Allen, B. Bailey, George R. Latham, T. T. Monroe, and J. J. Warren.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Thomas Cather, senator, and Lemuel E. Dividson, member House of Delegates, and John S. Burdett and Samuel B. Todd, delegates.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

John S. Burdett.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Harmon Sinsel.

TUCKER COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Solomon Parsons and Samuel Crane, from Randolph-Tucker Delegate District.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

James W. Parsons.

TYLER COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

Daniel D. Johnson, Daniel Sweeney, V. Smith., W. B. Kerr, J. M. Johnson, S. H. Hawkins, D. King, William Pritchard, J. C. Parker, James M. Smith, and Isaac Davis.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

William J. Boreman, member House of Delegates, from the Doddridge-Tyler Delegate District, and Daniel D. Johnson and James A. Foley, delegates.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

Daniel D. Johnson.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Abram D. Soper.

UPSHUR COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

W. H. Williams, and C. P. Rohrbaugh.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

Daniel D. T. Farnsworth, member of the House of Delegates, and John L. Smith and John Love, delegates.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

Richard L. Brooks.

WAYNE COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

William W. Brumfield, C. Spurlock, F. Moore, William H. Copley, and Walter Queen.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

William Ratcliffe, member House of Delegates, William W. Brumfield and William Copley, delegates.

3. *In both Wheeling Conventions:—*

William W. Brumfield and William Copley.

4. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

William W. Brumfield.

WEBSTER COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

2. *In the Second Wheeling Convention:—*

No representation.

3. *In the Constitutional Convention:—*

No representation.

WETZEL COUNTY.

1. *In the First Wheeling Convention:—*

F. E. Williams, Joseph Murphy, Elijah Morgan, William Burrows, B. T. Bowers, J. R. Brown, J. M. Bell, Jacob Young, Reuben Martin, R. Reed, Sr., Richard Cook, A. McEldowney, B. Van Camp, John McClaskey, S. Stephens, R. W. Lauck, John Thomas McQuown, George W. Bier, William D. Walker, R. S. Sayers, and John Alley.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

James G. West, a member of the House of Delegates, and Reuben Martin and James P. Ferrell, delegates.

3. In both Wheeling Conventions:—

Reuben Martin.

4. In the Constitutional Convention:—

R. W. Lauck.

WIRT COUNTY.

1. In the First Wheeling Convention:—

Henry Newman, E. T. Graham, and B. Ball.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

James A. Williamson, member of the House of Delegates, and Henry Newman and E. T. Graham, delegates.

3. In both Wheeling Conventions:—

Henry Newman and E. T. Graham.

4. In the Constitutional Convention:—

Benjamin F. Stewart.

WOOD COUNTY.

2. In the First Wheeling Convention:—

S. L. A. Burche, John Jay Jackson, Sr., J. D. Ingram, A. Laughlin, Wellington Vroman, J. C. Rathbone, G. E. Smith, D. K. Baylor, M. Woods, Andrew Alls, Joseph Dagg, Jr., N. W. Warlow, Peter Riddle, John Paugh, T. E. McPherson, Thomas Leach, S. S. Spencer, E. Deem, N. H. Colson, A. Hinckley, Bennett Cook, George W. Henderson, George Loomis, J. L. Padgett, S. D. Compton, S. M. Peterson, G. H. Ralston, V. A. Dunbar, A. R. Dye, W. H. Baker, William Johnson, Jr., Dr. Jesse Burche, S. Ogden, Sardis Cole, P. Reed, John McKibben, W. Athey, C. Hunter, R. H. Burke, W. P. Davis, George Compton, C. M. Cole, Roger Tiffins, Edward Holt, W. B. Caswell, Peter Dils, W. F. Henry, A. C. McKinsey, Rufus Kinnard, John Jay Jackson, Jr., J. J. Neal, J. G. Blackford, Henry Cole, W. E. Stevenson, C. J. Neal, T. Hunter, M. P. Amiss, J. Barnett, T. S. Conley, Jesse Murdock, J. Burche, J. Morrison, A. H. Hatcher, A. Mather, C. B. Smith, Arthur Drake, H. Rider, B. H. Bukey, John W. Moss, and R. S. Smith.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

John W. Moss, member of the House of Delegates, and Arthur I. Boreman, and Peter G. Van Winkle, delegates.

3. In both Wheeling Conventions:—

John W. Moss.

4. In the Constitutional Convention:—

Peter G. Van Winkle and William Erskine Stevenson.

WYOMING COUNTY.

1. In the First Wheeling Convention:—

No representation.

2. In the Second Wheeling Convention:—

No representation.

3. In the Constitutional Convention:—

William Walker.

APPENDIX VII.

FIRST STATE OFFICIALS OF WEST VIRGINIA—THEIR NOMINATION, ELECTION AND INAUGURATION.

Early in the year 1863, it became evident to all that West Virginia would be admitted into the Union, and this meant officials for the New State. On the evening of February 19, 1863—the day before the final adjournment of the Constitutional Convention—a meeting was held in Wheeling for the purpose of taking the initiative in having a general convention of delegates from all the counties to nominate candidates for State officers at the election soon to be held under the new Constitution. Judge Abram D. Soper, of Tyler county, then President of the Constitutional Convention presided, and prominent men from all over the proposed State were present. A resolution was adopted recommending to the people of each of the forty-eight counties of the New State to appoint delegates to meet in Convention at Parkersburg, on the first Wednesday after the expiration of ten days from the date of the proclamation by the President declaring West Virginia a State in the Union.

THE UNCONDITIONAL UNION CONVENTION:—The people acted upon this recommendation, and delegates were selected accordingly, to the Convention to assemble at Parkersburg, May 6, 1863. Cabell county, at a convention at Barboursville, selected delegates thereto, on the 27th of March; Brooke County, April 2d; Tyler April 3rd; Braxton April 7th; Preston April 13th; Lewis April 13th; Harrison April 13th; Pleasants April 14th; Hancock April 14th; Wetzel April 18th; Barbour April 18th; Tucker April 20th; Marion April 25th; Hampshire April 25th; Ohio April 27th, and others following in rapid succession. On the 22d of April a Refugee Convention was held at Charleston, composed of Union men from the counties of Monroe, Greenbrier, Raleigh, Meroer and Wyoming. William Chambers of Monroe, was made Chairman, and A. G. Williams of Greenbrier, Secretary. A delegation was selected to represent each of these counties in the Parkersburg Convention.

At length the time arrived for the Convention, and on the evening of May 5th, fifty delegates thereto left Wheeling on the steamer "OHIO NO. 3," accompanied by a reporter for the "Intelligencer," and the delegates were from Hancock, Brooke, Ohio, Marshall, Wetzel, Tyler, Marion and Preston counties. Others joined them at Moundsville, New Martinsville, and Sistersville.

Wednesday morning May 6th the old town of Parkersburg was thronged with people. There was but one hotel—"Alls' Central," but the people opened their homes to the delegates, and all found entertainment.

The Convention assembled at 3:00 P. M. in the old Court House—a large room—but there was not standing room. Judge Chapman J. Stuart, of Doddridge county, called the Convention to order, and nominated James G. West of Wetzel for Temporary President—Thomas Cather of Taylor, nominated Ellery R. Hall of Marion, for temporary Secretary. Rev. Mr. Campbell of the Presbyterian church offered prayer in an impressive manner. A Committee on Permanent Organization was appointed, consisting of Chapman J. Stuart, of Doddridge; Benjamin H. Smith, of Kanawha; Abram D. Soper, of Tyler; Leroy Kramer, of Monongalia; James R. Carskadon, of Hampshire; Daniel Lamb, of Ohio; Joseph B. Nay, of Marion; and John J. Brown of Preston.

A Committee on Credentials was appointed as follows:—Thomas Cather, of Taylor; George McC. Porter, of Hancock; William Swearingen, of Marion; Chapman J. Stuart, of Doddridge; Robert Irvine, of Lewis; Spicer Patrick of Kanawha; Robert Hager, of Boone, and T. C. McCann, of Greenbrier.

On motion of Dr. Patrick, of Kanawha, the Rules of the House of Delegates were adopted for the government of the Convention. Judge Stuart of the Committee on Permanent Organization reported the following:

For President—Dr. Spicer Patrick, of Kanawha county.

For Secretary—Ellery R. Hall, of Marion county.

For Assistant Secretary—Jacob Edgar Boyers, of Tyler county.

Dr. Patrick was conducted to the chair, from which he made an eloquent address. He then substituted the name of General Lewis Ruffner, of Kanawha, for that of his own on the Committee on Credentials.

Campbell Tarr, of Brooke, moved the appointment of a Committee on Resolutions. He declined the chairmanship, and the Committee consisted of A. F. Ross, of Ohio county; George McC. Porter, of

Hancock Daniel Lamb, of Ohio; Benjamin H. Smith, of Kanawha; and William B. Zinn, of Preston. On motion of Daniel D. T. Farnsworth, of Upshur, a Committee on Basis of Representation was appointed. It consisted of D. D. T. Farnsworth; Daniel Lamb, of Ohio; William B. Zinn, of Preston; George W. Bier, of Taylor; Chapman J. Stuart, of Doddridge; W. P. Amiss, of Wood; John M. Phelps, of Mason; Robert Hager, of Boone; and T. K. McCann, of Greenbrier.

William E. Stevenson gave notice that the Methodist Episcopal Church had been procured for the use of the Convention and it adjourned to meet there at 8:00 A. M. the following day. That evening a great New State mass meeting was held at the Court House, and the speakers were Ross, of Ohio; Porter, of Hancock; E. M. Norton, of Ohio; and Kellian V. Whaley, of Mason. On Thursday morning the Convention assembled as per adjournment. The building was in an unfinished condition, the windows being partly boarded up. Immediately after reading the minutes of the preceding day, Mr. Harrison Hagans, of Preston, moved to adjourn to Wheeling, Daniel Pack, of Ohio, moved to lay the motion on the table and this was done. Thomas Cather then presented the report of the Committee on Credentials, the following being the list of Delegates with counties by them represented:—

BARBOUR—George M. Yeager, James F. Harvey and Spencer Dayton.

BOONE—Robert Hager.

BRAXTON—William D. Rollyson, and James G. McCoy.

BROOKE—David Hervey, Nathaniel Wells, H. W. Cothers, William P. Strain, Campbell Tarr, James Archer, C. F. Scott, R. M. Wells, and George Hooker.

CABELL—William H. Copley.

CLAY—F. J. Baxter and W. King.

DODDRIDGE—Ephriam Bee, Edwin Maxwell, Chapman J. Stuart, and Floyd Neely.

GILMER—J. F. W. Holt, W. W. Warder, D. F. Steinbeck, Thomas M. Brannon, Mathew Holt, and John Varner.

GREENBRIER—J. F. Caldwell, T. K. McCann, and Andrew W. Mann.

HAMPSHIRE—James Carskadon, Thomas R. Carskadon, and John Hughes.

HANCOCK—John H. Atkinson, John Gardner, James L. Freeman, Daniel Donahoo, and George McC. Porter.

HARRISON—Thomas L. Moore, and Benjamin Shuttleworth.

JACKSON—D. J. Keeney, J. F. Scott, S. Harpold, T. A. Roberts, D. Harpold, H. S. Mahan, William Cunningham, Charles Harpold, J. A. Smith, C. M. Rice, D. D. Rhoades, D. Woodruff, H. R. Sherman, I. King, G. L. Kennedy, Cole Williamson, and E. S. Mahan.

KANAWHA—Spicer Patrick, Lewis Ruffner, Greenbury Slack, John D. Young, S. Benedict, Fredrick Walker, and Benjamin H. Smith.

LEWIS—Minter Bailey, E. M. Tunstill, Minor C. Hall, Newton B. Barnes, and Robert Irvine.

MARION—Leonard Lamb, Joseph S. Morris, Peter T. Barnes, William Swearingen, Robert Moran, Joseph W. Cromwell, Ellery R. Hall, William Conaway, John Pritchard, William Fox and Joseph B. Nay.

MARSHALL—M. Dunn, J. W. Purdy, J. L. Parkinson, J. R. Bell, William McFarland, William Blake, and George Edwards.

MASON—Lewis Bumgardner, E. M. Fitzgerald, Michael Roseberry, John M. Phelps, J. P. R. B. Smith, William H. Tomlinson, William E. Wetzell, Asa C. Brigham, John J. Weise, and George W. Murdoch.

MERCER—Joseph Snapp.

MONONGALIA—Leroy Kramer.

MONROE—William F. Chambers.

MORGAN—Joseph S. Wheat.

NICHOLAS—John R. McCutchen.

OHIO—Peregrine Whitham, Thomas B. Stewart, John E. Sisson, Daniel Lamb, E. M. Norton, Lewis Lunsford, I. M. Pumphrey, Jacob Hornbrook, Alfred B. Caldwell, R. W. Hazlett, R. W. McClellan, Daniel Peck, J. A. Metcalf, Samuel Irvine, James Bodley, Philip Schele, Perry Pierson, A. F. Ross, E. A. Weber, Jacob Hull, John Claytor, S. Louis Steifel, J. C. Hupp, N. C. Arthur, and Henry C. Flesher.

PRESTON—William B. Zinn, Charles Hooton, John J. Brown, Harrison Hagans and John Howard.

PLEASANTS—Robert Patterson, Jr., E. W. Johnston, J. W. Williamson, and Thomas Johnson.

POCAHONTAS—David M. Burgess, and Samuel Young.

PUTNAM—Charles M. Pitrat, George C. Boyer, and Dudley S. Montague.

RALEIGH—T. K. McCann, (Alternate).

RANDOLPH—Joseph Hart, Milton Hart, and W. J. Drummond.

RITCHIE—Alexander Lowther, Jr., William H. Douglas, J. H. Prince, William Harris, J. B. Yeager, John Douglas, J. Malone, and A. J. Wilson.

ROANE—Marcellus McWhorter, Joseph Boone and James Riddle.

TAYLOR—Thomas Cather, L. E. Davidson, J. C. Fleming and N. B. Jones.

TYLER—Abram D. Soper, I. T. Nicklin, V. Smith, Jacob Edgar Boyers Boyers, W. B. Kern, and Daniel Sweeney.

UPSHUR—E. J. Colerider, John Lowe, Daniel D. T. Farnsworth, D. S. Pinnell, F. Berlin, S. B. Phillips, Daniel Simmer, John J. Burr, and Nathan H. Taft.

WAYNE—William H. Tomlinson, (Alternate).

WETZEL—James G. West, G. W. Bier, E. Kyle, John R. Brown, John Murphy and F. G. Steel.

WIRT—Thomas A. Gilmer, Robert Perrin, John Husted, Benjamin F. Stewart, A. Hawley, Richard Timms, M. E. Baker, Lewis Coe, Esq. Petty, Esq. Buell, Samuel Thornton, J. L. Boggs, B. Hilbert, John B. Smith, B. F. Ball, B. Vernon, C. W. Fisher, H. S. Burns, M. L. Lockhart, A. House, Lewis Rodgers, E. Beatty, M. L. Sayre, Hiram Depue, William McCutchen, C. Boggs, and E. S. Graham.

WOOD—J. S. Keifer, William Beckett, L. A. Beckwith, John Flinn, H. Buckley, J. C. Harris, M. P. Amiss, Milan Dils, E. Racewell, T. F. H. Slavogt, H. P. Dils, John A. Hutchinson, Jr., John McKibben, George W. Henderson, Z. Hickman, John Dixon, E. Whitlatch, Jacob Marshall, A. D. Reeder, William T. Cook, W. Johnston, Sr., William E. Stevenson and W. P. Davis.

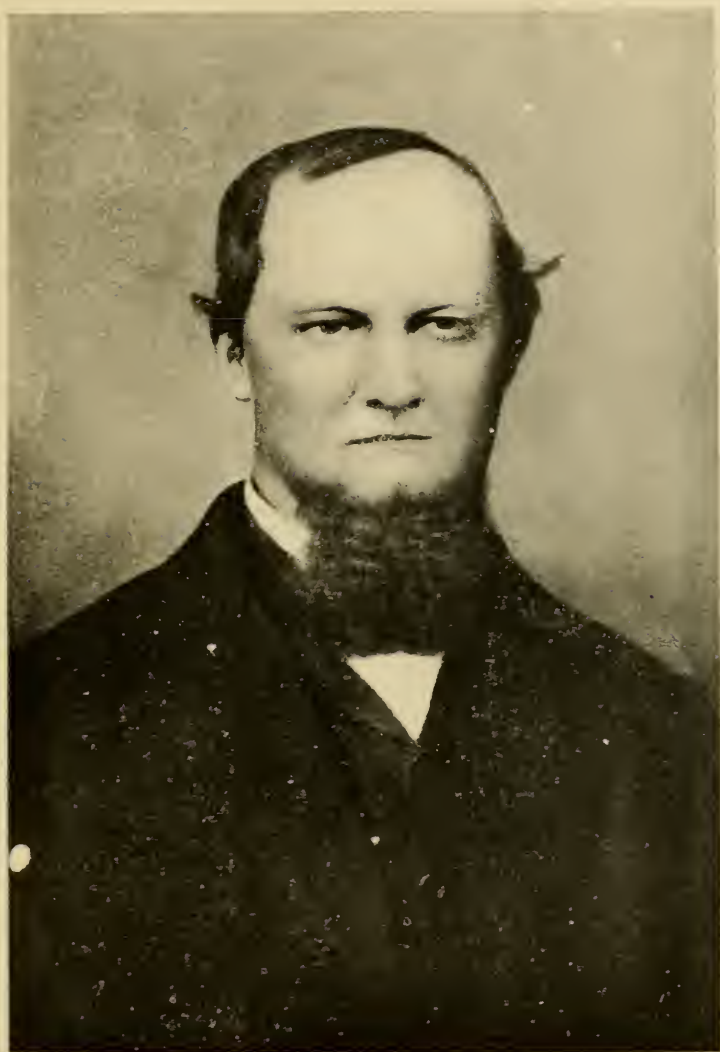
WYOMING—James O. Hawley, (Alternate).

Thus the report of the Committee showed two hundred and thirty-five duly accredited delegates present, and representing forty counties.

NOMINATION OF A STATE TICKET:—The basis of representation was determined by dividing the white population of each county at the last census, by the number of delegates therefrom, and each delegate separately, being entitled to give the vote ascertained by such division, to belong to him. A majority of the whole vote given was necessary to make a nomination.

Nominations were declared to be in order. For the office of Governor, James G. West, presented the name of Samuel Crane, of Randolph County; E. M. Norton, that of Arthur I. Boreman*, of

*Arthur Ingram Boreman, the first Governor of West Virginia, was born at Waynesburg, Pennsylvania, July 24, 1823. At the age of four years he came with his parents to Tyler County, West Virginia, where he attended the school of that day. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1843, in which year he located in Parkersburg, and began the practice of his profession, in which he soon rose to distinction. In 1855 he represented Wood County in the General Assembly of Virginia, and by successive elections continued in that capacity until 1860. He became an ardent new State man, and was President of the Second Wheeling Convention which assembled June 11, 1861, and which reorganized the Restored Government of Virginia and prepared the way for the formation of West Virginia. He was elected first Governor of West Virginia; was inaugurated June 20, 1863, and by successive elections served until 1869, when he was elected a member of the United States Senate in which body he served six years. Thereafter he resumed the practice of law in Parkersburg, where he was later elected Judge of the Circuit Court, and served eight years, his term beginning January 1, 1889. He was a leader of men in the time in which he lived, not from the intrigues of craft and cunning, but from an innate and rightful sovereignty of human nature.



JUDGE JACOB EDGAR BOYERS.
First Secretary of State of West Virginia.
(See Biographical Sketch, p. 221.)

Wood county; and Benjamin H. Smith, that of Peter G. Van Winkle of the same county. There was no choice on the first ballot; the name of Mr. Crane was withdrawn and Mr. Boreman was nominated on the second ballot.

For office of Secretary of State, Thomas Cather presented the name of Ellery R. Hall, of Marion County; Chapman J. Stuart, that of Jacob Edgar Boyers,† of Tyler; Leroy Kramer, that of Jasper Y. Moore, of Clarksburg; and William Douglas, that of S. R. Dawson, of Ritchie, Mr. Hall declined, and Mr. Boyers was nominated on first ballot.

For the Treasurer, Daniel Lamb named Campbell Tarr,†† of Brooke county, and there being no other name presented, he was nomination by acclamation.

For the office of Auditor of State, E. M. Norton named Samuel Crane,‡ of Randolph; H. W. Crothers presented that of John J. Brown of Preston; a delegate named Thomas L. Moore of Harrison.

†Jacob Edgar Boyers, the first Secretary of State, was born on the banks of the Monongahela river, in Monongalia county, West Virginia, February 9, 1832. His father was Josiah, a son of Jacob Boyers of Culpeper county, Virginia; his mother, Susannah M. was a daughter of Jacob Pindall an able member of Congress from Clarksburg. She died when the subject of this notice was but nine days old. When three years of age, his father removed to a farm two miles from Middlebourne in Tyler county, West Virginia, and here the boy grew to manhood. He attended the old Northwestern Virginia Academy at Clarksburg; where his teachers were the distinguished Gordon Battelle and Alexander Martin, the latter the first President of the University of West Virginia. In 1854-55 he attended Allegheny College at Meadville, Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the bar in Middlebourne in the latter year. In 1860-1-2-3 he was the editor of the *Virginia Plaindealer*, published at Middlebourne. In 1863, he was nominated at the "Parkersburg Union Convention" for the office of Secretary of State; was the youngest of the eight nominees of that Convention and is now the last survivor. In 1864, he was appointed a brigadier-general by Governor Pierpont. After the formation of West Virginia he served three times as County Superintendent of Free Schools of Tyler County. In 1879, he removed to Mentor, Campbell county, Kentucky, where he engaged in the practice of law and where he now resides. In 1861, he wedded Landora Fitz-Allen, a daughter of William Swan of Middlebourne, and the issue was one son, now engaged in business in Marietta, Ohio.
p. 75.)

††The Tarr family is of Prussian origin. Peter Tarr, the American emigrant ancestor, came to Pennsylvania near the close of the Revolutionary War; about the year 1800, he removed and settled on King's Creek, then in Brooke, but now Hancock county, West Virginia, where he established the first iron smelting establishment west of the Alleghenies. His eldest son, William, wedded Mary, a daughter of James Perry, veteran of the Revolution, and engaged in business, in Wellsburg, Brooke county; where on January 8, 1819, Campbell, the subject of this sketch was born. He received his early training from his mother, who was an educated, cultured lady, and obtained his business experience in the mercantile house of his father. A student of books, men and environment, he became a leader of public opinion, and when the crisis of 1860 came the voters of Brooke county, elected him to represent them in the Convention at Richmond in 1861, in which he opposed and voted against the Ordinance of Secession. He served two years as Treasurer of the Commonwealth, under the Restored Government, and was then elected the Treasurer of the new State of West Virginia. In 1865 he returned to private life, on his farm near Wellsburg, where he died, December 22, 1879, leaving issue five children—one son and four daughters.

‡Samuel Crane, the first Auditor under the Restored Government, and the first one to fill that office in West Virginia, was born at Richmond Virginia; when but a boy he came to Tucker county where he grew to manhood. He married a lady from near Richmond, and removed to Beverley, Randolph county, where he practiced law until the beginning of the Civil War, when he became an active New State man; and as such, represented the Randolph-Tucker District in the Second Wheeling Convention. While a member of this body he was elected, July 9, 1861,

but he declined and Mr. Crane was nominated almost unanimously.

For the office of Attorney General, George McC. Porter presented the name of Aquila Bolton Caldwell,†† of Wheeling; and Chapman J. Stuart that of Edwin Maxwell of Doddridge. Mr. Caldwell was nominated.

Next in order was the nomination of three Judges to compose the Supreme Court of Appeals. Daniel Peek presented the name of Benjamin H. Smith, of Kanawha; William H. Douglas that of Robert Kercheval, of Ritchie; E. M. Fitzgerald that of James H. Brown, of Kanawha; William B. Zinn that of William G. Brown of Preston; Leroy Kramer that of Ralph L. Berkshire, of Monongalia; Loyd Moore that of William A. Harrison of Clarksburg; and Campbell Tarr that of Peter G. Van Winkle of Parkersburg. A vote was taken and Berkshire, Harrison and Brown of Kanawha, were found to be nominated.

Thus was nominated the first State ticket in West Virginia. All nominations were made unanimous. Of the nominees, four—Boreman, Berkshire, Harrison and Caldwell—had been Whigs; and four—Boyer, Crane, Tarr, and Brown—had been Democrats; now all alike were loyal New State Men, working for its success and the preservation of the Union. An Executive Committee with power to fill vacancies on the ticket should any occur, was appointed. It consisted of Benjamin H. Smith, of Kanawha, as Chairman, William E. Stevenson of Wood; and Chapman J. Stuart of Doddridge. On motion of William E. Stevenson the loyal papers of the State were requested to publish the proceedings, and then the Convention—the first nominating State Convention that ever assembled in West Virginia—adjourned *sine die*. The delegations going up the Ohio left Parkersburg at 5:00 P. M. on the steamer “Eagle”, to Marietta,

Auditor of Virginia under the Restored Government. It is to his official report that we are indebted for much of our knowledge of the financial history of that time. He was prominently mentioned in connection with the nomination for first Governor, but that honor went to Arthur I. Boreman, and he was nominated and elected as the first Auditor of West Virginia. His wife died in Wheeling in 1863, and in 1866, he removed to Missouri to assume the management of the family and property of a deceased brother. Soon after he entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in which he continued until his death, which resulted from exposure to inclement weather while conducting revival exercises. His only child was a daughter who wedded James Shriver of Wheeling. Soon after she died, leaving a little son, that was killed under a street car in that city.

††Aquila Bolton Caldwell was a representative of one of the oldest and most influential families of the Northern Pan-Handle. His Grandfather, James Caldwell, settled in the vicinity of Wheeling in 1777—the darkest of the Revolution—and his father, Joseph, born that year, was a soldier in the War of 1812, and long President of the Exchange Bank of Wheeling. He wedded May Tarnall of Winchester, Virginia, and had issue ten children, one of whom was Aquila B., the subject of this sketch. He was educated for the law; rose rapidly in its practice. He wedded Matilda Newman of the Pan-Handle. He made an excellent Attorney-General and an efficient member of the Board of Public Works. He was Attorney-General again in 1869-70.

where they were transferred to the "Iowa". From Marietta the correspondent of the *Wheeling Intelligencer*, who had been in attendance at the Convention, sent a telegram to his paper, giving the names of the nominees, and a few minutes thereafter, an extra edition informed the people of Wheeling of the result of the work of the Convention.

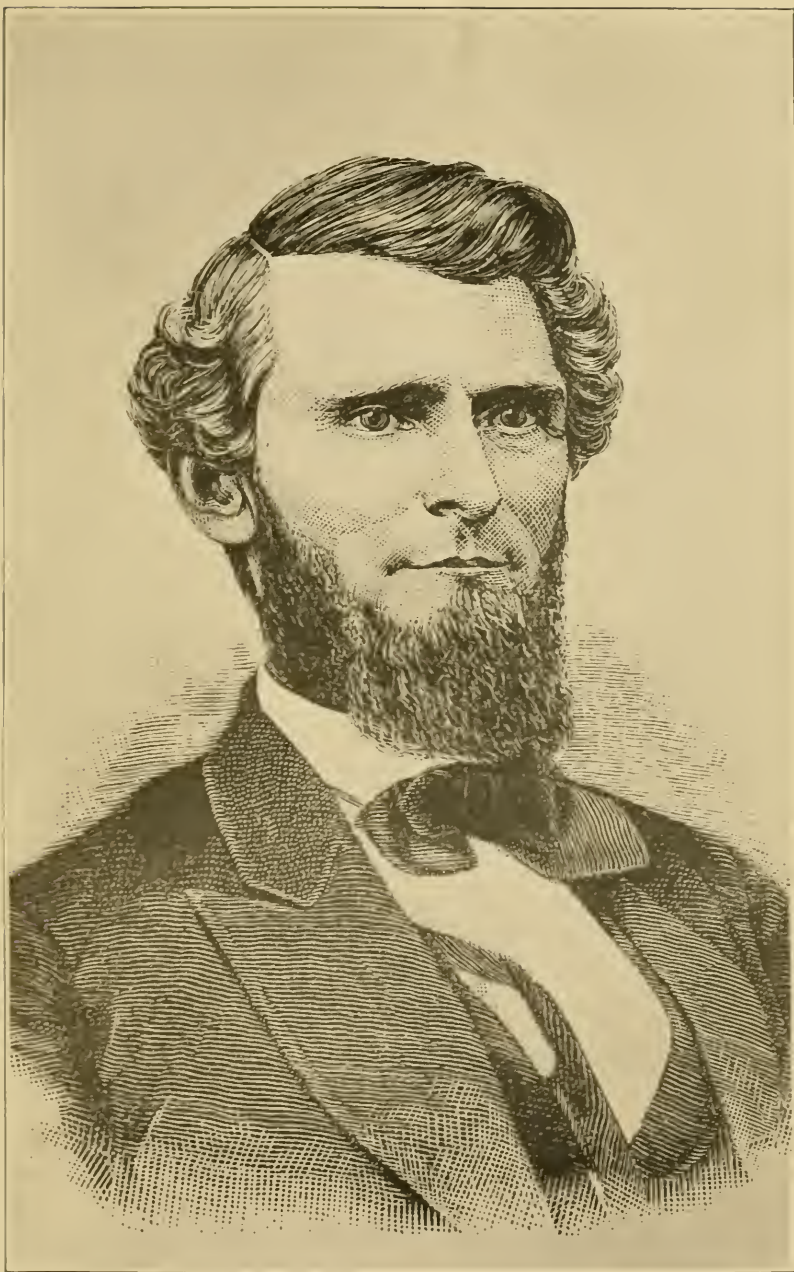
On the 12th of May ensuing, Daniel Lamb, James W. Paxton, Peter G. Van Winkle, E. H. Caldwell, and E. B. Hall, the Executive Committee, of the Constitutional Convention, issued a Proclamation declaring May 28th as the date upon which an election for the choice of State officials should take place. Accordingly polls were opened throughout the State, with the following results:—

OFFICIAL RETURNS OF THE VOTE FOR OFFICERS OF THE STATE OF WEST VIRGINIA, SO FAR AS RECEIVED, JUNE 12, 1863.

COUNTIES	<i>For Governor</i> ARTHUR I. BOREMAN	<i>Secretary of State</i> JACOB E. BOYERS	<i>For Treasurer</i> CAMPBELL TARR	<i>For Auditor</i> SAMUEL CRANE	<i>For Attorney-General</i> AQUILLA B. CALDWELL	<i>Judge of Supreme Court of Appeals</i> RALPH L. BECKSHIRE	<i>Judge of Supreme Court of Appeals</i> WILLIAM A. HARRISON	<i>Judge of Supreme Court of Appeals</i> JAMES H. BROWN
Barbour	770	768	765	772	767	754	775	753
Baone	102	102	102	102	90	102	...	102
Braxton	212	222	222	222	222	222	222	222
Brooke	678	675	660	669	662	673	664	665
Doddridge	742	683	742	724	735	727	739	726
Gilmer	289	287	287	286	287	244	283	243
Hampshire	135	131	131	132	133	132	132	132
Hancock	418	416	417	416	416	419	416	416
Hardy	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
Harrison	2037	1972	2024	1977	2018	1968	1955	1959
Jackson	534	525	522	518	522	520	526	508
Kanawha	655	654	619	620	594	657	658	668
Lewis	1184	1178	1181	1181	1178	1173	1179	1171
Marion	1428	1404	1434	1429	1426	1372	1392	1363
Marshall	2067	1999	2021	1978	2032	2064	2039	1973
Mason	747	742	733	724	733	...	732	...
Monongalia	1585	1562	1584	1561	1559	1586	1545	1548
Morgan	261	259	259	258	258	258	258	257
Ohio	2905	2875	2866	2766	2840	2876	2786	2737
Pendleton	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	161
Pleasants	239	211	238	237	239	239	238	238
Preston	1639	1628	1640	1602	1614	1614	1548	1607
Putnam	232	224	223	226	224	223	...	231
Randolph	239	238	238	231	238	224	225	224
Ritchie	667	583	661	652	663	652	664	641
Roane	177	177	177	177	177	177	177	177
Taylor	867	849	880	839	881	869	880	857
Tyler	720	484	688	695	708	710	699	684
Upshur	879	879	874	878	878	874	878	872
Wayne	289	287	287	287	273	276	275	282
Wetzel	870	817	869	825	564	852	862	812
Wirt	375	373	371	372	369	370	367	369
Wood	1603	1540	1546	1549	1548	1558	1558	1542
33 Counties	25797	24996	25513	24857	25141	24637	24924	24925

THE BEGINNING OF THE NEW STATE GOVERNMENT, JUNE 20, 1863.

The 20th day of June 1863, was a remarkable one in the History of the Virginias. In Wheeling a vast multitude thronged the streets. Thousands of flags fluttered in the breeze; the display of bunting was the most attractive ever seen in the "Western Metropolis." It threatened rain—June showers; now all the beauties of a clear sunlight were shown, then a cloud chased all away. There were June showers—little ones—not enough to drive the people from the streets. A procession marched through the principal streets and then halted in front of the Linsly Institute. It was filled with people; the streets were filled with men, women and children, and the yards, windows and roofs were filled with eager faces. A large platform had been erected in front of the Institute, and thither the officers—officials of two State Governments—were conducted as they arrived. Hon. Chester D. Hubbard called the multitude to order. Thirty-five tastefully attired and beautiful little girls, representing the American States, sang the "Star Spangled Banner." Rev. J. T. McLure addressed the Throne of Grace. Then came two Governors—Francis H. Pierpont, the head of the 'Restored Government,' and Arthur I. Boreman, chief Executive of a State just then beginning to be. The first delivered a Valedictory, the second an Inaugural Address. The sovereignty of the Restored Government of Virginia was terminated on the soil of West Virginia. Governor Pierpont retired with the Restored Government to Alexandria. Three cheers were given for West Virginia; the little girls sang *E Pluribus Unum*; the band played the "Star Spangled Banner," and thus terminated the ceremonies of the inauguration of West Virginia as a free and independent State.



HON. ARTHUR INGRAM BOREMAN.
First Governor of West Virginia. (See Biographical Notice, p. 220.)

APPENDIX VIII.

THE LEGISLATURE OF WEST VIRGINIA—MEMBERSHIP AND ORGANIZATION.

Under the provisions of the first Constitution of the State—1863 to 1872—the Legislature met annually and State Senators were elected for a term of two years; and members of the House of Delegates for one year. Under the present Constitution—1872 to the present time—the Legislature meets biennially; State Senators are elected for a term of four years; and members of the House of Delegates for two years.

THEN AND NOW.—It is nearly forty-seven years since the meeting of the First Legislature, in the Linsly Institute Building, in Wheeling, at twelve o'clock, high noon, June 20, 1863. Then there were nine Senatorial Districts and the Senate consisted of eighteen members; then there were forty-eight counties, and forty-seven members representing counties and Delegate Districts. Since then two counties—Berkeley and Jefferson—have been added, and five others—Mineral, Lincoln, Grant, Summers and Mingo—have been created, thus increasing the number to fifty-five. Since then the number of Senatorial Districts has been increased to fifteen. Since then the number of members of the House of Delegates has been increased from forty-seven to eighty-six; and the number of Senators from eighteen to thirty—membership in both Houses nearly doubled. Then the subjects of legislation were few; for there were then no public institutions and no material development; and Sessions of the Legislature attracted comparatively little attention. Now how different! Not quite a half century gone, but the growth and development of the State have surprised the Nation and enlisted almost world-wide interest. This has brought with it vastly increased needs of legislation, and a Session of the Legislature, with its more than a hundred members and attaches, presents a

busy scene and attracts wide interest. The changes which have taken place in the Legislature indicate the progress and development made by the State.

THE JOURNALS OF THE LEGISLATURE.—The Transactions and Proceedings of the Senate and House of Delegates are printed in the "Senate Journals" and "House Journals," a volume for each House. There have been twenty-eight Regular Sessions—ten Annual and eighteen Biennial. In addition thereto separate volumes of the Journals have been printed for five Extra Sessions—those of 1868, 1887, 1890, 1904 and 1908—those for other extra, extended, or adjourned Sessions having been printed as appendixes to the Journals of preceding regular Sessions. Thus it will be seen that the Legislative History of the State is comprised in sixty-six bound volumes of Journals—thirty-three of the Senate and thirty-three of the House—and if we would acquaint ourselves with that History we must consult these volumes—many of them ponderous ones. This has been done in the preparation of the following material; and some interesting facts have been presented. From June 20, 1863, to January, 1879, a period including thirteen Legislatures or regular Sessions—ten Annual and three Biennial—the rolls of the membership are full, containing as they do, with slight exceptions the name, age, nativity, occupation, postoffice and residence county of each member. From January 8, 1879, to January 13, 1899, a period in which there were ten Biennial Legislatures—there is, with the exception of that of 1891, a total absence of data relating to the membership, save that the names, with counties or districts represented, are given. From January 11, 1899, to 1908, a period in which there were four biennial sessions, the data given in connection with the membership of both Houses is again full and well arranged.

Throughout the long period, from 1779 to 1899, the only sources of information as to the membership (that of 1891 excepted) consist of the enrollment on the first day of the Session of members "who appear to have been elected," and the Report of the Committee on Privileges and Elections; it being difficult in some instances, to determine the county or district represented by the persons named. In the Session of 1881, it is impossible to ascertain the residence county of Senators, and the rule seems to have been to give initials instead of the full given names of members. For the years 1881 and 1883, the list of Senators has to be made up from the Journals of these two Sessions, each Journal containing

the names of new Senators, but not those of hold-over members, either by Counties or Districts.

Such is a notice in brief of the Journals—sixty-six volumes—of the Legislature; and they contain the Legislative History of the State for nearly a half century. Neither time nor labor has been spared in consulting them in the preparation of the following material compiled, as is believed, as accurately as it is possible to do it. It exhibits at a glance the names of all the law makers of the State, with interesting facts relating to them, together with names of attaches, and data concerning them.

THE FIRST LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, June 20, 1863; Adjourned December 11, 1863.)

SENATORS.

NAME.	AGE	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
John H. Atkinson.	43.	Brick Man'f.	Ohio.	1st.	New Cumberland
Aaron Beehtol.	53.	Stageman.	Virginia.	10th	Berkeley Springs.
John B. Bowen.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Buffalo Shoals.
John J. Brown.	38.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	3d.	Kingwood.
Edward C. Bunker.	35.	Farmer.	N. Y. City.	3d.	Morgantown.
James Burley.	62.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	2d.	Moundsville.
James Carskadon.	44.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	New Creek.
William H. Copley.	43.	Merchant.	Virginia.	8th.	Guyandotte.
D. D. T. Farnsworth.	43.	Merchant.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
Aaron Hawkins.	65.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	2d.	Basnettsville.
Daniel Haymond.	76.	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th.	Federal Hill.
Chester D. Hubbard.	48.	Banker.	Connecticut.	1st.	Wheeling.
Edward S. Mahon.	47.	Farmer.	Maryland.	5th.	Ravenswood.
Edwin Maxwell.	35.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
Thomas K. McCann.	38.	R. R. Con'tr.	New York.	9th.	Middle Ferry Brook.
John M. Phelps.	42.	Minister.	Virginia.	9th.	Point Pleasant.
Wm. D. Rollyson.	26.	Land Agent.	Virginia.	6th.	Braxton C. H.
Greenbury Slack.	55.	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Kanawha C. H.
Wm. E. Stevenson	45.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Samuel Young	35.	Minister.	Virginia.	9th.	Edray.
JOHN M. PHELPS <i>President,</i>	42.	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Point Pleasant.
ELLERY R. HALL, <i>Clcrk,</i>	29.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
EDMUND KYLE, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	32.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	....	Pine Grove.
W. M. DUNNINGTON, <i>Door-keeper,</i>	62.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
Charles H. Wheat.	15.	Student.	California.	....	Wheeling
Alex. R. Campbell, <i>Pages.</i>	15.	Student.	Iowa.	....	Wheeling.

DELEGATES.

Lewis Ballard	37.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Monroe.	Lindside.
John S. Barnes.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
James I. Barriek.	30.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	New Creek.
Ephraim Bee.	60.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	Oxford.
John Boggs.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Senaca.
George C. Bowyer.	31.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Winfield.
Lewis Bumgardner.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mason.	Hartford City.
Thomas Copley.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Falls of Tug.
Wm. L. Crawford.	36.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hancock.	Freeman's Land'g.
Horatio N. Crooks.	62.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Wood.	Belleville.
H. W. Crothers.	43.	Merchant.	Ohio.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
L. E. Davidson	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Flemington.
S. R. Dawson.	39.	Minister	Maryland.	Ritchie.	Ellenboro.
W. S. Dunbar.	40.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Raleigh.	Raleigh C. H.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
Michael Dunn.	48.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Solomon S. Fleming.	50.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
Alfred Foster.	43.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Newark.
John C. Gillilan.	43.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Falling Springs.
Nathan Goff Sr.	65.	Banker.	New York.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
Benoni Griffin.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pocahontas.	Beech Bottom.
Robert Hagar.	53.	Minister.	Virginia.	Boone.	Kanawha C. H.
Perry M. Hale.	26.	Blatter.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.
James H. Hinchman.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Rich Creek.
Isaac Holman.	52.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Marion.	Palatine.
David J. Keeney.	40.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Jackson.	Ravenswood.
Cyrus Kittle.	43.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Randolph.	Beverly.
Leroy Kramer.	44.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
Daniel Lamb.	53.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Thomas Little.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Frenchville.
John B. Longh.	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Arnettsville.
Andrew W. Mann.	29.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Falling Springs.
James C. McGrew.	48.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Preston.	Kingwood.
J. M. McWhorter.	35.	Clerk of Ct.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.
John Michael.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hardy.	New Creek.
Spicer Patrick.	70.	Physician.	New York.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
Anthony Rader.	52.	Physician.	Virginia.	Nicholas.	Summersville.
S. I. Robinson.	37.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Wetzel.	New Martinsville.
Andrew F. Ross.	47.	Teacher.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	West Liberty.
Lewis Ruffner.	66.	Salt Man'f.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha Salines.
George W. Sheetz.	39.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Piedmont.
W. W. Shriver.	54.	—	Maryland.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Felix Sutton.	61.	Farmer.	Dis. Columbia.	Braxton.	Braxton C. H.
Daniel Sweeny.	53.	Minister.	Pennsylvania.	Tyler.	Sistersville.
Joseph Teter, Jr.	35.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Belington.
Jacob Teter.	37.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Peck's Run.
Joseph Turner.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Peter G. Van Winkle.	65.	Lawyer.	New York.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
Joseph S. Wheat.	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Sir John's Run.
William T. Wiant.	30.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Gilmer.	Glenville.
Edward D. Wright.	52.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Cabell.	Guyandotte.
William B. Zinn.	65.	Flour Merchant.	Virginia.	Preston.	Zinn's Mills.
SPICER PATRICK, <i>Speaker,</i>	70.	Physician	New York.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
GRANVILLE D. HALL, <i>Clerk,</i>	25.	Reporter.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
SYLVANUS W. HALL, <i>Assistant Clerk,</i>	25.	Clerk.	Virginia.	.....	Fairmont.
S. G. W. MORRISON, <i>Sergeant-at-arms,</i>	45.	Foundryman.	Maryland.	.....	Wheeling.
WM. W. HOLLIDAY, <i>Door-keeper,</i>	63.	—	Pennsylvania.	.....	Wheeling
John K. Duncan.	16.	Student.	Pennsylvania.	.....	Morgantown.
Reuben J. Bullard, <i>Pages.</i>	14.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.

THE SECOND LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 19, 1864. Adjourned March 3, 1864.)

SENATORS.

John H. Atkinson.	44.	Brick Man'f.	Ohio.	1st.	New Cumberland.
Aaron Bechtol.	54.	Stageman.	Virginia.	10th.	Berkeley Springs.
John B. Bowen.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Buffalo Sheals
John J. Brown.	39.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	3r.	Kingwood.
Edward C. Bunker.	36.	Lawyer.	N. Y. City.	3d.	Morgantown.
James Burley.	62.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	2d.	Moundsville.
James Carskadon.	44.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	New Creek.
William H. Copley.	44.	Merchant.	Virginia.	8th.	Guyandotte.
William S. Dunbar.	40.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	9th.	Raleigh C. H.
Dan. D. T. Farnsworth.	45.	Merchant.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
Aaron Hawkins.	65.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	2d.	Basnettsville.
Daniel Haymond.	76.	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th.	Federal Hill.
Chester D. Hubbard.	40.	Banker.	Connecticut.	1st.	Wheeling.
Edward S. Mahon.	47.	Farmer.	Maryland.	5th.	Ravenswood.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
Edwin Maxwell.	36.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
John M. Phelps.	43.	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Point Pleasant.
Wm. D. Rollyson.	26.	Merchant.	Virginia.	6th.	Braxton C. H.
Greenbury Slack.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Kanawha C. H.
Wm. E. Stevenson.	45.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Samuel Young.	36.	Minister.	Virginia.	9th.	Edray.
WM. E. STEVENSON, <i>President.</i>	45.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
ELLERY R. HALL, <i>Clerk.</i>	29.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
ALPHEUS D. HAGANS, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	42.	Moulder.	Virginia.	....	Brandonville.
THOMAS L. BOGGESE, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	64.	Farmer.	Virginia.	....	Farmington.
John H. Charnock. Janitor.	36.	Bricklayer.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
Alex. R. Campbell	16.	Student.	Iowa.	....	Wheeling.
Charles H. Wheat. <i>Pages.</i>	16.	Student.	California	....	Wheeling.

DELEGATES.

William Alexander.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
James I. Barrick.	32.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	New Creek.
John Boggs.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Seneca.
Lewis Bumgardner.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mason.	Hartford City.
Charles W. Burke.	41.	Farmer.	Ohio.	5th. Del. D.	Leedsville.
William Cassady.	59.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Fayetteville.
Jesse H. Cather.	42.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Flemington.
Samuel A. Childers.	48.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Cabell.	Guyandotte.
Mitchell Cook.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	6th Del. Dist.	Camp Piatt.
Thomas Copley.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Falls of Tug.
William L. Crawford.	37.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hancock.	Freeman's Landing.
Horatio N. Crooks.	62.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	1st Del. Dist.	Bellville.
David Cunningham.	60.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Beatty's Mills.
Samuel R. Dawson.	39.	Minister.	Maryland.	Ritchie.	Ellenboro.
Joseph H. Diss Debar	43.	Farmer.	France.	Doddridge.	St. Clara Colony.
Abijah Dolly.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hardy.	Greenland.
Michael Dunn.	49.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Solomon S. Fleming.	51.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
Alfred Foster.	43.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Newark.
Nathan Goff, Sr.	66.	Banker.	New York.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
Benoni Griffin.	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th Del. Dis.	Clarksburg.
Robert Hagar.	54.	Minister.	Virginia.	Boone.	Kanawha C. H.
James H. Hinchman.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Camp Piatt.
Henson L. Hoff.	58.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Phillippi.
Isaac Holman.	54.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	Marion.	Palatine.
David J. Kenney.	40.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Jackson.	Ravenswood.
William H. King.	38.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Preston.	Albright.
Leroy Kramer.	44.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
Daniel Lamb.	54.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Thomas H. Logan.	36.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John B. Lough.	51.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Arnettsville.
A. J. McDonald.	36.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d Del. Dist.	Arnoldsburg.
James C. McGrew.	50.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Preston.	Kingwood.
Dudley S. Monague.	63.	Hotel Keeper.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Red House Shoals.
Enos W. Newton.	68.	Editor.	Vermont.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Aaron D. Peterson.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Lewis.	French Creek.
Anthony Rader.	53.	Physician.	Virginia.	3d Del. Dist.	Kanawha C. H.
Samuel I. Robinson.	37.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	Wetzel.	New Martinsville.
Andrew F. Ross.	47.	Teacher.	Pennsylvania	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Lewis Ruffner.	67.	Manufacturer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha Salines.
Charles F. Scott.	26.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
George W. Sheetz.	39.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Piedmont.
Abram D. Soper.	68.	Lawyer.	New York.	Tyler.	Sistersville.
Henry Stump.	47.	Surveyor.	Virginia.	Roane.	Walton.
Felix Sutton.	62.	Farmer.	D. C.	Braxton.	Braxton C. H.
Alva Teeter.	42.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Peck's Run.
Joseph S. Wheat.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Sir John's Run.
James W. Williamson.	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Ben's Run.

LEROY KRAMER,
Speaker.

44 Merchant.

Pennsylvania. Monongalia. Morgantown.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
GRANVILLE D. HALL, <i>Clerk.</i>	26	Reporter.	Virginia.	Harrison....	Shinnston.
WILLIAM P. HUBBARD, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	20	.....	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
S. G. W. MORRISON, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	43			.....	Wheeling.
WILLIAM W. HOLLIDAY, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	63	Foundryman.	Maryland.	.....	Wheeling.
John H. Charnock, <i>Janitor.</i>	36	Bricklayer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
John W. Morrison.	13	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
L. D. Williams.	13	Student.	Ohio.	.....	Wheeling.
John A. Fleming.	13	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Shinnston.

Pages.

THE THIRD LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling January 17, 1865. Adjourned March 3, 1865.)

SENATORS.

John H. Atkinson.	45	Bricklayer.	Ohio.	1st.	New Cumberland.
Aaron Betchol.	53	Stageman.	Virginia.	10th	Sir John's Run.
John B. Bowen.	47	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Buffalo Shoals.
John J. Brown.	39	Lawyer.	Virginia.	3d.	Morgantown.
James Burley.	63	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	2d.	Moundsville.
Wm. F. Chambers.	65	Farmer.	Virginia.	3th	Kanawha. C. II.
James M. Corley.	55	Farmer.	Virginia.	6th.	Weston.
William S. Dunbar.	41	Carpenter.	Virginia.	9th.	Raleigh C. H.
Dan. D. T. Farnsworth.	45	Merchant.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
Aaron Hawkins.	65	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	2d.	Basnettsville.
Daniel Haymond.	77	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th.	Federal Hill.
Bethuel M. Kitchen.	52	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Martinsburg.
Edward S. Mahon.	49	Farmer.	Maryland.	5th.	Ravenswood.
Edwin Maxwell.	37	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
Daniel Peek.	66	Lawyer.	Vermont.	1st.	Wheeling.
John M. Phelps.	44	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Point Pleasant.
William Price.	60	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	3d.	Andy.
Greenbury Slack.	57	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Kanawha.
Wm. E. Stevenson.	46	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Edward D. Wright.	54	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Guyandotte.

WM. E. STEVENSON, <i>President.</i>	42	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
ELLERY R. HALL, <i>Clerk.</i>	30	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
ALPHEUS D. HAGANS, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	43	Moulder.	Virginia.	....	Brandonville.
THOS. L. BOGGESE, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	66	R. R. Agent.	Virginia.	....	Farmington.
William H. Phelps.	16	Student.	Virginia.	..	Wheeling.
Edward S. Dillon.	16	Printer.	Virginia.	....	Point Pleasant.

Pages.

DELEGATES.

Thomas P. Adams.	40	Claim Agent.	Ohio.	Hampshire.	New Creek.
William Alexander.	50	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
John S. Barnes.	48	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
John Boggs.	50	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Senaca.
Greenberry D. Bonar.	64	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	West Liberty.
William S. Cassady.	60	Farmer.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Fayetteville.
Nicholas Casto.	39	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jackson.	C. II
Jesse H. Cather.	44	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Flamington.
Joseph A. Chapline.	30	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
George K. Cox.	43	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d Del. Dist.	Cox's Mills.
Horatio N. Crooks.	63	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	1st Del. Dist.	Bellville.
Owen D. Downey.	50	Hotel Keeper.	Pennsylvania.	Hampshire.	Piedmont.
Lewis Dyche.	42	Laborer.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Sir John's Run.
James H. Ferguson.	49	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Cabell.	Guyandotte.
Solomon S. Fleming.	52	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
Jacob T. Galloway.	52	Farmer	Maryland.	Tyler.	Twigs P. O.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
Baptiste Gilmore.	40	Merchant.	Malne.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
Nathan Goff, Sr.	69	Banker	New York.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
Theodore N. Gorrell.	39	Clerk.	Maryland.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Adam Gregory.	33	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th Del. Dist.	Buckhannon.
Benjamin Hager.	51	Minister.	Virginia.	Boone.	Brownstown.
Joseph W. Hale.	48	Farmer.	Connecticut.	Wirt.	Newark.
James H. Ilchman.	49	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Kanawha C. H.
Isaac Holman.	55	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Marion.	Palatine.
Harvey F. Hyer.	.....	.....	.....	Braxton.	.....
John Kellar.	57	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Pleasant Creek.
William H. King.	39	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Preston.	Albright.
George Koonce.	46	Merchant.	Ohio.	Jefferson.	Harper's Ferry.
Leroy Kramer.	45	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
Edmund Kyle.	33	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wetzel.	Pine Grove.
Daniel Lamb.	55	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Thomas Little.	46	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Charleston.
John B. Lough.	52	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Arnettsville.
William Malrs.	36	Physician.	Ohio.	Kanawha.	Pocataligo.
John Michael.	48	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hardy.	New Creek.
Joshua S. Morris.	48	Farmer.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Winfield.
James C. McGrew.	51	Merchant.	Virginia.	Preston.	Kingwood.
Henry C. McWhorter.	28	Clerk.	Ohio.	Roane.	Roane C. H.
Abel B. Parks.	57	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	New Milton.
Spleer Patrick.	72	Physician.	New York.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Aaron D. Peterson.	50	Farmer.	Virginia.	Lewis.	French Creek.
Jesse F. Phares.	30	Merchant.	Virginia.	5th Del. Dist.	Beverly.
David S. Pinnell.	52	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Ell Riddle.	60	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Pennsboro.
Charles F. Scott.	27	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
Abel Segur.	55	Farmer.	Connecticut.	Wayne.	Ceredo.
Buekner J. Smith.	44	Brick Maker.	Ohio.	Hancock.	New Cumberland.
William Smith.	45	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
Benj. L. Stephenson.	40	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d Del. Dist.	Clay C. H.
Thomas H. Trainer.	48	Minister.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Rathbone Van Winkle.	39	Lawyer.	New Jersey.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
Meredith Wells.	47	Farmer.	Virginia.	6th Del. Dist.	Brownstown.
William Willen.	45	Furniture D'r.	Maryland.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.

LEROY KRAMER, <i>Speaker.</i>	45	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
GRANVILLE D. HALL, <i>Clerk.</i>	29	.....	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling
WILLIAM P. HUBBARD, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	21	.....	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
S. G. W. MORRISON, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	44	.....	Maryland	.....	Sir John's Run.
JOSEPH S. WHEAT, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	62	.....	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
JOHN H. CHARNOCK, <i>Janitor.</i>	37	.....	Virginia.	.....	.....
John A. Fleming.	14	.....	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
John W. Morrison.	14	.....	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
George W. Myers.	12	.....	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.

Pages.

THE FOURTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling January 16, 1866. Adjourned March 1, 1866.)

SENATORS.

James Burley.	64	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	2d.	Moundsville.
John S. Burdett.	47	Merchant.	Virginia.	3d.	Pruntytown.
William F. Chambers.	66	Farmer.	Virginia.	9th.	Peterstown.
Joseph A. Chapline.	31	Lawyer.	Virginia.	10th.	Shepherdstown.
James M. Corley.	56	Farmer	Virginia.	6th.	Weston.

D. H. K. Dix.	38	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Winfield
Isaac H. Duvall.	41	Merchant.	Virginia.	1st.	Wellsburg.
Robert Hagar.	56	Minister.	Virginia.	8th.	Newport.
Aaron Hawkins.	66	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Basnettsville.
Daniel Haymond.	78	Farmer.	Pennsylvania	4th.	Federal Hill.
Bethuel M. Kltschen.	53	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Shanghai.
Edward S. Mahon.	50	Farmer.	Maryland.	5th.	Ravenswood.
Edwin Maxwell.	38	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
Emmet J. O'Brien.	46	Mechanic.	Virginia.	6th.	Burnersville.
Daniel Peck.	67	Lawyer.	Vermont.	1st.	Wheeling.
William Price.	61	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	3d.	Andy.
Greenbury Slack.	58	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Kanawha C. H.
William E. Stevenson.	47	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Edward D. Wright.	55	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Guyandotte.
Vacancy*	..	.....	.....	9th.	.....
WILLIAM E. STEVENSON, <i>President.</i>	47	Farmer	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
ELLERY R. HALL, <i>Clerk.</i>	31	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
EDWIN W. S. MOORE, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	20	Clerk.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
ALPHEUS D. HAGANS, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	44	Moulder.	Virginia.	....	Brandonville.
RICHARD G. MAHON, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	32	Farmer.	Virginia.	..	Cottageville.
Charles H. Pumphrey.	14	Student.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
Edward S. Dillon.	17	Student.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
<i>Pages.</i>					

DELEGATES.

John C. Ballard.	47	Millwright.	Virginia.	Monroe.	Centreville.
Ephraim Bee.	63	Farmer	Virginia.	Doddridge.	Oxford.
Jacob C. Beeson.	52	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
Joseph Bell.	46	Manufacturer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John Bennett.	49	Minister.	Virginia.	2d. Del. Dist.	Stee Creek.
Jacob H. Bristor.	31	Teacher.	Pennsylvania.	Taylor.	Grafton
Alfred W. Brown.	42	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Andy.
Richard P. Camden.	55	Banker.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.
John S. P. Carroll.†	36	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wayne	Buffalo Shoals.
James S. Cassady.	45	Farmer	Virginia.	Fayette.	Fayette C. H.
Henry S. Combs.	47	Ironmaster.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Stewart's Town.
Mitchell Cook.	48	Farmer.	Virginia.	6th Del. Dist.	Wyoming C. H.
Samuel Cooper.	45	Merchant.	Virginia.	Hampsnire	Cacapon Bridge.
David Cunningham.	62	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Mannington.
William B. Curtis.	44	Merchant.	Maryland.	Ohio.	West Liberty.
Peter Darnel.	50	Millwright.	Virginia.	Mason.	West Columbia.
Henry G. Davis.	41	Merchant.	Maryland.	Hampshire.	Piedmont.
Abijah Dolly.	49	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hardy.	Greenland.
Lewis Dyche.	43	Laborer.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Sir John's Run.
Solomon S. Fleming.	53	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
James F. Given.	47	Blacksmith.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Mouth of Birch.
Nathan Goff, Sr.	68	Banker.	New York.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
Harrison Hagans.	69	Merchant.	Vermont.	Preston.	Brandonville.
James H. Higgins.	38	Wheelwright.	Pennsylvania.	Jackson.	Cottageville.
Ulysses Hinchman.	58	Physician.	Virginia.	Logan.	Rich Creek.
Abram Hinkle.	30	Merchaat.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Mt. Freedom.
George Hooker.	50	Farmer	Ohio	Brooke.	Cherry Hill.
Jacob Hornbrook.	53	Merchant.	England.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Daniel D. Johnson.	29	Farmer.	Virginia.	Tyler.	Long Reach.
John Kellar.	58	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Pleasant Creek.
George Koonce.	47	Merchant.	Ohio.	Jefferson.	Harper's Ferry.
Edmund Kyle.	36	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Wetzel.	Pine Grove.
Thomas Little.††	47	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Frenchville.
Marquis L. Lockhart.	30	Clerk.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Wirt. C. H.
Williams Mairs.	37	Physician.	Ohio.	Kanawha.	Pocatoligo.
Rufus Maxwell.	37	Farmer.	Virginia.	5th Del. Dis.	St. George.
Joseph E. McCoy.	27	Merchaat.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.

*At the beginning of this session Henry Mason Mathews, of Greenbrier county, appeared as a senator-elect from the Ninth Senatorial District, but he refused to take the required oath and on February 15th his seat was declared vacant.

†John S. P. Carroll successfully contested the seat of William W. Brumfield, of Wayne county, and qualified January 24, 1866.

††On January 31, 1866, Thomas Little, of Mercer county, presented a petition claiming a seat as a delegate from that county, and to this he was admitted on the 5th of the ensuing February.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
Charles H. McCurdy.	44	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Kabletown.
Abraham R. McQuilkin.	48	Merchant.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Shepherdstown.
Henry C. McWhorter.	29	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
David S. Pinnell.	53	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Anthony Rader.	55	Physician.	Virginia.	3d Del. Dist.	Summersville.
Eli Riddle.	61	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Pennsboro.
Buckner J. Smith.	44	Brickmaker.	Ohio.	Hancock.	New Cumberland.
William Smith.	46	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
Samuel S. Spencer.	44	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
Samuel B. Stidger.	35	Physician.	Ohio.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Thomas H. Trainer.	48	Minister.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
James W. Williamson.	53	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	Ben's Run.
John S. Witcher.	26	Merchant.	Virginia.	Cabell.	Cabell C. H.
William Workman.	44	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Baldknob.
William B. Zinn.	68	Farmer.	Virginia.	Preston.	Reedsville.
DAVID S. PINNELL, <i>Speaker.</i>	53	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
WILLIAM P. HUBBARD, <i>Clerk.</i>	22	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
ANDREW JOHNSON, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	23	Clerk.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
GEORGE COZAD.	24	Lawyer.	Ohio.	.....	Buckhannon.
J. L. S. HALL.	23	Farmer.	Virginia.	.....	Fairmont.
VAN B. HALL.	31	Clerk.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
S. G. W. MORRISON, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	45	Foundryman.	Maryland.	.....	Wheeling.
JOSEPH S. WHEAT, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	63	Tanner.	Virginia.	.....	Berkeley Springs.
John W. Morrison.	15	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
John W. Morrison.	15	Student.	.....	.....	Shinnston.
John A. Fleming.	13	Student.	Virginia	.....	Wheeling.
George W. Myers.	13	Student.	Virginia	.....	Wheeling.
<i>Pages.</i>					

THE FIFTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 15, 1867. Adjourned, February 23, 1867.)

SENATORS.

John S. Burdett.	48	Merchant.	Virginia.	3d.	Pruntytown.
James Burley.	65	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Moundsville.
James Carskadon.	47	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	New Creek.
Joseph A. Chapline.	32	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Shepherdstown.
D. H. K. Dix.	39	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Winfield.
Abijah Dolly.	49	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Greenland.
Isaac H. Duvall.	42	Merchant.	Virginia.	1st.	Wellsburg.
Dan. D. T. Farnsworth.	47	Farmer.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
Robert Hagar.	57	Minister.	Virginia.	8th.	Newport.
Daniel Haymond.	79	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th.	Federal Hill.
Joseph T. Hoke.	31	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Martinsburg.
Edward S. Mahon.	51	Farmer.	Maryland	5th.	Ravenswood.
Reuben Martin.	53	Farmer	Virginia.	2d.	Van Camp.
Emmet J. O'Brien.	47	Mechanic.	Virginia.	5th.	Purnesville.
William E. Stevenson.	48	Farmer	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Greenbury Slack.	59	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Kanawha C. H.
Charles A. Thatcher.*	57	Physician.	New York.	9th.	Lewisburg.
Alstorphus Werninger.	61	Justice.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
Andrew Wilson.	56	Manufacturer	Virginia.	1st.	Wheeling.
Edward D. Wright.	56	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Guyandotte.
Samuel Young.	38	Minister.	Virginia	9th.	Edray.
William B. Zinn.	69	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d.	Reedsville.

*Charles A. Thatcher was elected at a special election held Fourth Thursday in May, 1866, in the Ninth District, to fill vacancy therein caused by Henry Mason Mathews' refusal to subscribe to the prescribed oath.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
WILLIAM E. STEVENSON, <i>President.</i>	48	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
ELLERY R. HALL, <i>Clerk.</i>	32	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
EDWIN W. S. MOORE, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	21	Clerk,	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
A. J. CLARK, <i>Committee Clerk.</i>	25	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Morgantown.
J. L. GOULD, <i>Committee Clerk.</i>	29	Teacher.	Virginia.	....	Buckhannon.
J. T. MCKEVITT, <i>Committee Clerk.</i>	27	Farmer.	New York.	....	Shepherdstown.
ALPHEUS D. HAGANS, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	45	Moulder.	New York.	....	Brandonville.
R. G. MAHON, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	33	Farmer.	New York.	....	Cottageville.
Thomas Whitten.	13	Student.	New York.	....	Wheeling.
Zer J. Hagins. <i>Pages.</i>	15	Student.	New York.	....	Brandonville.

DELEGATES.

S. T. Armstrong.	25	Lawyer.	Maryland.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Rhodes D. Ballard.	61	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Bald Knob.
Ephriam Bee.	64	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	Oxford.
Jacob C. Becson.	53	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
Jacob M. Bickel.	50	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	O. 10.	Wheeling.
David Billmyer.	55	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
Thomas Boggess.	37	Farmer.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.
William I. Boreman.	50	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Tyler.	Middlebourne.
John Bowyer.	70	Farmer.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Winfield.
Alpheus W. Brown.	43	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Andy.
John W. Brown.	37	Farmer.	Ohio.	Ohio.	Elm Grove.
Charles W. Burke.	44	Farmer.	Ohio.	5th Del. Dist.	New Interest.
Joseph F. Caldwell.	71	Physician.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Lewisburg.
John J. S. P. Carroll.	37	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Buffalo Shoals.
Samuel Cooper.	46	Merchant.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Cacapon Bridge.
John W. Cracraft.	28	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
David Cunningham.	63	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Mannington.
Reuben Davlsson.	45	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Webster.
James H. Ferguson.	49	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Cabell.	Cabell. C. H.
Solomon S. Fleming.	54	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
Joseph H. Gibson.	46	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Preston.	Brandonville.
Nathan Goff, Jr.	25	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
James Grose.	63	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d. Del. Dist.	Cross Lanes.
George Harman.	38	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th Del. Dist.	Seymoursville.
Thomas M. Harris.	53	Editor.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Ritchie C. H.
Francis Heermans.	30	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Preston.	Kingwood.
James H. Hibbets.	28	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hancock.	Wellsville, O.
Jonathin Hiser.	36	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Brushy Run.
N. N. Hoffman.	40	Editor.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
John Johnson.	50	Farmer.	England.	Jackson.	Sandyville.
John Kellar.	59	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Pleasant Creek.
John Kincaid.	56	Merchant.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Fayetteville.
George Koonce.	48	Merchant.	Ohio.	Jefferson.	Harper's Ferry.
Daniel Lamb.	57	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John G. Lane.	37	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Wetzel.	Proctor.
J. A. J. Lightburn.	43	Miller.	Pennsylvania.	Lewis.	Jane Lew.
Thomas Little.	48	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Frenchville.
Marquis L. Lockhart.	31	Clerk.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Wirt C. H.
Andrew W. Mann.	33	Farmer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Falling Spring.
Thomas F. Marsmann.	43	Physician.	Pennsylvania.	Marshall.	Dallas.
Jacob McCarty.	45	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th Del. Dist.	Mount Murphy.
Abraham R. McQuilkin.	40	Merchant.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Shepherdstown.
Henry C. McWhorter.	30	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
Fields F. Neel.	56	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monroe.	Indian Creek.
John D. Payne.	29	Farmer.	Ohio.	6th Del. Dist.	Peeryville.
David S. Pinnell.	51	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Edward Smith.	74	Physician.	Virginia.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
William Smith.	47	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
William H. Snider.	51	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d Del. Dist.	Glenville.
Samuel S. Spencer.	45	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
Gustavus F. Taylor.	30	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Braxton.	Braxton. C. H.
Charles A. Vaughan	44	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mason.	Upland.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
Wright Welton.	56	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mineral.	Ridgeville.
Joseph S. Wheat.	64	Tanner.	Virginia.	6th Del. Dist.	Pecryville.
James A. Williamson.	46	Physician.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
William Workman.	45	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Bald Knob.
DAVID S. PINNELL, <i>Speaker.</i>	54	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
WILLIAM P. HUBBARD, <i>Clerk.</i>	23	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
ANDREW JOHNSON, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	24	Clerk.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
S. G. W. MORRISON, <i>Sergant-at-arms.</i>	46	Iron Fd'r.	Maryland.	.....	Wheeling.
Wesley Mollohan.	25.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Kanawha C. H.
Hugh Sterling.	24.	Clerk.	Ohio.	.....	Wheeling.
Van B Hall.	32.	Clerk.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
A. B. Rohrbough.	31.	Editor.	Virginia.	.....	Buckhannon.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
John H. Charnock. <i>Janitor.</i>	30.	Bricklayer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
John W. Morrison.	16.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
George W. Myers.	14.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
John A. Fleming.	16.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Shinnston.

Pages.

THE SIXTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 21, 1868. Adjourned, March 5, 1868.)

SENATORS.

Lewis Applegate.	60.	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st.	Independence. Penn.
William I. Boreman	51.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	4th.	Middlebourne.
James Burley.	66.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Moundsville.
James Carskadon.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	New Creek.
Joseph A. Chapline.	33.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Shepherdstown.
D. H. K. Dix.	40.	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Winfield.
John Dawson.	64.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Berkeley Springs.
Willis J. Drummond.	29.	Merchant.	Virginia.	6th.	Belington.
Dan. D. T. Farnsworth.	48.	Grazier.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
Alfred Foster.	47.	Merchant.	Virginia.	5th.	Newark.
Joseph T. Hoke.	32.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Martinsburg.
Alex R. Humphreys.	57.	Grazier.	Virginia.	9th.	Second Creek.
Reuben Martin.	54.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Van Camp.
William Price.	63.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	3d.	Mooretsville.
Greenbury Slack.	60.	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Charleston.
William E. Stevenson.	49.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Alstorpius Werninger.	62.	Justice.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
Andrew Wilson.	57.	Man'fr.	Virginia.	1st.	Wheeling.
William Workman.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Bald Knob.
Edward D. Wright.	57.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Guyandotte.
Samuel Young.	39.	Minister.	Virginia.	9th.	Edray.
William B. Zinn.	70.	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d.	Reedsville.
WILLIAM E. STEVENSON, <i>President.</i>	49.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	5th.	Parkersburg.
ELLERY R. HALL, <i>Clerk.</i>	33.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Fairmont.
EDWIN W. S. MOORE, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	22.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Fairmont.
A. J. CLARK.	26.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
L. R. ABBOTT.	22.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Fairmont.
ORLANDO STEVENSON.	21.	Student.	Pennsylvania.	.....	Parkersburg.
EDWIN FREY.	29.	Lawyer.	Switzerland.	.....	Buckhannon.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
ALPHEUS D. HAGANS, <i>Sergant-at-arms.</i>	46	Moulder.	Virginia.	.....	Brandonville.
R. G. MAHON, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	34.	Farmer.	Virginia.	.....	Cottageville.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
John H. Charnock, <i>Janitor.</i>	40.	Bricklayer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
Joseph S. Chapline.	13.	Student.	Iowa.	.....	Washington, D. C.
Thomas B. Witten, <i>Pages.</i>	14.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.

DELEGATES.

William Adamson.	69.	Merchant.	Ireland.	Pendleton.	Mouth of Seneca.
Joseph W. Allison.	37.	Machinist.	Virginia.	Hancock.	Fairview.
S. T. Armstrong.	26.	Lawyer.	Maryland.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Henry Bender.	27.	Farmer.	Maryland.	Braxton.	Braxton C. H.
David Billmyer.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
Jacob B. Blair.	46.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
Thomas Boguess.	38.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.
James V. Boughner.	54.	Physician.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
Edmund H. Chambers.	60.	Farmer.	Maryland.	Jefferson.	Harper's Ferry.
Owen G. Chase.	38.	Physician.	Ohio.	Putnam.	Buffalo.
John L. Cole.	41.	Surveyor.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
William B. Crane.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Preston.	Portland.
Reuben Davisson.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Webster.
James W. Dunnington.	26.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	5th Del. Dist.	Beverly.
George Evans.	43.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Mercer.	Concord Church.
Benjamin Fleming.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
Solomon S. Fleming.	55.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
James H. Ferguson.	50.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Cabell.	Cabell C. H.
John Ferguson.	60.	Banker.	Pennsylvania.	Marshall.	Monndsville.
Nathan Goff, Jr.	26.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
Samuel Gold.	35.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Mill Creek.
Adam Gregory.	37.	Minister.	Virginia.	4th Del. Dist.	Webster C. H.
Robert Hager.	52.	Minister.	Virginia.	Boone.	Newport.
Matthew K. Harrow.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Mt. Cove.
Francis Heermans.	31.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Preston.	Kingwood.
James Hervey.	48.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
Ulysses Hinchman.	60.	Physician.	Virginia.	Logan.	Rich Creek.
Penelon Howes.	39.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Belington.
Alexander Huffman.	72.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d Del. Dist.	Grantsville.
Alexander M. Jacob.	43.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Noah James.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	Centre Station.
John Largent.	41.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Pawpaw.
Edward S. Mahon.	52.	Farmer.	Maryland.	Jackson.	Ravenswood.
Andrew W. Mann.	34.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Falling Springs.
George W. Martin.	57.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Mannington.
James T. McClaskey.	51.	Farmer.	Maryland.	Monongalia.	Easton.
Henry C. McWhorter.	31.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
William W. Miller.	30.	Man'fr.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John W. Morgan.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wetzel.	Pine Grove.
Cyrus Newlin.	29.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Monroe.	Union.
Joseph W. Parker.	38.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
David S. Pinnell.	55.	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Henry W. Pope.	33.	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th Del. Dist.	Luncy's Creek.
William M. Powell.	33.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Tyler.	Centreville.
William C. Richmond.	44.	Farmer.	Virginia.	6th Del. Dist.	Richmond's Falls.
Eli Riddle.	63.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Pennsboro.
John Rufus Smith.	30.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
Jackson Spaulding.	52.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Cassville.
William S. Steere.	27.	Farmer.	Ohio.	1st Del. Dist.	Bull Creek.
William C. Stewart.	30.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Wirt.	Wirt C. H.
Levi J. Tabler.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
William H. Tomlinson.	35.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
William Waggy.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d Del. Dist.	Clay C. H.
William M. Welch.	26.	Lawyer.	Maryland.	Mineral.	New Creek.
Asa W. Woodford.	34.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.

HENRI C. MCWHORTER, <i>Speaker.</i>	31.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
WILLIAM P. HUBBARD, <i>Clerk.</i>	24.	Lawyer.	.....	.....	Wheeling.
ANDREW JOHNSON, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	25.	Clerk.	.....	.....	Wheeling.
GEO H. WILLIAMS.	22.	.....	.....	.....	.....
DANIEL K. SHIELDS.	26.	Iron F'dr.	.....	.....	Wheeling.
HENRI C. SNOWALTER.	22.	.....	.....	.....	.....
HENRY A. G. ZIEGLER.	28.	Carpenter.	.....	.....	Wheeling.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>		Clerk.	.....	.....	Wheeling.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
S. G. W. MORRISON, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	47.	Clerk. Lawyer.	.....	.....	Triadelphia Morgantown.
John Q. Bellville, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	48.	Editor.	.....	.....	Philippi.
Horatio D. McGeorge, <i>Janitor.</i>	57.	Carpenter.	.....	.....	Morgantown.
George W. Myers.	15.	Student.	.....	.....	Wheeling.
Robert E. Ferguson.	13.	Student.	.....	.....	Moundsville.
George M. Pinnell. <i>Pages.</i>	18.	Student.	.....	.....	Buckhannon.
John W. Morrison. <i>Postmaster.</i>	17.	Student.	.....	.....	Wheeling.

THE SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 19, 1869. Adjourned March 4, 1869.)

SENATORS.

Lewis Applegate.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st.	Independence. Penn.
William I. Bereman	52.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	4th.	Middlebourne.
James Burley.	69.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	2d.	Moundsville.
Joseph A. Chapline.	35.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Shepherdstown.
Jesse H. Cather.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d.	Flemington.
D. H. K. Dix.	41.	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Winfield.
John Dawson.	65.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Berkeley Springs.
Willis J. Drummond.	30.	Merchant.	Virginia.	6th.	Belington.
Henry G. Davis.	42.	Merchant.	Maryland.	10th.	Piedmont.
Ephraim Doolittle.	34.	Minister.	Virginia.	2d.	Forksburg.
Dan. D. D. Farnsworth.	49.	Grazier.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
Alfred Foster.	48.	Merchant.	Virginia.	5th.	Newark.
Joseph T. Hoke.	33.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Martinsburg.
Alex. R. Humphreys.	58.	Farmer.	Virginia.	9th.	Union.
George K. Leonard.	53.	Merchant.	Virginia.	5th.	Parkersburg.
William Price.	65.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	3d.	Mooreville.
John M. Phelps.	48.	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Point Pleasant.
Z. D. Ramsdell.	52.	Man'r.	Maine.	8th.	Ceredo.
Alstorpius Werninger.	63.	Justice.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
Andrew Wilson.	59.	Lumber M'cht.	Virginia.	1st.	Wheeling.
William Workman.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Bald Knob.
Samuel Young.	40.	Minister.	Virginia.	9th.	Edray.

DAN. D. T. FARNSWORTH, <i>President.</i>	49.	Grazier.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
EDWARD W. S. MOORE, <i>Clerk.</i>	23.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
H. M. CAGE, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	23.	Clerk.	Virginia.	....	Martinsburg.
L. R. ABBOTT.	23.				
JAMES E. HOOTEN.	30.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
HENRY A. G. ZEIGLER.	29.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>		Editor.	Ohio.	....	Philippi.
ALPHEUS D. HAGANS, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	47.	Moulder.	Virginia.	....	Brandonville.
ROBERT HAGAR, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	59.	Minister.	Virginia.	....	Newport.
John H. Charnock, <i>Janitor.</i>	41.	Bricklayer.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling
Joseph S. Chapline.	15.	Student.	Iowa	....	Shepherdstown.
Willie A. Northcott.	15.	Student.	Tennessee.	....	Clarksburg.
Henry Long. <i>Pages.</i>	13.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.

DELEGATES.

Joseph W. Allison.	38.	Machinist.	Virginia.	Hancock.	Fairview.
Rhodes D. Ballard.	63.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Bald Knob.
John Bowyer.	72.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Winfield.
George W. Carpenter.	42.	Minister.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Lewisburg.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
James Carpenter.	52.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monroe.	Gap Mills.
John J. S. P. Carroll.	39.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Buffalo Shoals.
Benjamin F. Charlton	34.	Surveyor.	Pennsylvania.	Marion.	Mannington.
Andrew S. Core.	54.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Ritchie.	Ellenboro.
Elias Cunningham.	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Pulltown.
Reuben Davison.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Webster.
Henry H. Dils.	60.	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
John W. Duffey.	58.	.....	Virginia.	7th Del. Dist.	Moorefield.
George Edwards.	45.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Solomon S. Fleming.	56.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
William H. H. Flick.	27.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Pendleton.	Franklin.
William M. French.	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Concord Church.
Alpheus Garrison.	35.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Monongalia.	Mooresville.
Joseph H. Gibson.	48.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Preston.	Brandanville.
Samuel Gibson.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	4th Del. Dist.	Frost.
Samuel Gold.	36.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Mill Creek.
Benjamin F. Harrison.*	38.	.....	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
Matthew W. Harrison.	42.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.
Sidney Haymond.	39.	Surveyor.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Quiet Dell.
Francis Heermans.	33.	Merchant.	Pennsylvania.	Preston.	Kingwood.
James Hervey.	49.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
Fenelon Howes.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Bellington.
John A. Hutton.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	5th Del. Dist.	Huttonville.
Alexander M. Jacob.	44.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John J. Jacob.	39.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Romney.
John S. Keever.	37.	Physician.	Ohio.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
John Kincaid.	58.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Fayetteville.
Daniel Lamb.	59.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Edward S. Mahon.	53.	Farmer.	Maryland.	Jackson.	Ravenswood.
Thomas W. Manion.	26.	Minister.	Ireland.	Wetzel.	Burton.
Andrew W. Mann.	35.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Grabr. & Mon.	Falling Springs.
Lewis A. Martin.	30.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
James T. McClaskey.	52.	Farmer.	Maryland.	Monongalia.	Easton.
Jacob J. Miller.*	51.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Kearneysville.
David S. Pinnell.	56.	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
William M. Powell.	34.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Tyler.	Centreville.
Thomas G. Putnam.	30.	Lawyer.	New York.	3d Del. Dist.	Nicholas, C. H.
John Reynolds.	40.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Woodlands.
Barney J. Rollins.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mason.	Letart Falls.
Owen G. Scofield.	32.	Editor.	New York.	Wirt.	Wirt C. H.
Charles W. Smith.	47.	Lawyer.	New York.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
John F. Smith.*	..	.....	.....	.....	.....
John Rufus Smith.	40.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
William H. Snider.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d Del. Dist.	Glenville.
Jesse F. Snodgrass.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	Yeater's Mills.
Louis C. Steifel.	30.	Calico Pr.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Levi J. Tabler.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
Richard Thomas.	65.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Palatine.
Calvin Tyson.	44.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.
John T. Vance.	35.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Mineral.	New Creek.
Isaac P. Williams.	36.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Peytona.
E. Willis Wilson.*	27.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Harpers Ferry.
William O. Wright.	31.	Merchant.	Virginia.	5th Del. Dist.	Guyandotte.
1					
SOLOMON S. FLEMING, <i>Speaker.</i>	56.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Shinnston.
4					
WILLIAM P. HUBBARD, <i>Clerk.</i>	25.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
JAMES M. EWING, JR.,	26.	Clerk.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
EDWIN FREY,	31.	Lawyer.	Switzerland.	.....	Wheeling.
S. T. ARMSTRONG, <i>Assistant Clerks.</i>	27.	Lawyer.	Maryland.	.....	Moundsville.
J. W. DUNNINGTON, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	27.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Ellenboro.
JOHN Q. BELLVILLE, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	43.	Carpenter.	Ohio.	.....	Wheeling.
H. D. McGeorge, <i>Janitor.</i>	28.	Carpenter.	New York.	.....	Morgantown.
Henry C. Myers.	15.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
Clay McClaskey.	17.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	Fairmont.
Samuel K. Logan.	16.	Student.	Pennsylvania.	.....	Liverpool.
Pages.					

*Jacob J. Miller and John F. Smith, of Jefferson county, successfully contested the seats of Benjamin F. Harrison and E. Willis Wilson, and were seated, the former on the 29th of January, and the latter on the 1st of February ensuing.

THE EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 18, 1870. Adjourned, March 4, 1870.)

SENATORS.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
Lewis Applegate.	62.	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st.	Independence. Penn.
William I. Boreman.	53.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	4th.	Middlebourne.
John R. Brown.	44.	Farmer.	Ohio.	2d.	Hannibal, Ohio.
James Cather.	55.	Farmer.	Virginia.	5th.	Glenville.
Jesse H. Cather.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d.	Flemington.
Mitchell Cook.	52.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Rockview.
William B. Crane.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d.	Portland.
Henry G. Davis.	44.	Merchant.	Maryland.	10th.	Piedmont.
Spencer Dayton.	49.	Lawyer.	Connecticut.	6th.	Philippi.
Ephraim Doolittle.	35.	Minister.	Virginia.	2d.	Moundsville.
Samuel Gold.	37.	Farmer.	Virginia.	11th.	Mill Creek.
George Harman.	41.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Luncy's Creek.
Alex. R. Humphreys.	59.	Farmer.	Virginia.	9th.	Union.
George Koonce.	52.	Merchant.	Ohio.	11th.	Harper's Ferry.
George K. Leonard.	54.	Merchant.	Virginia.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Spicer Patrick.	74.	Physician.	New York.	7th.	Kanawha C. H.
John M. Phelps.	49.	Minister.	Virginia.	7th.	Point Pleasant.
Z. D. Ramsdell.	53.	Man'fr.	Maine.	8th.	Ceredo.
Alstorpius Werninger.	64.	Justice.	Virginia.	4th.	Clarksburg.
Andrew Wilson.	59.	Lumber Mch't.	Virginia.	1st.	Wheeling.
Samuel Young.	41.	Minister.	Virginia.	9th.	Edray.
D. D. T. FARNSWORTH.	50.	Grazier.	New York.	6th.	Buckhannon.
<i>President.</i>					
EDWIN W. S. MOORE.	24.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
<i>Clerk.</i>					
HENRY M. CAGE.	24.	Clerk.	Virginia.	....	Martinsburg.
<i>Assistant Clerk.</i>					
JAMES E. HOOTON.	31.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Cameron.
LEE R. ABBOTT.	24.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Fairmont.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
WILLIAM H. COLLETT.	29.	Merchant.	Virginia.	....	Parkersburg.
<i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>					
JOHN H. CHARNOCK.	45.	Bricklayer.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
<i>Door-keeper.</i>					
Thomas P. Witten.	16.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
Henry Long.	14.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
<i>Pages.</i>					

DELEGATES.

John R. M. Agnew.	47.	Merchant.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	St. Mary's.
Asbury C. Baker.	30.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Preston.	Fellowsville.
Benjamin F. Ballard.	36.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Monroe	Maple Lawn.
Rhodes D. Ballard.	64.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Bald Knob.
Nathan C. Barlow.	46.	Mechanic.	Virginia.	4th Del. Dist.	Edray.
George M. Belzhoover.	25.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
Jerome T. Bowyer.	28.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Winfield.
Henry Brannon.	32.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.
Goble G. Burgess.	37.	Lawyer.	Kentucky.	Wayne	Wayne C. H.
George T. Carpenter.	43.	Minister.	Virginia.	Grnbr. & Mon.	Falling Springs.
Rufus A. Chambers.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Grnbr. & Mon.	Peterstown.
John Collins.	55.	Merchant	Pennsylvania.	Preston.	Pruetton Hills.
Elbridge G. Cracraft.	23.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John J. Davis.	34.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
Reuben Davlsson.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Webster.
Daniel Donehoo.	42.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Hancock.	Fairview.
George Evans.	46.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Mercer.	Princeton.
John Faris.	57.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	West Liberty.
Thomas G. Farnsworth.	33.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Charles B. Fisher.	31.	Clerk.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Wirt C. H.
Richard A. Flanagan.	63.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Fayette C. H.
William H. H. Flick.	28.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Pendleton.	Franklin
William Gandee.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Roane.	Walton.
Nathan Goff, Sen.	71.	Banker.	New York.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
James Guthrie.	50.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Wetzel.	Fanlight.
Ferdinand R. Hassler.	32.	Civil Engineer.	New York.	Jackson.	Jackson C. H.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
James Hervey.	50.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
Robert M. Hill.	36.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Marion.	Palatine.
Hiram R. Howard.	27.	Editor.	Ohio.	Mason.	Point Pleasant
William R. Howe.	48.	Merchant.	Maryland.	Marshall.	Rosby's Rock.
James M. Jackson.	44.	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st Del. Dist.	Parkersburg.
Martin Judy.	27.	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th Del. Dist.	Mouses.
Daniel Lamb.	60.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John W. Lamont.	43.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Mill Creek.
George Lynch.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d Del. Dist.	Arnoldsburg.
Rufus Maxwell.	41.	Farmer.	Virginia.	5th Del. Dist.	St. George.
Alpheus McCoy.	30.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Tate Creek.
Francis W. Meadows.	41.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Short Creek.
Jacob J. Miller.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Kearneysville.
Floyd Neely.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	West Union.
Francis H. Pierpont.	40.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
Alfred H. Pownall.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Romney.
William Price.	65.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Monongalia.	Mooreville
Thomas G. Putnam.	31.	Lawyer.	New York.	3d Del. Dist.	Nicholas C. H.
Noah Rexroad.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ritchie	Ritchie C. H.
Jacob Ropp.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Little Georgetown
James Scott.	55.	Farmer.	Virginia.	6th Del. D.	Table Rock.
Benjamin H. Smith.	71.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
George C. Sturgess.	27.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Monongalia.	Morgantown
Albert E. Summers.	45.	Physician.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Joseph Teter.	41.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Belington
E. C. Thomas.	35.	Physician.	Ohio.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
William M. Welch.	29.	Lawyer.	Maryland.	Mineral.	New Creek
Selman Wells.	34.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Tyler.	Pen's Run
Joseph S. Wheat.	67.	Surveyor.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
John S. Wilkinson.	59.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th Del. Dist.	Hamlin, Linc. Co.
WILLIAM M. WELCH. <i>Speaker.</i>	29.	Lawyer.	Maryland.	Mineral.	New Creek.
WILLIAM P. HUBBARD. <i>Clerk.</i>	26.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
JAMES M. EWING, JR.	27.	Clerk.	Virginia.	.....	Wheeling.
EDWIN FREY.	31.	Lawyer.	Switzerland.	.....	Buckhannon.
EDMUND SHAW*.	31.	Lawyer.	.....	.....	Martinsburg.
WILLIAM I. MATHEWS.* <i>Assistant Clerks.</i>	30.	Photographer.	Virginia	.....	Wheeling.
DE L. DAVIS. <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	39.	House Joiner.	Virginia.	.....	Parkersburg.
JOHN Q. BELVILLE. <i>Door-keeper.</i>	43.	Carpenter.	Ohio.	.....	Wheeling.
Thomas D. Campbell.	14.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	.....
Simon P. Parker.	15.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	.....
Irvin Ritzell.	18.	Student.	Maryland.	.....	.....
Ellwood W. Shallcross <i>Pages.</i>	16.	Student.	Virginia.	.....	.....

THE NINTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 17, 1871. Adjourned, March 2, 1871.)

SENATORS.

Wm. A. Alexander.	54.	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Frazier's Bottom.
Lewis Applegate.	63.	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st.	Independence. Penn.
Lewis Baker.	38.	Editor.	Ohio.	1st.	Wheeling.
William I. Boreman.	54.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	4th.	Middlebourne.
John R. Brown.	45.	Farmer.	Ohio.	2d.	Hannibal, Ohio.
William C. Carper.	44.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	6th.	Buckhannon.
James Cather.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	5th.	Glenville.
Mitchell Cook.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Rockview.
William B. Crane.	46.	Farmer.	Virginia.	3d.	Portland.
Henry G. Davis.	45.	Merchant.	Maryland.	10th.	Piedmont.
Spencer Dayton.	50.	Lawyer.	Connecticut.	6th.	Philippi.
Samuel Gold.	38.	Farmer.	Virginia.	11th.	Mill Creek.

*Resigned, and W. I. Mathews appointed in his place.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
George Harman.	42.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Luney's Creek.
Alex. R. Humphreys.	60.	Farmer.	Virginia.	9th.	Union.
William B. Lee.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Barraekville.
Okey Johnson.	..	Lawyer.	Virginia.	5th.	Parkersburg.
Thomas B. Kline.	29.	Lawyer.	Maryland.	8th.	Cabell C. H.
George Koonce.	53.	Merchant.	Ohio.	11th.	Harper's Ferry.
Spicer Patrick.	75.	Physician.	New York.	7th.	Kanawha C. H.
William Price.	66.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	3d.	Mooreville.
Charles F. Scott.	..	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Harrisville.
James Scott.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	9th.	Table Rock.

LEWIS BAKER, <i>President.</i>	38.	Editor.	Ohio.	1st.	Wheeling.
EDWIN W. S. MOORE, <i>Clerk.</i>	25.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	9th.	Fairmont.
A. W. KNOTTS, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	26.	Merchant.	Virginia.	....	Mannington.
E. A. CUNNINGHAM.	21.	Clerk.	Virginia.	....	Mount Freedom.
F. D. HICKMAN.	46.	Clerk.	Virginia.	....	West Union.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
N. S. CLARK, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	..	Mechanic.	Ohio.	....	Parkersburg.
BALLARD COOK, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	30.	Farmer.	Virginia.	....	Rockview.
E. Moore.	17.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
G. W. Engle.	15.	Student.	Missouri.	....	Kanawha C. H.
Alston G. Dayton, <i>Pages.</i>	13.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Philippi.

DELEGATES.

Benjamin F. Ballard.	37.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier & Maple Lawn.
Robert G. Barr.	30.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Monroe.
Charles M. Bishop.	42.	Merchant.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
John Boggs.	56.	Farmer.	Preston.	Rowlesburg.
Henry Brannon.	33.	Lawyer.	Pendleton.	Mouth of Seneca.
Hamilton P. Brown.	60.	Farmer.	Lewis.	Weston.
Lemuel Chenoweth.	59.	Carriage Maker	Greenbrier & Monroe.	Frankford.
A. B. Clark.	29.	Merchant.	Randolph & Tucker.	Beverly.
Elbridge G. Cracraft.	24.	Lawyer.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Reuben Davison.	49.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania Ohio.	Wheeling.
Daniel Donehoo.	43.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Webster.
John Faris.	58.	Farmer.	Taylor.	Fairview.
James H. Ferguson.	53.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania Hancock.	West Liberty.
Richard A. Flanagan.	64.	Farmer.	Ohio.	Lincoln & Cabell.
John Garrett.	65.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Cabell C. H.
Isaac H. Griffin.	32.	Farmer.	Fayette Logan.	Fayette C. H.
Ferdinand R. Hassler.	34.	Civil Engineer.	Poehontas & Webster.	Chapmansville.
Francis W. Heiskell.	49.	Farmer.	Jackson.	Webster C. H.
James Hervey.	54.	Lawyer.	Hampshire.	Jackson C. H.
Charles Horner.	50.	Farmer.	Brooke.	Pawpaw, Morgan County.
John H. Hovermale.	50.	Farmer.	Wellshurg.	Burton.
James M. Jackson.	43.	Mechanic.	Wetzel.	Berkeley Springs.
John P. Jones.	38.	Merchant.	Morgan.	Parkersburg.
Wesley C. Keever.	36.	Physician.	Wood.	Portland.
John W. Keys.	42.	Plasterer.	Preston.	Bellville.
Valentine Langfitt.	38.	Farmer.	Ohio.	Piedmont.
Charles S. Lewis.	50.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Long Run.
John B. Lough.	58.	Farmer.	Doddridge.	Clarksburg.
Byron Love.	35.	Farmer.	Harrison.	Arnettsville.
William Lynch.	53.	Farmer.	Monongalia.	Peel Tree.
Lewis A. Martin.	32.	Lawyer.	Barbours.	Gilmer & Del.
John McCraw.	44.	Farmer.	Calhoun & Gilmer, Del.	Glennville, Gilmer County.
Benjamin McGinnis.	35.	Farmer.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
			Ral., Wyo., McDowell, Del Dis.	Joe's Branch, Wyoming Co.
			Pennsylvania.	Ritchie, Ellenboro.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
James L. McLean.	37.	Lawyer.	New Jersey	Putnam	Winfield.
Wm. R. McDonald.	58.	Engineer.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Cameron
Francis W. Meadows.	42.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Short Creek.
James Morrow, Jr.*	34.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Marion	Fairmont.
Moses C. Nadenbousch.	43.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Hedgesville.
James L. Nelson.	52.	Dentist.	Virginia.	Greenbrier & Monroe.	Lewisburg.
Lewis S. Newman.	31.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Del. Dis.	Greenbrier Co.
Alpheus Pritchard.	48.	Lumber Mer.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Wm. D. Rollyson.	32.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marion.	Mannington.
William Shannon.	38.	Farmer.	Kentucky.	Braxton.	Salt Lick Bridge.
Samuel Sheppard.	68.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Wayne C. H.
David Simmons.	34.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Zacksville.
A. W. Smith.	51.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.
Anthony Smith.	27.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Grant & Hardy, Del. Dis.	Greenland, Grant County.
John A. Stehley.	48.	Physician	Pennsylvania.	Tyler.	Wick, Tyler Co.
Benj. L. Stephenson.	.....	.....	.....	Berkeley.	Fallings Waters.
C. E. Stubbs.	25.	Attorney.	Pennsylvania.	Clay & Nicholas.	Clay C. H.
George C. Sturgiss.	28.	Attorney.	Ohio.	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
Sylvester Tpton.	58.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
William H. Webster.	35.	Manufacturer.	Mercer.	Jumping Branch.	Green Bottom.
Thomas J. West.	35.	Farmer.	Michigan.	Mason.	West Milford.
E. Willis Wilson.	26.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Harper's Ferry.
Benjamin F. Wyatt.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Charleston.
Benjamin F. Wyatt.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
ELBRIDGE G. CRACRAFT, <i>Speaker.</i>	24.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania	Ohio.	Wheeling.
WILLIAM T. BURDETT, <i>Clerk.</i>	23.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
GEORGE COZAD.	28.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Lewis.	Weston.
J. BERNARD PEYTON.	35.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	White Sulph. Spr
P. B. DUFFY.	33.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Sutton.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
H. R. HOWARD.	..	Editor.	Ohio.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
A. G. TIBBITS.	30.	Lawyer.	N. H.	Monroe.	Union.
C. B. WEBB.	45.	Editor.	Massachusetts.	Wayne.	Ceredo.
<i>Assistant Clerks.</i>					
JOHN W. HORNER. <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	53.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
Albert G. Davis, <i>Janitor.</i>	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Rivesville.
O. P. H. Washburne, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	40.	Stone Cutter.	Ohio.	Lewis.	Weston.
E. W. Shallcross.	18.	Student.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
T. D. Campbell.	15.	Student.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
D. W. Beach.	17.	Student.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
E. M. Estill.	18.	Student.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
<i>Pages.</i>					

THE TENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 16, 1872. Adjourned February 29, 1872.)

SENATORS.

Wm. A. Alexander.	55.	Farmer.	Virginia.	7th.	Frazier's Bottom.
M. B. Armstrong.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	5th.	Reedyville.
Lewis Baker.	39.	Editor	Ohio.	1st.	Wheeling.
George A. Blakemore.	33.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	10th.	Franklin.
William C. Carper.	45.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	9th.	Buckhannon.
Jesse H. Cather.	51.	Farmer	Virginia.	3d.	Flemington.
John A. Cunningham.	40.	Boatman.	Virginia.	1st.	New Cumberland.
Samuel Gold.	39.	Farmer.	Virginia.	11th.	Mill Creek.

*At the election held in Marion county for members of the House for this session, James Morrow, Jr., and Joseph B. Nay received the same number of votes—each 1,123. January 17th the House by a vote of 38 yeas to 13 nays gave the seat to Morrow.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
M. R. Hereford.	47.	Physician.	Virginia.	7th.	Nicholas C. H.
William B. Ice.	62.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Barracksville.
Thomas B. Kilne.	30.	Lawyer.	Maryland.	8th.	Cabell C. H.
John W. Morgan.	57.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Pine Grove.
George H. Morrison.	33.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	6th.	Braxton C. H.
Andrew J. Pannell.*	..	Lawyer.	Virginia.	1st.	Wheeling.
Robert Patterson.	54.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	4th.	St. Mary's.
William Price.	67.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	3d.	Moorefield.
Preston Pew.	50.	Trader.	Virginia.	5th.	Glenville.
Charles F. Scott.	32.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Harrisville.
James Scott.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	9th.	Table Rock.
Robert B. Sherrard.	54.	Farmer.	Virginia.	10th.	Moorefield.
Carlos A. Sperry.	38.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	9th.	Lewisburg.
Joel E. Stollings.	37.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	8th.	Boone C. H.
E. Willis Wilson.	27.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Harper's Ferry.
CARLOS A. SPERRY,	38.				
President.	38.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	9th.	Lewisburg.
JOSEPH S. MILLER,	23.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Cabell C. H.
Clerk.					
A. W. KNOTTS,	27.	Merchant.	Virginia.	....	Mannington.
Assistant Clerk,					
E. A. CUNNINGHAM.	22.	Clerk.	Virginia.	....	Mt. Freedom.
P. B. DUFFY.	33.	Merchant.	Virginia.	....	Braxton C. H.
T. H. PERCIVAL.	..	.....	.....	.....	.....
Committee Clerks.					
N. S. CLARK,	..	Mechanic.	Ohio.	....	Parkersburg.
Sergeant-at-arms.					
Augustus Ball,	54.	Farmer.	Virginia.	....	Boone C. H.
Door-keeper.					
E. Moore.	17.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Wheeling.
Alston G. Dayton.	14.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Phillipi.
Pages.					

DELEGATES.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
Robert G. Barr.	31.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
William C. Barclay.	44.	Merchant.	Kentucky.	Brooke.	Rowlesburg.
William G. Bennett.	42.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Calhoun & Gilmer.	Grantsville.
George W. Bier.	59.	.....	Pennsylvania.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
Charles M. Bishop.	44.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Preston.	Rowlesburg.
Wm. L. Bridges.	39.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Bethel.
John A. Campbell.	29.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Hancock.	New Cumberland.
A. Nelson Campbell.	29.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Monroe.	Union.
S. M. Cornwell.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Evansville.
G. F. Cross.	36.	Com'l. Ag't.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Harper's Ferry.
John Dawson.	68.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
Trueman Elliott.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Wilsonburg.
Isaac L. Enoch.	39.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Newark.
William Fisher.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Grant & Hardy.	Moorefield.
A. Brooks Fleming.	32.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
John W. Grantham.	52.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Middleway.
Henry Harrison.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	McDowell.	McDowell C. H.
Henry T. Hughes.	42.	Surveyor.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer C. H.
John A. Hutton.	64.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Randolph.	Huttonsville.
John P. Jones.	39.	Merchant.	England.	Preston.	Portland.
Gordon L. Jordon.	59.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Summers.	Jordon's Chapel.
Absolom Knotts.*	41.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Calhoun & Ritchie.	Minora.
Valentine Langfitt.	38.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	Long Run.
Albert A. Lewis.	45.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.
John D. Lewis.	71.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha Salines.
John M. Lighter.	39.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Pocahontas.	Huntersville.
John B. Lough.	59.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Arnettville.
James L. Mauzy.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Franklin.
Thomas E. McCoole.	42.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mineral.	New Creek.
Albert F. McCown.	40.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Mason.	Hartford City.
John J. McComas.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Lincoln.	Fall's Mills.
Thomas E. McKennan.	27.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
James H. Miller.	64.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Gauley Bridge.
John Monroe.	37.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Capon Bridge.

††Andrew J. Pannell to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of M. F. Hullihen.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
Elijah Morgan.	70.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wetzel.	Porter's Ferry.
Moses C. Nadenbousch.	44.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Hedgesville.
James M. Nash.	55.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Buffalo.
John C. Parker.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Tyler.	Grandville.
Alex. M. Poundstone.	36.	Lawyer.	Pennsylvania.	Gilmer.	Grantsville.
Wm. G. Bennett.	42.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Alpheus Prichard.	49.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Marion.	.....
Felix Prunty.	55.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Oxford.
Anthony Rader.	61.	Physician.	Virginia.	Nicholas.	Summersville.
E. H. Rader.	52.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jackson.	Jackson C. H.
James Robinson.	66.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Valley Grove.
William D. Rollyson.	..	Merchant.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Salt Lick Bridge.
James Ruckman.	62.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pleasants.	Willow Island.
James H. Sidebottom.	64.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Boone C. H.
John W. Stout.	47.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Lubeck.
George C. Sturgiss.	29.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
Albert E. Summers.	47.	Physician.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
John M. Thayer.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Grafton.
James Taylor.	54.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Calhoun & Ritchie.	Minora.
Thomas J. West.	39.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	West Milford.
Wm. E. Wilkinson.	80.	Blacksmith.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Wayne C. H.
George W. Williams.	..	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Franford.
Henry S. White.	..	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Belton.
H. S. White.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Logan C. H.
ALBERT E. SUMMERS, <i>Speaker.</i>	17.	Physician.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
J. BERNARD PEYTON, <i>Clerk.</i>	..	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
GEORGE COZAD.	28.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Lewis.	Weston.
EDWARD L. WOOD.	..	Student.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
E. G. ALBERTIS.	..	Clerk.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
<i>Assistant Clerks.</i>					
A. M. CAMPBELL.	21.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.
A. G. TIBBETTS.	31.	Lawyer.	N. H.	Monroe.	Union.
S. A. MORGAN.	36.	.....	Virginia.	Marion.	Rivesville.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
JOHN W. HORNER, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	54.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
L. H. CAMPBELL, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	39.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Gilmer.	Glenville.
Patrick H. Dailey, <i>Janitor.</i>	59.	Private.	Ireland.	Wirt.	Elizabeth.
George Calvert Lewis.	..	Student.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
D. W. Beach.	..	Student.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
E. M. Estill.	..	Student.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Charleston.
<i>Pages.</i>					

THE ELEVENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, November 19, 1872; adjourned April 7, 1873.)

(Re-assembled September 20, 1873; adjourned December 22, 1873.)

SENATORS.

Jonathan M. Bennett.	56.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	9th.	Weston.
Charles M. Bishop.	45.	Merchant.	Virginia.	10th.	Kingwood.
George A. Bakemore.	34.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	11th.	Franklin.
Charles T. Caldwell.	25.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	4th.	Wirt C. H.
Gideon D. Camden.	60.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	3d.	Clarksburg.
John A. Cunningham.*	41.	Boatman.	Virginia.	1st.	New Cumberland.
Hudson M. Dickinson.	67.	Farmer.	Virginia.	8th.	Fayetteville.
Presley C. Eastham.	53.	Farmer.	Virginia.	5th.	Point Pleasant.
John W. Grantham.	53.	Merchant.	Virginia.	12th.	Middleway.
R. C. Guston.	46.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	12th.	Berkeley Springs.
J. L. Hall.	27.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	9th.	Philippi.
Septimius Hall.	25.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	2d.	New Martinsville.
Daniel D. Johnson.	37.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Long Reach.
Alexander M. Jacob.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	1st.	Wheeling.
J. T. McClaskey.	56.	Farmer.	Maryland.	10th.	Easton.
Isaac E. McDonald.	34.	Grazier.	Virginia.	7th.	Wyoming C. H.

*The seat of Andrew J. Pannell of Ohio county was successfully contested by John A. Cunningham, who qualified December 11, 1872.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
Rushrod W. Price.	64.	Farmer.	Virginia.	2d.	Moundsville.
Charles F. Scott.	34.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	3d.	Harrisville.
Winston Shelton.	57.	Farmer.	Virginia.	6th.	Kessler's Cr's Lanes.
Robert B. Sherrard.	55.	Farmer.	Virginia.	11th.	Moorfield.
Albert E. Summers.	48.	Physician.	Virginia.	6th.	Kanawha C. H.
Elliott Vawter.	60.	Surveyor.	Virginia.	8th.	Union.
George J. Walker.	43.	Lawyer.	England.	5th.	Jackson C. H.
William E. Wilkinson.	32.	Blacksmith.	Virginia.	7th.	Wayne C. H.
DANIEL D. JOHNSON. <i>President.</i>	37.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	4th.	Long Reach.
JOSEPH S. MILLER. <i>Clerk.</i>	24.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Cabell C. H.
WILLIAM T. BUEDETT. <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	25.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Kanawha C. H.
C. H. HODGSON.	..	Editor.	Pennsylvania.	....	Berkeley Springs.
LOUIS BENNETT.	23.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	....	Weston.
E. A. CUNNINGHAM. <i>Committee Clerks.</i>	24.	Clerk.	Virginia.	....	Mt. Freedom.
N. S. CLARK. <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	..	Mechanic.	Ohio	....	Parkersburg.
JOHN D. ALDERSON. <i>Door-keeper.</i>	18.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Nicholas C. H.
S. L. Reger.	17.	Student.	Virginia.	....	Philippi.
Fuller Hardwicke. <i>Pages.</i>	16.	Printer.	Virginia.	....	Kanawha C. H.
F. P. Roach. <i>Messenger.</i>	16.	.....	Virginia.	....	Wyoming C. H.

DELEGATES.

A. O. Baker.	44.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
A. J. Barrett.	34.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Lincoln.	Hamlin.
Thomas A. Bradford.	46.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Philippi.
Isaac J. Ellison.*	..	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Spanishburg.
William G. Brown.	72.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Preston.	Kingwood.
Lewis Bumgardner.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mason.	Hartford City.
R. Hume Butcher.	45.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Rippon.
John A. Campbell.	30.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Hancock.	New Cumberland.
B. P. Clendenin.	38.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Mouth Sh. Creek.
Leroy Cofran.	47.	Manufacturer.	N. Hampshire.	Taylor.	Grafton.
George Crow.	69.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Jackson.	Angerona.
George O. Davenport.	32.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
M. W. Davis.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Cherry Camp.
George Deaver, Jr.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	North R. Mills.
Thomas G. Farnsworth.	36.	Physician.	Virginia.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
Joseph M. Ferguson.	38.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Wayne.	Wayne C. H.
William Fisher.	50.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Hardy.	Moorefield.
Eli Fleming.	61.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Little Georgetown.
Jesse Flowers.	70.	Physician.	Virginia.	Marion.	Mannington.
B. H. Foley.	69.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
George R. C. Floyd.	62.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Logan C. H.
M. Gwinn.	38.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Summers.	Green Sulphur S.
John Hinchman.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monroe.	Egypt.
John Hindman.	61.	Miller.	Virginia.	Brooke.	Holiday's Cove.
Madison Hively.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Roane.	Walton.
William H. Hudson.	43.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Paint Creek.
Andrew J. Pannell.†	56.	Physician.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Jacob F. Johnson.	63.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Franklin.
Charles Kantner.	50.	Manufacturer.	Maryland.	Preston.	Bruceston Mills.
Absalom Knotts.††	41.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Calhoun.	Minora.
A. W. Knotts.	58.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marion.	Mannington.
William S. Laidley.	34.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
George W. Legg.	60.	Artist.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Mill Creek.
Albert A. Lewis.	45.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.
William W. Miller.	34.	Civil Engineer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Samuel McMillan.	57.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	West Union.
James H. Miller.	65.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Gauley Bridge.
Robert Monroe.	52.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Burning Springs.
George H. Morrison.	34.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Braxton C. H.
William H. Potter.	33.	Teacher.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Sleepy Creek.

*††Absalom Knotts, of the Second Delegate District, successfully contested the seat of A. S. Price, and qualified November 26, 1872.

*Isaac J. Ellison, of Mercer county, took his seat in the Adjourned Session October 20, 1873, as the successor of William L. Bridges, resigned.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
William Price.	68.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Monongalia.	Moore'sville.
William Prince.	54.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Raleigh.	Raleigh C. H.
John M. Reynolds.	37.	Millwright.	Virginia.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
James Robinson.	61.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Valley Grove.
Thomas E. Rogers.	25.	Lumber Dealer.	New Jersey.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
James Ruckman.	63.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Pleasants.	Willow Island.
J. W. Shirley.	35.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Smithfield.
Booker Short.	35.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wyoaming.	Pond River.
Anthony Smith.	28.	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Tvler.	Wick.
William H. Snider.	56.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Gilmer.	Glenville.
Joseph Snyder.	47.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Easton.
Thomas S. Spates.	50.	Merchant.	Maryland.	Harriscn.	Clarksburg.
T. M. Stone.	32.	Merchant.	Ohio.	Wetzel.	Pine Grove.
John W. Stout.	48.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Lubeek.
John Taylor.	66.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Raudolph.	Leadsville.
James Taylor.	54.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Cornwallis.
John M. Thayer.	54.	Farmer.	Massachusetts.	Taylor.	Grafton.
John J. Thompson.	64.	Physician.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Raymond City.
M. C. Totten.	36.	Broker.	Maryland.	Mineral.	Piedmont.
Marshall Triplett.	62.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Webster.	Welsh Glades.
B. C. Vinson.	33.	Physician.	Tennessee.	Cabell.	Mud Bridge.
Edward F. Vossler.	48.	Farmer.	Germany.	Grant.	Grant C. H.
Henry S. White.	32.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Belton.
James Withrow.	54.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Lewisburg.
William J. Woodell.	49.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Poeahontas.	Greenbank.
W. W. MILLER. <i>Speaker.</i>	34.	Civil Engineer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
J. BERNARD PEYTON, <i>Clerk.</i>	37.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Kanawha C. H.
JOSEPH RUFFNER.	24.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
E. G. ALBERTIS.	56.	Clerk.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
E. L. WOOD.	27.	Student.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
J. M. SCROGIN. <i>Assistant Clerks.</i>	46.	Printer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Fetterman.
H. R. HOWARD.	30.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
WILLIAM M. PATTON.	45.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Romine's Mills.
PATRICK B. DUFFY.‡	35.	Merchant.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Sutton.
GEORGE J. WETZEL.	36.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Wirt.	Burning Springs.
J. SPEED THOMPSON.	26.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Summers.	Hinton.
GIBSON J. BUTCHER.§	49.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Lewis.	Weston.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>					
JOHN W. HORNER	55.	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Parkersburg
<i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>					
S. H. CAMPBELL.	40.	Farmer.	Virginia.	Gilmer.	Glenville.
<i>Door-keeper.</i>					
E. M. Estill.	20.	Carpenter.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
D. W. Beach.	19.	Painter.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Frank Cox.	..	Student.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
<i>Pages.</i>					
Patrick H. Dailey.	54.	Private.	Ireland.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
<i>Janitor.</i>					

THE TWELTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 13, 1875; Adjourned February 26, 1875.)

(Re-assembled at Wheeling November 10, 1875; Adjourned, December 23, ensuing.)

SENATORS.

U. N. Arnett.	2d.	.....	Marion	Fairmont.
Jonathan M. Bennett.	9th.	.....	Lewis.	Weston.

‡Patrick B. Duffy died February 21, 1873, and Gibson L. Butcher was appointed in his place.

§Appointed in place of Patrick B. Duffy, deceased, January 23, 1873.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
Ralph L. Berkshire.	10th	.....	Monongalia	Morgantown.	
Charles M. Bishop.	10th	.....	Preston.	Kingwood.	
Wm. T. Burdett.	5th.	.....	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. II.	
Alfred Caldwell.*	1st.	.....	Ohio.	Wheeling.	
Gideon D. Camden.	3d.	.....	Harrison.	Clarksburg.	
William C. Clayton.	11th	.....	Mineral.	Keyser.	
John Cunningham.	1st.	.....	Hancock.	New Cumberland.	
Robert F. Dennis.	8th	.....	Greenbrier.	Lewisburg.	
Hudson M. Dickinson.	8th	.....	Fayette.	Fayette C. II.	
Presley C. Eastham.	5th	.....	Mason.	Point Pleasant.	
Thomas Ferrell.	5th.	.....	Roane.	Roxalana.	
Moses S. Grantham.	12th.	.....	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.	
R. C. Guson.	12th	.....	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.	
David Goff.	9th	.....	Randolph.	Beverly.	
Daniel D. Johnson.	4th.	.....	Tyler.	Long Reach.	
George Leemis.	4th	.....	Wood.	Parkersburg.	
Isaac E. McDonald.	7th.	.....	Wyoming.	Oceana.	
Ira J. McGinnis.	7th.	.....	Cabell.	Guyandotte.	
Andrew J. Pannell.*	1st.	.....	Ohio.	Wheeling.	
Rushrod W. Price.	2d.	.....	Marshall.	Moundsville.	
Charles F. Scott.	3d.	.....	Ritchie.	Harrisville.	
Winston Shelton.	6th.	.....	Nicholas.	Nicholas C. II.	
Robert B. Sherrard.	11th.	.....	Hardy.	Moorefield.	
DANIEL D. JOHNSON, <i>President.</i>	4th.	.....	Tyler.	Long Reach.	
JOSEPH S. MILLER, <i>Clerk.</i>	....	.....	Cabell.	Cabell C. II.	
E. A. CUNNINGHAM, <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	....	.....	Pendleton.	Franklin.	
A. M. CAMPBELL.	....	.....	Roane.	Spencer.	
C. H. HODGSON.	....	.....	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.	
WILLIAM MARTIN, <i>Committee Clerks.</i>	....	.....	Cabell.	Huntington.	
J. D. ALDERSON, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	....	.....	Nicholas.	Nicholas C. II.	
F. D. ROACH, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	....	.....	Wyoming.	Wyoming C. II.	
C. C. Bosley,	....	.....	Ohio.	Wheeling.	
W. F. Fry,	....	.....	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. II.	
Robert I. Herndon, <i>Pages.</i>	....	.....	Putnam.	Hurricane.	

DELEGATES.

Hezekiah Agee.	65	Farmer	Virginia	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. II.
Daniel W. Babb.	42	Farmer.	Virginia.	Grant.	Greenland.
George A. Blakemore.	37	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Pendleton.	Franklin.
John A. Campbell.	31	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Hancock.	New Cumberland.
W. D. Carlile.	23	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
Sylvester Chapman.	42	Surveyor.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Coalburg.
W. V. Chidester.	49	Farmer	Virginia.	Lewis.	Big Skin Creek.
Strother M. Cornwell.	50	Farmer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Evansville, P. Co.
Marshall Depue.	41	Farmer	Virginia.	Roane.	Spencer.
Dyer, D. Dix.	25	Merchant.	Virginia.	Nicholas.	Nicholas C. II.
Charles P. Dyche.	30	Blacksmith.	Virginia.	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
Isaac L. Enoch.	42	Farmer	Virginia.	Wirt.	Wirt C. II.
Thomas J. Farnsworth.	45	Farmer & G'z'r.	Virginia.	W'pshur.	Ruckhannon.
James Ferguson, Sr.	67	Farmer	Virginia.	Wayne.	Wayne C. II.
A. Brooks Fleming.	35	Lawyer	Virginia.	Marion.	Fairmont.
J. H. Gettinger.	48	Merchant.	Maryland.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
J. H. Good.	48	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Moses S. Hall.	50	Physician.	Massachusetts.	Ritchie, 2d.	Harrisville.
Samuel A. Houston.	28	Farmer.	Virginia.	Del Dis	Sed C'k., G'br. Co.
Daniel Huffman.	52	Minister.	Virginia.	Monroe.	Steer Creek.
John A. Hutchinson.	34	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Glomer.	Parkersburg.
William T. Ice.	34	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Philippi.
Jacob B. Jackson.	46	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Barbour.	Parkersburg.
L. S. Jordan.	34	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
Mahlon S. Kirtley.	37	Farmer	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Jacob H. Long.	47	Farmer.	Virginia.	Putnam.	Hurricane Station.
John B. Lough.	62	Farmer.	Virginia	Tucker.	Alum Hill.
				Monongalia	Ainettsville

*Alfred Caldwell was elected to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Andrew J. Pannell, who died before his term expired.

NAME.	AGE.	OCCUPATION.	NATIVITY.	DISTRICT.	POST-OFFICE.
James M. Mason.	36	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Charles Town.
John A. McElloch.	29	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
Robert McEldowrey.	36	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Wetzel.	New Martinsville.
Samuel A. Miller.	54	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Alexander Monroe.	57	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Romney.
James Montgomery.	61	Farmer.	Virginia.	Fayette.	Canaghton Kan. Co
J. W. Morgan.	45	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ohio.	West Liberty.
John Powell.	55	Farmer.	Virginia.	Boone.	Madison.
Alpheus Prichard.	52	Lumber Mch't.	Virginia.	Marion.	Mannington.
David P. Pugh.	28	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Tyler.	Middlebourne.
William M. Reynolds.	52	Farmer.	Virginia.	Mercer.	Princeton.
George W. Reynolds.	39	Farm. & Stk. Dr.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Princeton.
Linn Rogers.	29	Farmer.	Virginia.	Brooke.	Bethany.
Christopher Roles.	52	Farmer.	Virginia.	Raleigh.	Coal R. Marshes.
Edmund Sehon.	31	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
George W. Shinn.	42	Farmer.	Virginia.	Jackson.	Ripley.
Booker Short.	36	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wyoming.	Pound River.
Robert Simpson.	39	Merchant.	Virginia.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Adam Small.	36	Ore. Miner.	Virginia.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
Joseph Snyder.	47	Farmer.	Virginia.	Monongalia.	Easton.
Samuel S. Spencer.	53	Farmer.	Virginia.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
Daniel S. Squires.	46	Farmer.	Virginia.	Braxton.	Salt Lick Bridge.
C. J. Stone.	44	Farmer.	Virginia.	Logan.	Chapmansville.
Chapman J. Stuart.	55	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Doddridge.	West Union.
Isaac S. Tanner.	44	Farmer & Phys.	Maryland.	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
James Taylor.	56	Merchant.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Cornwallis.
John W. Thornburg.	42	Farmer.	Virginia.	Cabell.	Cabell C. H.
Alfred Turner.	45	Farmer.	Pennsylvania.	Marshall.	Fair Hill.
Sylvester Upton.	43	Farmer.	Virginia.	Summers.	Jumping Branch.
John W. Vaughn.	50	Farmer.	Virginia.	Lincoln.	Hamlin.
James W. Warden.	35	Farm. & Stk. D.	Virginia.	Hardy.	Wardensville.
William M. Welch.	34	Lawyer.	Maryland.	Mineral.	Keyser.
Thomas J. West.	43	Farmer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	West Milford.
Henry S. White.	34	Merchant.	Virginia.	Marshall.	Belton.
George W. Williams.	41	Farmer.	Virginia.	Greenbrier.	Williamsburg.
James H. Wilson.	38	Manufacturer.	Virginia.	Preston.	German Sett'l't
William J. Wooddell.	50	Merchant.	Virginia.	Pocahontas.	Green Bank.
Peter Zinn.	50	Horticulturist.	Virginia.	Preston.	Tunnelton.
ALEXANDER MONROE, <i>Speaker.</i>	57	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Hampshire.	Romney.
J. BERNARD PEYTON, <i>Clerk.</i>	39	Lawyer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
J. W. WOFFENDIN.	30	Editor.	England.	Lewis.	Weston.
J. M. SCROGIN.	48	Printer.	Virginia.	Taylor.	Fetterman.
B. S. THOMPSON.	55	Farmer.	Virginia.	Summers.	Hinton.
NOYES RAND, <i>Assistant Clerks.</i>	35	Book-Keeper.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
W. L. MOFFETT, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	33	Stock Dealer.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
WILLIAM M. PATTON, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	48	Farmer.	Virginia.	Harrison.	Romine's Mills.
E. J. Taylor.	29	Farmer.	Virginia.	Ritchie.	Cornwallis.
H. R. Howard.	32	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
James Hamill.	29	Clerk.	Virginia.	Jefferson.	Kerneysville.
Samuel L. Webb, <i>Committee Clerks.</i>	23	Teacher.	Virginia.	Kanawha.	St. Albans.

THE THIRTEENTH LEGISLATURE.

Convened at Wheeling, January 10, 1877. Adjourned March 2, 1877.)

SENATORS.

NAME.	DISTRICT.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
U. N. Arnett.	2d.	Marion.	Fairmont.
W. W. Adams.	8th.	Summers.	Hinton.
Felix J. Baxter.	6th.	Braxton.	Sutton.
Ralph L. Berkshire.	10th.	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
William T. Burdett.	6th.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
C. T. Butler.	12th.	Jefferson.	Shepherdstown.
Alfred Caldwell*	1st.	Ohio.	Wheeling.

NAME.	DISTRICT.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE
William C. Clayton.	11th.	Mineral.	Keyser.
Robert F. Dennis.	8th.	Greenbrier.	Lewisburg.
Wayne Ferguson.	7th.	Wayne.	Fort Gay.
Thomas Ferrell.	5th.	Roane.	Roxalana.
David Goff.	9th.	Randolph.	Beverly.
Moses S. Grantham.	12th.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
Daniel D. Johnson.	4th.	Tyler.	Long Reach.
John P. Jones.	10th.	Preston.	Portland.
Mahlon S. Kirtley.	5th.	Putnam.	Hurricane Station.
George Loomis.	4th.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
Levi M. Lowe.	2d.	Wetzel.	Pine Grove.
Ira J. McGinnis.	7th.	Cabell.	Guyandotte.
Charles W. Newton.	9th.	Taylor.	Grafton.
David Pugh.	11th.	Hampshire.	Capon Bridge.
Charles F. Scott.	3d.	Ritchie.	Harrisville.
William H. Tarr.	1st.	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
Eli Marsh Turner.	3d.	Harrison.	Clarksburg.
ULYSSES N. ARNETT. <i>President.</i>	....	Marion.	Fairmont.
E. A. CUNNINGHAM. <i>Clerk.</i>	....	Pendleton.	Franklin.
WILLIAM MARTIN. <i>Assistant Clerk.</i>	....	Cabell.	Huntington.
J. D. ALDERSON. <i>Sergeant-at-Arms.</i>	....	Nicholas.	Nicholas C. H.
George W. Silcott	....	Calhoun.	Grantsville.
Joseph S. Duckwall.	....	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
J. H. Markham.	....	Wayne.	Fort. Gay.
THOMAS H. PERCIVAL. <i>Door-Keeper.</i>	....	Jefferson.	Harper's Ferry.
W. P. Fry.	....	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Robert T. Herndon.	....	Putnam.	Hurricane Station.
Charles M. Wheat. <i>Pages.</i>	....	Ohio.	Wheeling.

DELEGATES.

NAME.	OCCUPATION.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
Albert Allen.	Farmer.	Boone.	Boone C. H.
William E. Arnold.	Lawyer.	Lewis.	Weston.
Charles M. Babb.	Farmer.	Grant.	Greenland.
James W. Ball.	Farmer.	Roane.	Reedysville.
R. G. Barr.	Lawyer.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
Jabez Beard.	Farmer.	Mason.	Arbuckle.
Alfred Beckley, Sr.	Farmer.	Raleigh.	Raleigh C. H.
Kyle Bright.	Farmer.	Greenbrier.	Williamsburg.
Robert H. Browne.	Farmer.	Pleasants.	Grape Island.
A. G. Calvert.	Farmer.	Wetzel.	Silver Hill.
William N. Chancellor.	Merchant.	Wood.	Parkersburg.
John J. Chipley.	Lawyer.	Hardy.	Moorefield.
G. F. Cross.	Miner.	Jefferson.	Harper's Ferry.
F. W. Cunningham.	Farmer.	Harrison.	Hessville.
William B. Davidson.	Farmer.	Mercer.	Red Oak Ridge.
James Dunkin.	Grazier.	Harrison.	Bridgeport.
Albert G. Eastham.	Farmer.	Mason.	Point Pleasant.
William Elliott.	Farmer.	Preston.	Reedsville.
Thomas J. Farnsworth.	Farmer.	Upshur.	Buckhannon.
E. Boyd Faulkner.	Lawyer.	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
James H. Ferguson.	Lawyer.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Benjamin F. Fisher.	Farmer.	Braxton.	Braxton C. H.
Enstace Gibson.	Lawyer.	Cabell.	Huntington.
B. P. Gooch.	Physician.	Summers.	Hinton.
John B. Gray.	Farmer.	Monongalia.	Laurel Point.
M. S. Hall.	Physician.	Ritchie.	Harrisville.
O. W. O. Hardman.	Manf.	Tyler.	Centerville.
Peregrine Hays.	Farmer.	Gilmer.	Glenville.
William L. Hearn.	.....	Ohio.	Wheeling.
High C. Henderson.	Farmer.	Wood.	Williamstown.
Asa Hiett.	Farmer.	Hampshire.	North River Mills.
James Law. Hooff.	Merchant.	Jefferson.	Charles Town.
E. L. Hoffman.	Farmer.	Berkeley.	Mill Creek.
Elihu Hutton.	Farmer.	Randolph.	Huttonsville.

George W. Imboden.	Lawyer.	Fayette.	Hawk's Nest.
John C. Johnson.	.....	Harrison.	Bridgeport.
Rufus Knotts.	Farmer.	Calhoun.	Minora.
John H. Kunst.	Merchant.	Taylor.	Pruntytown.
Lewis Largent.	Merchant.	Morgan.	Paw Paw.
Robert Lowe.	Farmer.	Marion.	Bobtown.
Williams Maxwell.	Farmer.	Doddridge.	Smithtown.
James T. McClaskey.	Farmer.	Monongalia.	Easton.
G. S. McFadden.	Gen. Trader.	Marshall.	Moundsville.
A. B. Modisett.	Farmer.	Barbour.	Philippi.
W. E. Parriott.	Farmer.	Marshall.	Belton.
J. E. Pennybacker.	Lawyer.	Pendleton.	Franklin.
Joseph W. Morgan.	Farmer.	Ohio.	West Liberty.
William A. Quarrier.	Lawyer.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
John D. Rigg.	Man'f.	Preston.	Morgan Glen.
John H. Riley.	Lawyer.	Jackson.	Jackson C. H.
John A. Robinson.	Merchant.	Miner a l.	Patterson's Creek.
Bartley Rose.	Farmer.	McDowell.	Snake Root.
John M. Rowan.	Grazier.	Monroe.	Union.
Harvey Samples.	Farmer.	Clay.	Pleasant Retreat.
M. H. Shirtz.	Merchant.	Wirt.	Burning Springs.
George W. Siple.	Farmer.	Pocahontas.	Green Bank.
Robert Simpson.	Merchant.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
J. B. Somerville.	Teacher.	Brooke.	Bethany.
Hurston Spurlock.	Lum. Dlr.	Wayne.	Ceredo.
Lyman Stedman.	Farmer.	Hancock.	Brown's Island.
James Stewart.	Physician.	Putnam.	Raymond City.
William Stratton.	Lawyer.	Logan.	Logan C. H.
Charles E. Wells.	Merchant.	Marion.	Glover's Gap.
John S. Wilkinson.	Farmer.	Lincoln.	Hamlin.
E. Willis Wilson.	Lawyer.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
EUSTACE GIBSON, <i>Speaker.</i>	Lawyer.	Cabell.	Huntington.
J. BERNARD PEYTON, <i>Clerk.</i>	Lawyer.	Greenbrier.	Wheeling.
NOYES RAND.	Clerk.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
J. M. SCROGIN.	Clerk.	Taylor.	Fetterman.
B. SPEED THOMPSON.	Clerk.	Summers.	Hinton.
E. L. BILL.	Clerk.	Ohio.	Wheeling.
<i>Assistant Clerks.</i>			
Clarence L. Smith.	Lawyer.	Marion.	Fairmont.
Geo. D. Dix.	Merchant.	Nicholas.	Nicholas C. H.
James Hamill.	Farmer.	Jefferson.	Kearneysville.
J. H. Daugherty.	Merchant.	Pendleton.	Franklin.
<i>Committee Clerks.</i>			
NAPOLEON B. FRENCH, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	Farmer.	Mercer.	Princeton.
JOSEPH A. WATSON, <i>Assistant.</i>	Painter.	Lewis.	Weston.
S. H. Campbell, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	Farmer.	Gilmer.	Glenville.
D. W. Beach, <i>Postal Messenger.</i>		Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
Frank Cox.	Student.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
M. W. Donnally.	Printer.	Kanawha.	Kanawha C. H.
French N. Hays.	Farmer.	Gilmer.	Glenville.
<i>Pages.</i>			

THE FOURTEENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 8, 1879. Adjourned, March 10, 1879.)

SENATORS.

<i>First District</i> —William H. Tarr of Brooke County, and Joseph J. Woods of Ohio County.	<i>Third</i> —Eli M. Turner of Harrison County, and David McGregor of Ritchie County.
<i>Second</i> —Levi M. Lowe of Wetzel County, and Lewis S. Newman of Marshall County.	<i>Fourth</i> —Daniel D. Johnson of Tyler County, and John W. Stout of Wood County.

Fifth—Mahlon S. Kirtley of Putnam County, and Robert S. Brown of Jackson County.

Sixth—Felix J. Baxter of Braxton County, and Albert E. Summers of Kanawha County.

Seventh—Wayne Ferguson of Wayne County, and David E. Johnston of Mercer County.

Eighth—W. W. Adams of Summers County, and Robert F. Dennis of Greenbrier County.

Ninth—C. W. Newlon of Taylor County, and William Ewin of Tucker County.

Tenth—John P. Jones, of Preston County, and William C. McGrew of Monongalia County.

Eleventh—David Pugh of Hampshire County, and Charles Williams of Grant County.

Twelfth—C. T. Butler of Jefferson County, and E. Boyd Faulkner of Berkeley County.

DANIEL D. JOHNSON.
E. A. CUNNINGHAM.
H. C. ENTLER.
H. C. DUNCAN.
THOMAS W. KELLER.
THOMAS F. PARKE.
JOHN D. ALDERSON.
GEORGE S. CHILTON.
Charles M. Wheat.
William P. Fry.
Thomas R. Kennedy

President.
Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
Page.
Page.
Page.

Tyler County.
Pendleton County.
Jefferson County.
Wayne County.
Hampshire County.
Monroe County.
Nicholas County.
Kanawha County.
Ohio County.
Kanawha County.
Ohio County.

DELEGATES.

Barbour County—Thomas A. Bradford.

Berkeley—Bethuel M. Kitchen, and D. F. Billmyer.

Boone—Samuel H. Campbell.

Braxton—Ellis S. Hyer.

Brooke—Joseph C. Gist.

Cabell—Thomas H. Harvey.

Doddridge—Chapman J. Stuart.

Fayette—Samuel Carter.

Gilmer—William H. Snider.

Grant—Arnold C. Scherr.

Greenbrier—Samuel P. Hawver.

Hampshire—Alexander Monroe.

Hancock—Joseph H. Quinn.

Hardy—John J. Chipley.

Harrison—John C. Johnson, and Ira C. Post.

Jackson—William A. Parsons.

Jefferson—J. S. Melvin, and W. H. T. Lewis.

Kanawha—A. A. Rock, Martin Hill, and John C. Montgomery.

Lewis—George J. Arnold.

Lincoln—Thomas L. Bell.

Logan—Hugh Toney.

Marshall—John Nixson, and James Alex. Ewing.

Marion—John Righter, and James H. Furbee.

Mason—William R. Gunn, and Lafayette F. Roush.

Mercer—Carroll Clarke.

Mineral—Joseph V. Bell.

Monongalia—J. Marshall Hagans, James Hare.

Morgan—Washington Unger.

Monroe—R. T. McNeer.

Ohio—John J. Jacob, Andrew Wilson, Thomas H. Logan, and Benjamin Fisher.

Pendleton—J. E. Pennybacker.

Pocahontas—George H. Moffett.

Preston—Page R. McCrum, John H. Holt.

Putnam—William Kirtley.

Raleigh—William McCreery.

Roane—A. L. Vandal.

Summers—B. P. Gooch.

Taylor—L. E. Davidson.

Tyler—Henry A. Rymer.

Upshur—A. M. Poundstone.

Wayne—Albert C. Fulkerson.

Wetzel—A. G. Calvert.

Wirt—Jonathan Sheppard.

First Del. Dist.—Hugh Mearns, Benjamin H. Butcher, and C. P. Ross.
Second Del. Dist.—E. J. Taylor, and James S. Barr.

Third Del. Dist.—Geo. W. Reynolds.
Fourth Del. Dist.—Elihu Hutton.
Fifth Del. Dist.—Winston Shelton.
Sixth Del. Dist.—John McGraw.

GEORGE H. MOFFET.
 J. BERNARD PEYTON.
 J. B. CROUCH.
 JAMES HAMMILL.
 HIRAM H. HOWARD.
 J. M. MCCOY.
 NATHANIEL S. CLARK.
 JAMES P. NEALLS.
 Frank P. Thompson.
 Charles P. Anderson.
 Robert R. Richardson.
 John L. Thornhill.

Speaker.
 Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Sergeant-at-arms.
 Door-keeper.
 Page.
 Page.
 Page.
 Page.

Pocahontas County.
 Monroe County.
 Tyler County.
 Jefferson County.
 Mason County.
 Mariou County.
 Wood County.
 Hampshire County.
 Kanawha County.
 Ohio County.
 Ohio County.
 Kanawha County.

THE FIFTEENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 12, 1881. Adjourned, March 15, 1881.)

SENATORS.*

First District—Joseph J. Woods, and John R. Donehoo.
Second—Lewis S. Newman, and Fountain Smith.
Third—David McGregor, and Franklin Maxwell.
Fourth—John W. Stout, and D. A. Roberts.
Fifth—Robert S. Brown, Andrew R. Barbee.
Sixth—Albert E. Summers, and Harvey Samples.

Seventh—David E. Johnston,† Joel E. Stallings, and Jerome Shelton.†
Eighth—Robert F. Dennis, and Wm. McNeel.
Ninth—William Ewin, and Thomas J. Farnsworth.
Tenth—Wm. C. McGrew, and Wm. M. O. Dawson.
Eleventh—Charles Williams, and Joseph Van Matre.
Twelfth—E. Boyd Faulkner, Samuel Davisson.

ALBERT E. SUMMERS.
 D. D. JOHNSON.
 ALFRED RHEINSTROM.
 JOHN D. ALDERSON.
 DAVID O. KELLY.
 D. R. Neal, Jr.
 T. F. Parks.
 John M. Hamilton.
 Frank Wheat.
 Henry Emsheimer.
 Bushrod Burley.

President.
 Clerk.
 Assistant Clerk.
 Sergeant-at-arms.
 Door-keeper.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Page.
 Page.
 Page.

Kanawha County.
 Tyler County.
 Ohio County.
 Nicholas County.
 Greenbrier County.
 Wood County.
 Monroe County.
 Calhoun County.
 Ohio County.
 Ohio County.
 Marshall County.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—Lewis Wilson.
Berkley—B. F. Brady, George Ferrel.
Boone—James Meadows.
Braxton—Benjamin F. Fisher.
Brooke—George W. McCord.

Cabell—George W. Hackworth.
Doddridge—Williams Maxwell.
Fayette—Isaac J. Settle.
Gilmer—Levi Johnson.
Grant—Charles M. Babb.
Greenbrier—John M. Sydenstricker.

*It is to be regretted that the resident counties of the members of the Senate cannot be determined from the Journal of that body for this session.

†David E. Johnston, who had been a member of the Senate in 1879, tendered his resignation July 20, 1880, to take effect August 10th ensuing, and Jerome Shelton was elected at a special election to fill the vacancy.

Hampshire—Alexander Monroe.
Hancock—John W. Hobbs.
Hardy—William Fisher.
Harrison—Beverly H. Lurty, Moses H. Davis.
Jackson—John H. Riley.
Jefferson—Frank Beckwith, John W. Grantham.
Kanawha—William A. Quarrier, James H. Ferguson, and E. Willis Wilson.
Lewis—Andrew Edmiston.
Lincoln—Joseph W. Holt.
Logan—John B. Floyd.
Marion—James Morrow, Jr., and Charles E. Wells.
Marshall—W. D. Wayt, and Josiah Sinclair.
Mason—George Rowley, and George W. Tippet.
Mercer—Isaiah Bee.
Mineral—Joseph V. Bell.
Monongalia—Henry L. Cox, and James S. Watson.
Morgan—John T. Siler.
Monroe—Benjamin F. Irons.

E. WILLIS WILSON.
 J. BERNARD PEYTON.
 HARRISON CAIN.
 JAMES P. NEALIS.
 George J. Thompson.
 John N. Clarkson, Jr.
 R. W. Taylor.
 John W. Pultz.
 James M. Johnson.
 John L. Thornhill.
 Frank P. Thompson.
 Harvey M. Scott.
 A. C. Swartz.
 Frank M. Engle.

Speaker.
 Clerk.
 Sergeant-at-arms.
 Door-keeper.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Mailing & Banking Page.
 Page.
 Page.
 Page.
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Ohio—Samuel A. Kepner, Frank P. McNeill, Charles W. Seabright and William P. Hubbard.
Pendleton—Joshua Day.
Pocahontas—George H. Moffett.
Preston—U. N. Orr, and Page R. McCrum.
Putnam—John K. Thompson.
Raleigh—William Prince.
Roane—Marshall Depue.
Summers—N. M. Lowry.
Taylor—Reuben Davisson.
Tyler—Selman Wells.
Upshur—David Poe.
Wayne—Albert C. Fulkerson.
Wetzel—Septimius Hall.
Wirt—Lewis Sheppard.
First Del. Dist.—David H. Leonard, P. Sharp, D. Q. Steere.
Second Del. Dist.—J. B. Crumrine, George Lynch.
Third Del. Dist.—J. L. Hall.
Fourth Del. Dist.—C. J. P. Cresap.
Fifth Del. Dist.—Charles Mc. Dodrill.
Sixth Del. Dist.—Floyd Lusk.

Kanawha County.
 Greenbrier County.
 Gilmer County.
 Barbour County.
 Greenbrier County.
 Mason County.
 Randolph County.
 Hampshire County.
 Jefferson County.
 Kanawha County.
 Kanawha County.
 Kanawha County.
 Ohio County.
 Ohio County.

THE SIXTEENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 10, 1883. Adjourned, February 23, 1883.)

SENATORS.*

First District—John R. Donehoo, and Nathan B. Scott.
Second—D. M. Hostutler, and Fountain Smith.
Third—George W. Hays, and Franklin Maxwell.

Fourth—D. A. Roberts, and Anthony Smith.
Fifth—Andrew R. Barbee, and William Woodyard.
Sixth—Goble G. Burgess, and Robert T. Harvey.

*It is to be regretted that the resident counties of the members of the Senate cannot be determined from the Journal of that body for this session.

Seventh—Joel E. Stallings, and John B. Floyd.

Eighth—John G. Lobban, and William L. McNeel.

Ninth—Harvey Samples, and Benjamin W. Byrne.

Tenth—Thomas J. Farnsworth, and M. W. Coburn.

THOMAS J. FARNSWORTH.
JOHN D. ALDERSON.
J. M. HAMILTON.
F. J. PARKE.
H. C. DUNCAN.
T. H. MARSHALL.
CHARLES H. VANDIVER.
DAVID O. KELLEY.
Frank Wheat.
Frank Thompson.
Rushrod Burley.
Henry Emsheimer.

President.
Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
Page.
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Postal Messenger.

Upshur County.
Nicholas County.
Calhoun County.
Monroe County.
Wayne County.
Ohio County.
Mineral County.
Greenbrier County.
Ohio County.
Kanawha County.
Marshall County.
Ohio County.

DELEGATES.

Barbour County—John W. Corder.

Berkeley—George F. Evans, and Marion L. Henshaw.

Boone—Albert Allen.

Braxton—James A. Boggs,* and John H. Cunningham.*

Cabell—P. H. McCulloch.

Calhoun—Taylor R. Stump.

Doddridge—Williams Maxwell.

Fayette—L. D. Isbell.

Gilmer—Melville Stump.

Greenbrier—William H. McClung, and John F. Garing.

Hampshire—Henry B. Gilkeson.

Harrison—John L. Ruhl, Charles W. Lynch.

Jackson—Virgil S. Armstrong, and Charles L. Brown.

Jefferson—John W. Rider, and Isaac Fouke.

Kanawha—James F. Brown, James H. Brown, and John M. Collins.

Lewis—William K. Wilson.

Lincoln—Joseph W. Holt.

Logan—L. D. Chambers.

Marion—John C. Jones, and Jesse F. Sturm.

Marshall—John Nixon, and W. S. Simonton.

Eleventh—William M. O. Dawson, and William C. McGrew.

Twelfth—George E. Price, and Joseph Van Matre.

Thirteenth—Samuel Davisson, and Jacob S. Melvin.

Mason—John M. Eckard, and J. Orville Sayre.

Mercer—Isaiah Bee.

Mineral—C. W. Dailey.

Monongalia—Henry L. Cox.

Monroe—James H. Adair.

Morgan—J. J. Hetzel.

Nicholas—David McQueen.

Ohio—Joseph J. Woods, Louis F. Steifel, Blackburn B. Dovener, and J. Hamilton Burt.

Pendleton—J. Edward Pennybacker.

Pleasants—Oliver Gorrell.

Preston—John D. Rigg, and Uriah N. Orr.

Putnam—Lewis J. Timms.

Raleigh—Wm. C. Riffe.

Ritchie—Thomas E. Davis.

Summers—A. A. Miller.

Taylor—David Powell.

Tyler—Wm. M. Powell.

Upshur—J. J. Morgan.

Wayne—Thomas Harrison.

Wetzel—Septimius Hall.

Wirt—M. H. Shirtz.

Wood—Samuel T. Stapleton, Erwin D. J. Bond, James T. McMechen,† and W. A. Cooper.†

*James A. Boggs, of Braxton, was elected, December 21, 1882, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John H. Cunningham, who died on the preceding 8th of November.

†James T. McMechen was elected on the 4th of January, 1883, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of W. A. Cooper, of Wood county.

First Del. Dist.—George W. McCord.

Second Del. Dist.—George Harmon.

Third Del. Dist.—William P. Payne.

Fourth Del. Dist.—Henry A. Yeager.

Fifth—Del. Dist.—A. B. Parsons.

Sixth Del. Dist.—A. B. Wells, and Jacob Salisbury.

JOSEPH J. WOODS.
J. BERNARD PEYTON.
HENRY FRY.
BENJAMIN H. OXLEY.
S. B. HALL.
JOHN F. GILLESPIE.
E. P. NUZUM.
GEORGE P. SARGEANT.
JAMES P. NEALIS.
John L. Thornhill
Herman Stoetzer.
Howard Talbot.
Frank Roberts.
Charles S. Adams.

Speaker.
Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
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Ohio County.
Kanawha County.
Greenbrier County.
Lincoln County.
Wetzel County.
Pendleton County.
Ohio County.
Barbour County.
Hampshire County.
Kanawha County.
Ohio County.
Tucker County.
Ohio County.
Ohio County.

THE SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Wheeling, January 14, 1885. Adjourned, February 27, 1885.)

SENATORS.

First District—Nathan B. Scott of Ohio County, and J. B. Somerville of Brooke County.

Second—Daniel M. Hostutler,* and Jacob Cochran* of Wetzel County, and Bushrod W. Price of Marshall County.

Third—George Warren Hayes of Calhoun County, and Presley W. Morris of Ritchie County.

Fourth—Anthony Smith of Tyler County, and E. D. J. Bond of Wood County.

Fifth—William Woodyard of Roane County, and Charles L. Brown of Jackson County.

Sixth—Goble G. Burgess of Wayne County, and Rufus Switzer of Putnam County.

Seventh—John B. Floyd of Logan

County, and John W. McCreery of Raleigh County.

Eighth—John G. Lobban of Monroe County, and Marion Gwinn of Summers County.

Ninth—Benjamin W. Byrne of Kanawha County, and J. W. Morrison, Jr., of Braxton County.

Tenth—M. W. Coburn of Barbour County, and Stark W. Arnold of Upshur County.

Eleventh—Wm. C. McGrew of Monongalia County, and Wm. M. O. Dawson of Preston County.

Twelfth—Geo. E. Price of Mineral County, and Samuel L. Flournoy of Hampshire County.

Thirteenth—Jacob S. Melvin of Jefferson County, and Algernon R. Unger, of Morgan County.

GEORGE E. PRICE.
JOHN D. ALPHERSON.
JOHN M. HAMILTON.
F. J. PARKE.
J. H. DA GHERTY.
ERNEST J. SIMPSON.
S. A. HAYS.
DAVID O. KELLEY.
Henry Emsheimer.
Frank Wheat.
Frank Thompson.
Marshall V. White.

President.
Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Engrossing Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
Postal Messenger.
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Mineral County.
Nicholas County.
Calhoun County.
Monroe County.
Pendleton County.
Berkeley County.
Gilmer County.
Greenbrier County.
Ohio County.
Ohio County.
Kanawha County.
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*Jacob Cochran was elected to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. D. M. Hostutler, for whom memorial exercises were held in the Senate January 19, 1885.

DELEGATES.

<i>Barbour County</i> —S. C. Rusmisell.	<i>Pendleton</i> —Jacob Hinkle.
<i>Berkeley</i> —James H. Smith, and I. B. Snodgrass.	<i>Plaesants</i> —John J. Poynter.
<i>Gilmer</i> —Robert R. Marshall.	<i>Preston</i> —Thomas Fortney, W. H. Glover.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —Thomas H. Dennis and William H. McClung.	<i>Harrison</i> —Ira G. Post, Jesse F. Randolph.
<i>Hampshire</i> —Henry B. Gilkeson.	<i>Jackson</i> —J. P. Campbell, S. H. Hayman.
<i>Boone</i> —Wm. Workman.	<i>Jefferson</i> —R. P. Chew, Daniel B. Lucas.
<i>Braxton</i> —Benjamin F. Fisher.	<i>Kanawha</i> —J. B. Fleming, Henry C. McWhorter, A. A. Rock.
<i>Cabell</i> —John B. Laidley.	<i>Putnam</i> —Charles McGill.
<i>Calhoun</i> —Charles H. Richardson.	<i>Raleigh</i> —Aden Thompson.
<i>Doddridge</i> —E. G. Taylor.	<i>Ritchie</i> —W. G. Miller.
<i>Fayette</i> —W. J. Davies.	<i>Summers</i> —John G. Crockett.
<i>Lewis</i> —George I. Davisson.	<i>Taylor</i> —David Powell.
<i>Lincoln</i> —Benjamin H. Oxley.	<i>Tyler</i> —William W. Givens.
<i>Logan</i> —M. S. Ferrell.	<i>Upshur</i> —J. S. W. Dean.
<i>Marion</i> —Alpheus F. Haymond, and Eli L. Parker.	<i>Wayne</i> —C. W. Ferguson.
<i>Marshall</i> —Frank Arnold, and George Edwards.	<i>Wetzel</i> —Aaron Morgan.
<i>Mason</i> —A. Green Beard, and J. Orville Sayre.	<i>Wirt</i> —W. C. McConaughy.
<i>Mercer</i> —A. C. Davidson.	<i>Wood</i> —Robert Alexander, James T. McMechen, Samuel T. Stapleton.
<i>Mineral</i> —John F. Gilmore.	<i>First Del. Dist.</i> —E. J. Owings.
<i>Monongalia</i> —John E. Price.	<i>Second Del. Dist.</i> —Wilbur F. Dyer.
<i>Monroe</i> —George Alderson.	<i>Third Del. Dist.</i> —L. B. Chambers.
<i>Morgan</i> —Silas J. Hovermale.	<i>Fourth Del. Dist.</i> —Charles P. Dorr.
<i>Nicholas</i> —H. C. Callison.	<i>Fifth Del. Dist.</i> —Harmon Snyder.
<i>Ohio</i> —John J. Jacob, Jr., William Myles, Edward Robertson, Robert White.	<i>Sixth Del. Dist.</i> —Andrew Parks and Jesse Roach.

THOMAS H. DENNIS.
J. BERNARD PEYTON.
VIRGIL S. ARMSTRONG.
ROBERT HERNDON.
S. BRUCE HALL.
THOMAS D. HOUSTON.
J. H. DESHON.
THORNTON HENSHAW.
A. W. WERNINGER.
John L. Thornhill.
Benoni S. Good.
Frank M. Engle.
Joseph S. Chambers.
James E. Cunningham.

Speaker.
Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
Mail and Banking Page.
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Greenbrier County.
Greenbrier County.
Jackson County.
Cabell County.
Wetzel County.
Ohio County.
Greenbrier County.
Berkeley County.
Ohio County.
Kanawha County.
.....
Ohio County.
.....
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THE EIGHTEENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January, 12, 1887. Adjourned, February 25, 1887.)

SENATORS.

<i>First District</i> —J. B. Somerville of Brooke County, and Nathan B. Scott of Ohio County.	<i>Second</i> —Bushrod W. Price of Marshall County, and J. H. Furbee of Marion County.
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Third—Presley W. Morris of Ritchie County, and Edwin Maxwell of Harrison County.

Fourth—E. D. J. Bond of Wood County, and John D. Sweeney of Tyler County.

Fifth—Chas. L. Brown of Jackson County, and William Woodyard of Roane County.

Sixth—Rufus Switzer of Putnam County, and E. M. McCallister of Cabell County.

Seventh—John W. McCreery of Raleigh County, and Benjamin H. Oxley of Lincoln County.

Eighth—Marion Gwinn of Sum-

mers County, and Mexico Van Pelt of Fayette County.

Ninth—J. W. Morrison, Jr., of Braxton County, and Robert S. Carr of Kanawha County.

Tenth—Stark W. Arnold of Upshur County, and A. C. Minear of Tucker County.

Eleventh—Wm. M. O. Dawson of Preston County, and Joseph Snyder of Monongalia County.

Twelfth—Samuel L. Flournoy of Hampshire County, and George E. Price of Mineral County.

Thirteenth—Algernon R. Unger of Morgan County, and J. Howard Gettinger of Berkeley County.

GEORGE E. PRICE.
JOHN D. ALDERSON.
J. H. MARCUM.
THOMAS J. GRASS.
George W. Warren.
Alfred Rheinstrom.
James H. Daugherty.
Herman G. Steotzer.
Thomas D. Houston.
George W. McClintic.
Frank Wheat.
James L. Burley.
John Lake.
Noble Beattie.

President.
Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Engrossing Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Postal Messenger.
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Mineral County.
Nicholas County.
Wayne County.
Lincoln County.
Summers County.
Ohio County.
Pendleton County.
Ohio County.
Kanawha County.
Pocahontas County.
Ohio County.
Marshall County.
Mineral County.
Kanawha County.

DELEGATES.

Barbour County—David W. Shaw.

Berkeley—George M. Bowers, and G. H. Ropp.

Boone—L. D. Hagar.

Braxton—Peyton Byrne.

Cabell—Andrew Rosebury.

Calhoun—John M. Hamilton.

Doddridge—E. G. Taylor.

Fayette—J. S. Kincaid.

Gilmer—Robert F. Kidd.

Greenbrier—John M. Sydenstricker, and William H. McClung.

Hampshire—A. L. Pugh.

Harrison—Henry Haymond, and M. G. Holmes.

Jackson—J. E. Brown, George B. Crow.

Jefferson—Daniel B. Lucas, R. P. Chew.

Kanawha—Henry C. McWhorter, W. H. Toler, L. H. Oakes.

Lewis—George I. Davisson.

Lincoln—B. S. Chambers.

Logan—Henry C. Ragland.

Marion—George W. Kinsey, Jesse F. Sturm.

Marshall—Josiah Sinclair, J. T. McCombs.

Mason—J. S. Spencer, James L. Hensley.

Mercer—W. M. Reynolds.

Mineral—William Middleton.

Monongalia—John Marshall Haggans.

Monroe—John M. Rowan.

Morgan—Lewis Largent.

Nicholas—John E. Peck.

Ohio—Joseph J. Woods, C. J. Gleason, A. D. Garden, N. E. Whittaker.

Pendleton—J. J. Hiner.

Pleasants—Oliver Gorrell.
Preston—J. P. Jones, J. T. Hoke.
Putnam—Daniel H. Gates.
Raleigh—W. C. Riffe.
Ritchie—J. M. McKinney.
Summers—John G. Crockett.
Taylor—A. H. Thayer.
Tyler—Silas Smith.
Upshur—Stillman Young.
Wayne—C. W. Ferguson.
Wetzel—Jacob Cochran.

Wirt—J. W. Depue.
Wood—William N. Chancellor, A.
 A. Kellar, and R. L. Woodyard.
First Del. District—Isaac H. Duvall.
Second Del. Dist.—J. J. Chipley.
Third Del. Dist.—W. H. H. Cook.
Fourth Del. Dist.—Henry A. Yeager.
Fifth Del. Dist.—J. F. Harding.
Sixth—Del. Dist.—P. B. Cochran,
 Frederick Gandee.

JOHN M. ROWAN.
 J. BERNARD PEYTON.
 CHARLES P. DORR.
 MICHAEL B. DEVINE.
 Virgil S. Armstrong.
 George P. Sergeant.
 George P. Sergeant.
 Joe. Plymale.
 George E. Boyd, Jr.
 David E. Peebles.
 William E. R. Byrne.
 L. H. Kelly.
 Goss Peyton.
 Squire Halstead.
 Joseph Chambers.
 Kenna McClung.
 Clement Carroll.
 Leon Davis.

Speaker.
 Clerk.
 Sergeant-at-arms.
 Door-keeper.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Engrossing Clerk.
 Assistant Clerk.
 Mail and Banking Page.
 Page.
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Monroe County.
 Cabell County.
 Webster County.
 Tyler County.
 Jackson County.
 Hardy County.
 Calhoun county.
 Wayne County.
 Ohio County.
 Kanawha County.

 Braxton County.
 Greenbrier County.
 Nicholas County.
 Wyoming County.
 Greenbrier County.
 Pleasant County.
 Wayne County.

THE NINETEENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 9, 1889. Adjourned February 22, 1889.)

SENATORS.

First District—Nathan B. Scott of Ohio County, and B. J. Smith of Hancock County.

Second—J. W. Yeater of Wetzel County, and James H. Furbee of Marion County.

Third—Edwin Maxwell of Harrison County, and Presley W. Morris of Ritchie County.

Fourth—Milton R. Lowther of Wood County, and John D. Sweetney of Tyler County.

Fifth—William Woodyard of Roane County, and Alex. R. Campbell of Jackson County.

Sixth—E. M. McCallister of Cabell County, and B. J. Pritchard of Wayne County.

Seventh—Benjamin H. Oxley of

Lincoln County, and John W. McCreery of Raleigh County.

Eighth—Mexico Van Pelt of Fayette County, and John W. Arbuckle of Greenbrier County.

Ninth—Robert S. Carr of Kanawha County, and J. W. Morrison, Jr., of Braxton County.

Tenth—A. C. Minear of Tucker County, and Thomas E. Davis of Taylor County.

Eleventh—Joseph Snyder of Monongalia County, and William G. Worley of Preston County.

Twelfth—George E. Price of Mineral County, and Samuel L. Flournoy of Hampshire County.

Thirteenth—J. Howard Gettinger of Berkeley County, and Charles H. Knott of Jefferson County.

ROBERT, S. CARR.*	President.	Kanawha County.
GEORGE J. WALKER.	Clerk.	Jackson County.
STEELE R. HAWKINS.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Kanawha County.
JAMES A. MADISON.	Door-keeper.	Wood County.
Henry C. Showalter.	Assistant Clerk.	Ritchie County.
James J. Peterson.	Assistant Clerk.	Cabell County.
E. L. Coburne.	Assistant Clerk.	Upshur County.
J. H. Dougherty.	Assistant Clerk.	.....
S. S. Kuypers.	Assistant Clerk.	.....
W. R. Hudson.	Assistant Clerk.	.....
Clarence Moore.	Assistant Clerk.	.....
Henry Gilmer.	Assistant Clerk.	.....
George W. McClintic.	Assistant Clerk.	.....
A. R. Stallings.	Engrossing Clerk.	Grant County.
E. H. Curtis.	Committee Clerk.	.....
Thomas G. Mann.	Committee Clerk.	.....
Jacob Kemple.	Committee Clerk.	.....
James H. Marcum.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
Clarence Moore.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
J. E. Watson.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
A. A. Franzheim.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
Charles Dryden.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
Fred S. Scott.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
Percy W. Laidley.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
John B. White.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
G. W. Boss.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....
Thomas J. Grass.	Ass't. Door-keeper.	.....
Homer Morrison.	Postal Messenger.	Braxton County.
Clarence Burdette.	Page.	Kanawha County.
John Cracraft.	Page.	Kanawha County.
John Fry.	Page.	Kanawha County.

DELEGATES.

<i>Barbour County</i> —David W. Shaw.	<i>Marshall</i> —J. T. McCombs, Samuel R. Hanan.
<i>Berkeley</i> —Joseph G. Kitchen, and Geo. W. Buxton.	<i>Mason</i> —John V. Stearne, Thomas Lansing Davies.
<i>Boone</i> —Jacob C. Edelman.	<i>Mercer</i> —R. G. Meador.
<i>Braxton</i> —George Goad.	<i>Mineral</i> —J. P. Williams.
<i>Cabell</i> —Henry J. Samuels.	<i>Monongalia</i> —Edgar W. St. Clair.
<i>Calhoun</i> —Henry A. Altizer.	<i>Monroe</i> —John P. Shanklin.
<i>Doddridge</i> —J. W. Stuck.	<i>Morgan</i> —G. F. Weber.
<i>Fayette</i> —Charles Hill.	<i>Nicholas</i> —John E. Peck.
<i>Gilmer</i> —William H. Jack.	<i>Ohio</i> —A. D. Garden, L. F. Stifel, Joseph J. Woods, and John Corcoran.
<i>Greenbrier</i> —J. M. Sydenstricker, Wm. H. McClung.	<i>Pendleton</i> —George A. Blakemore.
<i>Hampshire</i> —A. L. Pugh.	<i>Pleasants</i> —Robert J. Hammett.
<i>Harrison</i> —A. C. Moore, and Gwinn Minter.	<i>Preston</i> —Uriah N. Orr, M. S. Bryte.
<i>Jackson</i> —A. E. Archer, V. L. Casto.	<i>Putnam</i> —J. W. Kirk.
<i>Jefferson</i> —B. D. Gibson, and R. P. Che	<i>Raleigh</i> —Azul Ford.
<i>Kanawha</i> —A. E. Aultz, Daniel May-er, and W. Parrish.	<i>Ritchie</i> —J. C. Gluck.
<i>Lewis</i> —William E. Lively.	<i>Summers</i> —John W. Johnson.
<i>Lincoln</i> —A. B. Shelton.	<i>Taylor</i> —A. H. Thayer.
<i>Logan</i> —W. E. Justice.	<i>Tyler</i> —Silas Smith.
<i>Marion</i> —C. A. Pritchard, and D. M. Harr.	<i>Upshur</i> —Stillman Young.
	<i>Wayne</i> —Robert Napier.
	<i>Wetzel</i> —Aaron Morgan.

*At the session of 1889, the Senate balloted twelve days before it elected a President. Hon. Robert S. Carr, of Kanawha county, being then chosen on the 126th ballot.

Wirt—Lindsay Merrill.

Wood—Wellington Vrooman, L. F.

Stone, and J. M. Meyer.

First Del. Dist.—Brooke and Hancock—Isaac H. Duvall.

Second Del. Dist.—Grant and Hardy—Joseph Sprigg.

Third Del. Dist.—Wyoming and

McDowell—William Bandy.

Fourth Del. Dist.—Pocahontas and Webster—Charles P. Dorr.

Fifth Del. Dist.—Randolph and Tucker—W. L. Kee.

Sixth Del. Dist.—Clay and Roane—Benjamin J. Taylor and Jesse Roach.

JOSEPH J. WOODS,

JOHN M. HAMILTON,

W. BROWN GIBBS,

A. W. KNOTTS,

J. H. Daugherty,

A. E. Stewart,

Joseph Chambers,

Goss Peyton,

Leon Davis,

William E. Lively, Jr.

John Doddridge,

Kenna McClung,

Burnett Parish.

Speaker.

Clerk.

Sergeant-at-arms.

Door-keeper.

Committee Clerk.

Committee Clerk.

Committee Clerk.

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Ohio County.

Calhoun County.

Roane County.

Marion County.

Pendleton County.

Barbour County.

Wyoming County.

Greenbrier County.

Wayne County.

Lewis County.

Kanawha County.

Greenbrier County.

Greenbrier County.

THE TWENTIETH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 14, 1891. Adjourned March 14, 1891.)

SENATORS.

NAME.	DISTRICT.	NATIVITY.	OCCUPATION.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.
John W. Arbuckle.	8th.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Lewisburg.	Greenbrier.
Alex. R. Campbell.	5th.	Iowa.	Gen. Ins. Agt.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
Solomon Cunningham.	12th.	Virginia.	Farmer and Stock Dealer.	Upper Tract.	Pendleton.
Thomas E. Davis.	10th.	Virginia.	Merchant and Banker.	Grafton.	Taylor.
D. A. Dorsey.	2nd.	Virginia.	Lumberman.	Monrosville.	Marshall.
David W. Gall.	10th.	Virginia.	Editor & Law.	Philippi.	Barbour.
Alpheus Garrison.	11th.	Pennsylvania.	Farmer & Mer.	Pedler's Run.	Monongalia.
Henry B. Gilkeson.*	12th.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Romney.	Hampshire.
Orlando Hardman.	3rd.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Grantsville.	Calhoun.
Charles H. Knott.	13th.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Molers.	Jefferson.
Milton H. Lowther.	4th.	Virginia.	Merchant.	Elizabeth.	Wirt.
James H. Marcum.	6th.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Hurtineton.	Cabell.
Presley W. Morris.	3rd.	Virginia.	Editor & Law.	Ritchie C. H.	Ritchie.
William Morris.†	4th.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Middlebourne.	Tyler.
J. W. Morrison.	9th.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Braxton C. H.	Braxton.
Newton Ogden.‡	4th.	Virginia.	Farmer.	St. Marys.	Pleasants.
Alexander Parks.	13th.	Maryland.	Flour Man'f & Grain Merch.	Martinsburg.	Berkeley.
B. J. Prichard.	6th.	Kentucky.	Lawyer.	Wayne C. H.	Wayne.
John A. Sheppard.	7th.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Logan C. H.	Logan.
John W. St. Clair.	8th.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Fayetteville.	Fayette.
Frank W. Stewart.††	1st.	Virginia.	Real Estate Agent.	N. Cumberland.	Hancock.
Cornelius C. Watts.	9th.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
Nelson E. Whitaker.	1st.	Maryland.	Manufacturer.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
Rankin Wiley, Jr.	5th.	Kentucky.	Lawyer.	Wt. Pleasant.	Mason.
William G. Worley.	11th.	Pennsylvania.	Lawyer.	Kingwood.	Preston.
J. W. Yeater.	2nd.	Virginia.	Physician.	New Dale.	Wetzel.
John W. McCreary.	7th.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Raleigh C. H.	Raleigh.

*Henry B. Gilkeson of Hampshire county, was elected at the general election in 1890, as the successor of Samuel L. Flournoy, who had resigned.

†William Morris, of Taylor county, in the Fourth District, contested the seat of Newton Ogden, of Pleasants county, and was seated February 18, 1891.

††Frank W. Stewart, of Hancock county, in the First District, took his seat in the Senate, he having been elected at a special election held January 3, 1891, for the unexpired term of B. J. Smith, who had died in vacation.

NAME.	NATIVITY.	OCCUPATION.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.
JOHN W. MCCREARY, <i>President</i>	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Raleigh C. H.	Raleigh.
HOLLY G. ARMSTRONG, <i>Clerk.</i>	Virginia.	Merchant	Jackson C. H.	Jackson.
WILL A. STRICKLER, B. B. HARDING, J. W. WELLMAN, <i>Assistant Clerks.</i>	Virginia. Kentucky. Virginia.	Clerk. Lawyer.	Ritchie C. H. Huntington. Wayne C. H.	Ritchie. Cabell. Wayne.
R. S. Blair, Jr. Bilton McDonald. Henry A. Smith. Lee Chambers. J. C. McPherson. Charles O'Grady. <i>Committee Clerks.</i>	West Virginia. West Virginia. Virginia. Virginia. Virginia. Ireland.	Lawyer. Teacher. Merchant. Farmer. Lawyer. Book-keeper.	Ritchie C. H. Mann. Spencer. Matville. Lewisburg. Charleston.	Ritchie. Logan. Roane. Raleigh. Greenbrier. Kanawha.
M. E. TRACY, <i>Sergeant-at-arms.</i>	Virginia.	Clerk.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
Willis Dent, <i>Door-keeper.</i>	Virginia.	Miner	Coal Valley.	Fayette.
L. L. Kennett, Camden Gall. Guy Warren, William D. Hopper, Henry H. Wood, Walker A. Carder, <i>Pages.</i>	West Virginia. West Virginia. West Virginia. Kentucky. Ohio. West Virginia.	Student. Student. Student. Student. Student. Student.	Huntington. Philippi. Charleston Charleston Charleston. Charleston.	Cabell. Barbour. Kanawha. Kanawha. Kanawha. Kanawha.

DELEGATES.

NAME.	NATIVITY.	OCCUPATION.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.
Louis Bennett.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Weston.	Lewis.
Wm. M. Arnold.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Leading Creek.	Gilmer.
John P. Austin.	Ohio.	Farmer.	Redmud.	Mason.
J. M. Boggs.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Big Otter.	Clay.
Thomas C. Brown.	Virginia.	Farmer and Teacher.	Nicholas C. H.	Nicholas.
M. S. Bryte.	Virginia.	Physician.	Bruceton Mills.	Preston.
C. L. Campbell.	Virginia.	Architect.	Moorefield.	Hardy.
Joseph E. Carle.	Ohio.	Farmer.	Volcano Junction.	Wood.
J. M. Carney.	Virginia.	Physician.	Jackson C. H.	Jackson.
James F. Clark.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Col. Sul. Springs.	Greenbrier.
C. F. Cook.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Oceana.	Wyoming.
John Corcoran.	Virginia.	Glass Worker.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
W. G. H. Core.	Virginia.	Farmer.	St. Mary's.	Pleasants.
A. S. Dandridge.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Shepherdstown.	Jefferson.
E. B. Dyer.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
R. D. Erwin.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Orange Cave.	Greenbrier.
James H. Ferguson.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Charleston	Kanawha.
John B. Finley.	Virginia.	Civil Engineer.	Davis.	Tucker.
Romeo, H. Freer.	Ohio.	Lawyer.	Harrisville.	Ritchie.
A. D. Garden.	Ohio.	Gardener.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
B. D. Gibson.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Charles Town.	Jefferson.
George Goad.	Virginia.	Mer. and Lum. Dealer.	Strange Creek.	Braxton.
Samuel H. Gramm.	Penn.	Man'f. and Lum. Dealer.	Grafton.	Taylor.
H. J. Greer.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Flat Rock.	Mason.
Samuel R. Hanen.	Ohio.	Teacher and Farmer.	Glen Easton.	Marshall.
Henry A. Hartley.	Virginia.	Farmer and Grazier.	Masontown.	Preston.
Walter A. Holle.	Virginia.	Farmer.	St. Clara.	Doddridge.
Geo. A. Hott.	Virginia.	Teacher and Farmer.	Cold Springs.	Hampshire.
S. J. Hoovermale.	Virginia.	Teacher and Farmer.	Berkeley Springs.	Morgan.
Albert S. Johnston.	Virginia.	Journalist.	Union.	Monroe.
Lester Keller.	Ohio.	Physician.	Reury.	Fayette.
J. E. Kendall.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Gazil.	Kanawha.
William C. Kiser.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Franklin.	Pendleton.
John P. Laird.	Mary'd.	Lawyer.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
J. H. Lambert.	Kent'ky.	Farmer and Merchant.	White's Creek.	Wayne.
Robert Lamon.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Martinsburg.	Berkeley.
Van Linville.	W. Va.	.....	Van.	Boone.
Salmon W. Lockhart.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Reedy Ripple.	Wirt.
Charles W. Lynch.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Clarksburg.	Harrison.
Warren Miller.	Ohio.	Lawyer.	Jackson C. H.	Jackson.
M. W. Miller.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Loudensville.	Marshall.
I. B. Moore.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Frost.	Pocahontas.
Henry B. Morgan.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Rivesville.	Marion.
Aaron Morgan.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Porter's Falls.	Wetzel.
P. A. Pugh.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Fairview.	Hancock.

NAME.	NATIVITY.	OCCUPATION.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.
C. A. Prichard.	Virginia.	Farmer and Lum. Dealer.	Mannington.	Marion.
Isaac C. Price.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Raleigh C. H.	Raleigh.
George F. Randall.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Pine Bluff.	Harrison.
Henry J. Samuels.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Barboursville.	Cabell.
J. A. Sarver.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Roxalana.	Roane.
David W. Shaw.	Virginia.	Teacher and Farmer.	Phillippi.	Barbour.
H. M. Shumate.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Concord Church.	Mercer.
Evi Sias.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Jefferscn.	Lincaln.
Robert Simpson.	Virginia.	Merchant.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
Anthony Smith.	Penn.	Lawyer and Farmer.	Wick.	Tyler.
Edgar W. St. Clair.	Virginia.	Farmer and Stock Dir.	Stewartstown.	Monongalia.
L. F. Stone.	Ohio.	Merchant.	Belleville.	Wood.
Albert H. Stump.	Virginia.	Hotel.	Grantsville.	Calhoun.
Wm. W. Thomas.	Virginia.	Timber Dealer.	Winfield.	Putnam.
Wm. R. Thompson.	Virginia.	Attorney at Law.	Hinton.	Summers.
C. A. Weyer.	W. Va.	Farmer.	Martinsburg.	Berkley.
Wm. M. Welch.	Maryld.	Lawyer.	Keyser.	Mineral.
H. S. White.	Virginia.	Hotel.	Logan C. H.	Logan.
Robert White.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
Stillman Young.	Virginia.	Farmer.	Stillman.	Upshur.
<hr/>				
LOUIS BENNETT, <i>Speaker.</i>	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Weston.	Lewis.
J. BERNARD PEYTON, <i>Clerk.</i>	Virginia.	Clerk.	Huntington.	Cabell.
WM. E. R. BYRNE.	Virginia.	Lawyer.	Braxton C. H.	Braxton.
J. M. SCROGIN.	Virginia.	Book-keeper.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
B. P. CONRAD.	Virginia.	Clerk.	Addison.	Webster.
EDWIN L. WOOD.		Clerk.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
GEO. S. CHILTON. <i>Assistant Clerks.</i>	Virginia.	Clerk.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
M. C. MCKAY.	Ohio.	Butcher.	Ravenswood.	Jackson.
THOS. S. HAYMOND.	W. Va.	Student.	Fairmont.	Marion.
THOS. M. NEALE,	W. Va.	Student.	Keyser.	Mineral.
J. B. MOORE,	Virginia.	Farmer.	Andy.	Wetzel.
J. M. FERGUSON,	Virginia.	Editor.	Hinton.	Summers.
M. D. HAINES, <i>Committee Clerks.</i>	W. Va.	Book-keeper.	St. Mary's.	Pleasants.
W. BROWN GIBBS, <i>Sergeant-at-Arms.</i>	Virginia.	Clerk and Farmer.	Reedyville.	Roane.
THOS. L. FEAMSTER. <i>Doorkeeper.</i>	Virginia.	Farmer.	Lewlsburg.	Greenbrier.
A. M. Campbell. <i>Cloak Room Keeper.</i>	Virginia.	Farmer.	Kessler's Cross Lanes.	Nicholas.
John M. Doddridge. <i>Mail and Banking Page.</i>	W. Va.	Student.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
E. B. Stephenson.	W. Va.	Student.	Clay C. H.	Clay.
Leon M. Davis. <i>Journal and Bill Pages.</i>	W. Va.	Student.	Ceredo.	Wayne.
J. W. Fry.	W. Va.	Student.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
Wilbur Stump.	W. Va.	Student.	Glen Elk.	Kanawha.
Richard Welch.	W. Va.	Student.	Keyser.	Mineral.
Rollo Mahon. <i>Floor Pages.</i>	W. Va.	Student.	Jackson C. H.	Jackson.

THE TWENTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 11, 1893. Adjourned February 24, 1893.)

SENATORS.

First District—Nelson E. Whitaker of Ohio County, and William H. Tarr of Brooke County.

Second—D. A. Dorsey of Marshall County, and James H. Furbee of Marion County.

Third—Orlando Hardman of Calhoun County, and George W. Farr of Doddridge County.

Fourth—William Morris of Tyler County, and High C. Henderson of Wood County.

Fifth—Rankin Wiley, Jr., of Mason County, and Sylvester Hardman of Roane County.

Sixth—James H. Marcum of Cabell County, and James H. Stewart of Putnam County.

Seventh—John A. Sheppard of Logan County, and Wm. M. Mahood of Mercer County.

Eighth—John W. St. Clair of Fayette County, and William Haynes of Summers County.

Ninth—Cornelius C. Watts of Kanawha County, and John E. Peck of Nicholas County.

Tenth—David W. Gall of Barbour County, and Charles H. Scott of Randolph County.

Eleventh—Alpheus Garrison of Monongalia County, and William G. Worley of Preston County.

Twelfth—Solomon Cunningham of Pendleton County, and John B. Finley of Tucker County.

Thirteenth—Alexander Parks of Berkeley County, and Robert Earl of Jefferson County.

RANKIN WILEY, JR.
WILLIAM E. R. BYRNE.
J. W. BUMGARDNER.
W. S. BURTON.
Will A. Strickler.
Henry A. Smith.
A. G. Neal.
Bilton McDonald.
W. H. King.
C. L. Morris.
O. J. Wilkinson.
Thomas S. Haymond.
E. J. Sommerville.
L. L. Kennett.
T. F. Combs.
M. Burgess.
Everett Hardman.
Henry Woods.
Leon Morrison.
Guy Warren.

President.
Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Engrossing Clerk.
Postal Messenger.
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Braxton County.
Wirt County.
Putnam County.
Ritchie County.
Roane County.
Cabell County.
Logan County.
Upshur County.
Tyler County.
Cabell County.
Mason County.
Mason County.
Cabell County.
Mineral County.
Wayne County.
Calhoun County.
Kanawha County.
Jackson County.
Mineral County.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—David W. Shaw.

Berkeley—E. S. Tabler.

Boone—James A. Allen.

Brooke-Hancock Delegate District
—Samuel W. Atkinson.

Cabell—Alvin Davis and E. M. McAllister.

Calhoun—Aristotle Smith.

Doddridge—Walter Holle.

Fayette—T. P. Davis and J. R. Koontz.

Gilmer—French N. Hayes.

Greenbrier—Wm. McClung and James F. Clark.

Hampshire—George A. Hott.

Harrison—Edwin Maxwell and Henry Wickenhofer.

Jackson—George W. Staats and R. L. Thompson.

Jefferson—A. S. Dandridge, Jr.

Kanawha—William Seymour Edwards, John B. Floyd, W. W. Riley and H. J. Wills.

Kanawha—W. S. Edwards, John B. Floyd, W. W. Riley and H. J. Wills.

Lincoln—H. B. Griffith.

Logan—L. D. Chambers.

Marion—John H. Brock and Clarence L. Smith.

Marshall—E. P. Bowman and Geo. B. Games.

Mason—John P. Austin and H. J. Greer.

Mercer—H. M. Shumate.

Mineral—H. Clay Shaw.

Monongalia—James M. Anderson.

Monroe—Albert S. Johnston.

Nicholas—F. L. McGee.
Ohio—C. W. Brockunier, I. W. Imhoff, J. B. Wilson, S. G. Smith* and M. J. O'Kane.*
Pendleton—Peter Harper.
Pleasants—Robert G. Hammett.
Pocahontas—J. P. Moomau.
Preston—H. A. Hartley and C. Hartmeyer.
Putnam—William W. Thomas.
Raleigh—Isaac Prince.
Ritchie—J. M. McKinney.
Roane—N. B. Hoff.
Summers—Ballard P. Shumate.
Taylor—Samuel H. Gramm.
Tyler—Stephen G. Pyle.
Upshur—A. B. Clark.
Wayne—P. H. Wilson and W. T. Workman.
Wetzel—Charles J. Lavelle.

Wirt—H. C. Trout.
Wood—James Hunter, J. C. Kimes and Samuel T. Stapleton.
Braxton-Clay Delegate District—George Goad and Richard Shelton.
Lewis-Webster Delegate District—B. P. Conrad and Wm. E. Lively.
Randolph-Tucker Delegate District—George H. Daniels and Lloyd Hansford.
Hardy-Grant Delegate District—M. W. Gamble.
Jefferson-Berkeley-Morgan Delegate District—John B. Brosius and Stuart W. Walker.
McDowell-Wyoming Delegate District—Albert W. Cook.
Tyler-Wetzel Delegate District—M. W. Burgess.

DAVID W. SHAW.
 J. BERNARD PEYTON.
 C. F. LYNCH.
 E. M. VICKERS.
 Silas G. Crouch.
 Beauregard McCaw.
 J. A. Hopkins.
 J. R. Stanley.
 Alfred E. Kenney.
 B. B. McCormick.
 Thomas M. Wilson.
 C. L. Campbell.
 George Kenna Welch.
 E. B. Smoot.
 Benjamin Wheeler.
 J. R. McMahon.
 Charles H. Knapp.
 James C. Hoge.
 Willie Trimble.
 Keena McClung.
 Henry Lively.
 Fay Simon.
 John W. Fry.
 J. A. Summerfield

Speaker.
 Clerk.
 Sergeant-at-arms.
 Door-keeper.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
 Committee Clerk.
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 Library Page.
 Journal Page.
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 Kanawha County.
 Lewis County.
 Boone County.
 Kanawha County.
 Cabell County.
 Jefferson County.
 Pleasants County.
 Calhoun County.
 Wayne County.
 Monongalia County.
 Hardy County.
 Kanawha County.
 Greenbrier County.
 Clay County.
 Ohio County.
 Barbour County.
 Putnam County.
 Nicholas County.
 Greenbrier County.
 Lewis County.
 Barbour County.
 Kanawha County.
 Kanawha County.

THE TWENTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 9, 1895. Adjourned February 22, 1895.)

SENATORS.

First District—William H. Tarr of Brooke County, and Nelson E. Whitaker of Ohio County.
Second—James H. Furbie of Marion County, and John A. Hoge of Wetzel County.

Third—George W. Farr of Doddridge County and Stuart F. Reed of Harrison County.
Fourth—High C. Henderson of Wood County, and Henry C. Lockney of Calhoun County.

*M. J. O'Kane, of Ohio county, successfully contested the seat of S. G. Smith, and qualified January 16, 1893.

Fifth—Sylvester Hardman of Roane County, and James M. Hensley of Mason County.

Sixth—James H. Stewart of Putnam County, and James A. Hughes of Cabell County.

Seventh—Wm. M. Mahood of Mercer County, and William H. H. Cook of Wyoming.

Eighth—William Haynes of Summers County, and Thomas P. Davies of Fayette County.

Ninth—John H. Peck of Nicholas

County, and George H. Patton of Kanawha County.

Tenth—C. H. Scott of Randolph County, and U. G. Young of Upshur County.

Eleventh—William G. Worley of Preston County, and Samuel H. Gramm of Taylor County.

Twelfth—John B. Finley of Tucker County, and P. S. Hyde of Mineral County.

Thirteenth—Robert Earle of Jefferson County, and Brice W. Catlett of Morgan County.

WILLIAM G. WORLEY.
JOHN T. HARRIS.
EMMET W. SHOWALTER.
CLARKE W. MAY.
C. W. HALL.
L. W. WADE.
W. C. WORDEN.
ARCHIBALD A. TAYLOR.
HENRY G. SHAFFER.
HOMER B. WOODS.
WINFIELD S. STARCHER.
WIRT R. NEAL.
CYRUS WILLEY.
HIRAM CAMPBELL.
John R. Herrman.
Clayton E. Coleman.
Lawrence McClure.
Charles E. Hughes.
Wade Coffman.
Kenna Gentry.

President.
Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Engrossing Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
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Preston County.
Wood County.
Marion County.
Lincoln County.
Kanawha County.
Praxton County.
Cabell County.
Ohio County.
Preston County.
Ritchie County.
Calhoun County.
Wood County.
Summers County.
Calhoun County.
Kanawha County.
Marion County.
Wayne County.
Webster County.
Harrison County.
Kanawha County.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—William B. Corder.

Berkeley—George F. Evans, and Charles L. Stuckey.

Boone—George Hill.

Cabell—Jacob S. Davis and Thomas Hawkins.

Calhoun—G. W. Maze.

Doddridge—J. R. Kemper.

Fayette—John McNabb and George F. Bumgardner.

Gilmer—S. F. Whiting.

Greenbrier—T. H. Jarrett and R. D. Erwin.

Hampshire—Evan P. Pugh.

Harrison—J. W. Hess and Harvey W. Harmer.

Jackson—O. B. Kiser and Robert F. Fleming.

Jefferson—Angus W. McDonald and A. S. Dandridge.

Kanawha—W. H. H. Toler, Lewis A. Martin, Peter F. Jones and Wm. S. Edwards.

Lincoln—J. D. Porter.

Logan—S. B. Lawson.

Marion—J. F. Sturm and J. H. Brownfield.

Marshall—L. B. Purdy and T. C. Pipes.

Mason—Byrd Hill and H. J. Greer.

Mercer—James A. White.

Mineral—Frances M. Reynolds.

Monongalia—James M. Anderson.

Monroe—Marcellus J. Kester.

Nicholas—J. D. Groves.

Ohio—Joseph C. Brady, Alex. R. Campbell, S. G. Smith and Abraham Stamm.

Pendleton—William H. Boggs.

Pleasants—Charles McKnight.

Pocahontas—J. P. Moormau.
Preston—William H. Glover and
 James W. White.
Putnam—J. H. Collins.
Raleigh—Isaac C. Prince,* and Azel
 Ford.*
Ritchie—P. W. Morris.
Roane—Cyrus A. Crislip.
Summers—M. J. Cook.
Taylor—F. B. Blue.
Tyler—Stephen G. Pyle.
Upshur—A. B. Clark.
Wayne—H. B. Adkins and J. G.
 Smith.
Wetzel—Wm. Ankrom and John M.
 McKimmie.
Wirt—A. Pearson.
Wood—Richard M. Corbitt, John C.
 Kimes and Samuel T. Stapleton.

Brooke-Hancock Delegate District
 —Frank H. Smith.
Tyler-Wetzel Delegate District—
 William Ankrom.
Brazton-Clay Delegate District—
 Joseph A. Pierson and J. W. Kidd.
Lewis-Webster Delegate District—
 Andrew Edmiston and J. M. Hoo-
 ver.
Tucker-Randolph Delegate District
 —J. F. Harding and Lloyd Hans-
 ford.
Hardy-Grant Delegate District—
 John D. Rinehart.
Morgan-Berkeley-Jefferson Delegate
District—A. W. McDonald and
 Charles L. Stuckey.
Wyoming-McDowell Delegate Dis-
trict—A. W. Cook.

WILLIAM SEYMOUR EDWARDS. Speaker.
 WILLIAM M. O. DAWSON. Clerk.
 E. E. HOOD. Assistant Clerk.
 U. S. DAVIS. Assistant Clerk.
 MARSHALL S. CORNWELL. Assistant Clerk.
 D. E. MATHIEWS. Assistant Clerk.
 B. F. CURRY. Assistant Clerk.
 EDWARD CORDER. Assistant Clerk.
 T. W. B. D C K WALL. Assistant Clerk.
 J. W. GRAHAM. Assistant Clerk.
 W. T. ALEXANDER. Committee Clerk.
 W. B. HAWKINS. Committee Clerk.
 DAVID THOMPSON. Committee Clerk.
 JOHN P. AUSTIN. Committee Clerk.
 A. H. MAHONE. Committee Clerk.
 ALFRED PHILIPPS. Committee Clerk.
 THOMAS CALDWELL. Committee Clerk.
 STILLMAN YOUNG. Committee Clerk.
 M. B. MORRIS. Sergeant-at-arms.
 WILLIAM EDMONDS. Door-keeper.
 C. N. Smith. Cloak Room Keeper.
 G. L. Cuzzons. Asst. Cloak Room Keeper.
 George T. Goshorn. Librarian.
 Moore Fleming. Banking and Postal Page.
 Howard Jarrett. Journal Page.
 J. O. Summers. Page.
 Walter Blue. Page.
 Ralph Meyer. Page.
 W. W. Graham. Page.
 Withers Adams. Page.
 Romeo Crislip. Page.

Kanawha County.
 Preston County.
 Kanawha County.
 Preston County.
 Randolph County.
 Cabell County.
 Lincoln County.
 Roane County.
 Morgan County.
 Wirt County.
 Putnam County.
 Cabell County.
 Tucker County.
 Mason County.
 Kanawha County.
 Fayette County.
 Wood County.
 Upshur County.
 Gilmer County.
 Wood County.
 Kanawha County.
 Kanawha County.
 Grant County.

THE TWENTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 13, 1897. Adjourned February 26, 1897.)

SENATORS.

First District—Nelson E. Whitaker | *Second*—John A. Hoge of Wetzel
 of Ohio County, and Oliver S. | County, and S. W. Mathews of
 Marshall of Hancock County. | Marshall County.

*The seat of Isaac C. Prince, of Raleigh county, was successfully contested by Azel Ford, who qualified January 14, 1895.

Third—Stuart F. Reed of Harrison County, and George W. Farr of Doddridge County.

Fourth—Henry C. Lockney of Calhoun County, and Commodore D. Dotson of Wood County.

Fifth—James M. Hensley of Mason County, and A. G. Hughes of Jackson County.

Sixth—James A. Hughes of Cabell County, and Alonzo Garrett of Wayne County.

Seventh—W. H. H. Cook of Wyoming County, and Carlos V. White of Logan County.

Eighth—Thomas P. Davies of Fayette County, and N. C. McNeil of Pocahontas County.

Ninth—George W. Patton of Kana-
wha County, and E. G. Pierson of
Clay County.

Tenth—U. G. Young of Upshur County, and George C. Cole of Lewis County.

Eleventh—Samuel H. Gramm of Taylor County, and Richard E. Fast of Monongalia County.

Twelfth—P. S. Hyde of Mineral County, and Bernard G. Baker of Grant County.

Thirteenth—Brice W. Catlett of Morgan County, and Harry C. Getzendanner* of Jefferson County.

NELSON E. WHITAKER.
JOHN T. HARRIS.
J. N. DEVORE.
C. C. HAMRICK.
Emmett M. Showalter.
Alexander R. Campbell.
Frank M. Thomas.
A. W. Bell.
Louis E. Schrader.
Edgar Stewart.
Arthur Phillips.
S. B. Browning.
W. C. Worden.
W. H. Young.
Martin L. Jones.
E. P. Babb.
J. W. Stuck.
E. Finley Kitson.
Roscoe S. Lockney.
Chandler Campbell.
Charles B. Coleman.
Lawrence McClure.
A. H. Hughes.
Joseph Leroy.
Guy S. Deeds.
Arthur Wotring.
J. F. Wilson.
Isaac Miller.
Frank R. Perkins.

President.
Clerk.
Sergeant-at-arms.
Door-keeper.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Assistant Clerk.
Stenographer.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Committee Clerk.
Journal Clerk.
Journal Clerk.
Page.
Mail and Banking Page.
Page.
Page.
Page.
Page.
Page.
Page.
Librarian.
Cloak Room Keeper.
Asst. Cloak Room Keeper.

Ohio County.
Wood County.
Jackson County.
Webster County.
Marion County.
Ohio County.
Preston County.
Clay County.
.....
Monongalia County.
Fayette County.
Logan County.
Cabell County.
Upshur County.
Wyoming County.
Mineral County.
Doddridge County.
Tyler County.
Calhoun County.
Ohio County.
Kanawha County.
Wayne County.
Jackson County.
Cabell County.
Kanawha County.
Preston County.
Taylor County.
Cabell County.
Greenbrier County.

DELEGATES.

Barbour—James W. Gawthrop.

Berkeley—James B. Small.

Boone—F. Marion Vickers.

Cabell—Edward A. Bennett and
W. Childers.

Calhoun—Alfred E. Kenney.

Doddridge—E. G. Taylor.

Fayette—John L. Ryan and Christopher H. Payne.

Gilmer—William M. Arnold.

Greenbrier — Benjamin F. Harlow
and William H. McClung.

Hampshire—B. W. Power.

Harrison — A. W. Davis and J. W. Hess.

Jackson—John S. Darst and O. B. Kiser.

Jefferson—J. Garland Hurst.

*Harry C. Getzendanner, of Jefferson county, took his seat January 21, 1897, having successfully contested that of G. W. Shafer.

Julius Kauffman.	Page.	Kanawha County.
Phil H. Waters.	Librarian.	Kanawha County.
Ira F. Jones.	Assistan Door-keeper.	Ohio County.
S. M. Davis.	Cloak Room Keeper.	Fayette County.
Fred Huskiss.	Cloak Room Keeper.	Kanawha County.

THE TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 11, 1899. Adjourned February 25, 1899.)

SENATORS.

DISTRICT.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.
First.	Nelson E. Whitaker.	Wheeling, Ohio County.
	Oliver S. Marshall.	New Cumberland, Hancock Co.
Second.	Jesse F. Sturm.	Sturm's Mills, Marion County.
	S. V. Mathews.	Moundsville, Marshall County.
Third.	Anthony Smith.	Wick, Tyler County.
	George W. Farr.	West Union, Doddridge County
Fourth.	Robert F. Kidd.	Glenville, Gilmer County.
	Commodore D. Dotson.	Parkersburg, Wood County.
Fifth.	Harry C. Woodyard.	Spencer, Roane County.
	A. G. Hughes.	Ravenswood, Jackson County
Sixth.	James H. Mareum.	Huntington, Cabell County.
	Alonzo Garrett.	Shoals, Wayne County.
Seventh.	Jas. F. Beavers.	Welch, McDowell County.
	Carlos V. White.	Logan, Logan County.
Eighth.	Charles W. Osenton.	Fayetteville, Fayette County.
	N. C. McNeil.	Marlinton, Pocahontas Co.
Ninth.	Walter L. Ashby.	Charleston, Kanawha County.
	E. G. Pierson.*	Clay, Clay County.
Tenth.	Stark L. Baker.	Beverly, Randolph County.
	George C. Cole.	Weston, Lewis County.
Eleventh.	Thomas F. Lanham.	Newburg, Preston County.
	Richard E. Fast.	Morgantown, Monongalia Co.
Twelfth.	John J. Cornwell.	Romney, Hampshire County.
	Bernard J. Baker.	Petersburg, Grant County.
Thirteenth.	Robert C. Burkhardt	Martinsburg, Berkeley County.
	Harry C. Getzendanner.*	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co.

OLIVER S. MARSHALL.	President.	New Cumberland.	Hancock.
JOHN T. HARRIS.	Clerk.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
LOUIS E. SCHRADER.	Assistant Clerk.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
W. B. PARKHURST.	Assistant Clerk.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
F. M. THOMAS.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Preston.
A. W. BELL.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Clay.
J. W. STUCK.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Doddridge.
A. W. BROWN.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Hancock.
E. F. CHAPMAN.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Cabell.
E. W. MCKNOWN.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Roane.
EDGAR D. BAKER.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Randolph.
A. C. HOLMES.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Doddridge.
D. T. MCNEIL.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Pocahontas.
T. W. B. DUCKWALL.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Morgan.
F. B. BURKE.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Wood.
S. R. HANEN.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Marshall.
PIERCE CAMPBELL.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Calhoun.
CHARLES W. SWISHER.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Fairmont.	Marion.
C. C. HAYES.	Door-keeper.	Thurmond.	Fayette.
Guy Deeds.	Chief Journal Page.	.....	Kanawha.
A. Hoyt Hughes.	Mail and Banking Page.	.....	Jackson.
Raymond Fast.	Page.	.....	Monongalia.
Robert Cole.	Page.	.....	Lewis.
Frank Creel.	Page.	.....	Taylor.
J. A. White.	Page.	.....	Logan.
Charles Neal.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
Alfred Lee.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.

*At the beginning of the session of 1899, protests were made against Harry C. Getzendanner and E. G. Pierson participating in the deliberations and proceedings of the Senate, they having served in the United States Army, in the Spanish-American war; the former as Captain of Company M, 2d Regiment West Virginia Infantry; and the latter as Second Lieutenant of Company H, Second Regiment West Virginia Infantry—both being lucrative offices under the United States Government—But the Senate, on January 24, 1899, decided that they should retain their seats.

DELEGATES.

NAME.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.	OCCUPATION.
H. F. Asbury	Putnam	Liberty	Physician.
R. B. Ash	Marion	Glover's Gap	Farmer.
J. Nelson Baker	Preston	Evansville	Farmer.
Isaiah Bee	Mercer	Princeton	Physician.
H. F. Behrens	Ohio	Wheeling	Merchant.
Edward A. Bennett	Cabell	Huntington	Farmer.
Stuart H. Bowman	Barbour	Valley Furnace	Educator.....
W. F. Brown	Hancock	Arroyo	Fruit Grower.
H. L. Carter	Boone	Madison	Physician.
B. W. Connelly	Ohio	Wheeling	Carpenter.
Geo. W. Crook	Lewis	Alum Bridge	Farmer.
J. A. Cunningham	Randolph	Alpina	Farmer.
H. S. Cushwa	Berkeley	Martinsburg	Merchant.
W. B. Cutright	Upshur	Buckhannon	Educator.
J. S. Darst	Jackson	Cottageville	Miller.
John W. Davis	Harrison	Clarksburg	Lawyer.
Thomas B. Davis	Mineral	Keyser	Farmer.
W. R. D. Dent.*	Taylor	Grafton	Lawyer.
Jake Fisher	Braxton	Sutton	Lawyer.
R. A. Gorrell	Pleasants	Twiggs	Farmer.
E. M. Grant	Monongalia	Morgantown	Supt. Wat. Wks.
C. L. Hall	Hardy	Lost River	Physician.
J. J. Haptonstall	Fayette	Stone Cliff	Physician.
F. H. Harnison	Morgan	Berkeley Springs	Merchant.
H. F. Harnish	Wood	Parkersburg	Manufacturer.
French N. Hays	Gilmer	Glenville	Farmer.
Byrd Hill	Mason	Beech Hill	Farmer.
A. L. Hughes	Tyler	Alma	Minister.
John H. Hunt	Kanawha	Charleston	Lawyer.
Charles Hunter	Wood	Williamstown	Trader.
J. Garland Hurst	Jefferson	Harper's Ferry	Farmer.
T. H. Jarrett	Greenbrier	Blue Sulphur Springs.	Farmer.
W. H. Kelbaugh	Jackson	Wisburg	Educator.
J. R. Kemper	Doddridge	Long Run	Minister.
J. P. Knight	Calhoun	Big Bend	Farmer.
Frank Legge	Marshall	McMechen	Railroad Agt.
J. D. Logan†	Monroe	Union	Lawyer.
John H. Long	Braxton	Heaters	Educator.
M. P. Malcolm	Kanawha	Lewiston	Physician.
W. L. Mansfield	Wayne	Wayne	Journalist.
L. A. Martin	Kanawha	Charleston	Lawyer.
Albert Meade	Logan	Dingess	Educator.
Homer G. Merrill	Wood	Slate	Farmer.
C. F. Millender	Wayne	Ceredo	Lumber Dealer.
I. B. Moore	Pocahontas	Sunset	Farmer.
C. F. Morris	Kanawha	Jarrett	Minister.
R. W. Morrow	Jefferson	Charles Town	Journalist.
John McCoy	Pendleton	Franklin	Farmer.
Ralph McCoy	Ohio	Wheeling	Brick Mason.
Harry. W. McClure	Ohio	Wheeling	Hotel Keeper.
Geo. C. McIntosh	Fayette	Fayetteville	Journalist.
Benjamin J. Redmond.	Mason	Palatine	Publisher.
Joan Nixon	Marshall	Rosby's Roek	Farmer.
Robert E. O'Brien	Wirt	Burning Springs	Merchant.
J. A. Oldfield	McDowell	Welch	Lawyer.
L. F. Raymond	Greenbrier	Frankfort	Physician.
Owen S. McKinney	Marion	Maggie	Farmer.
R. W. Rine	Tyler	Bird	Drummer.
Julius Scherr	Preston	Egion	Merchant.
B. P. Shumate	Summers	Pipestem	Farmer.
Geo. E. Smoot	Lincoln	Sheridan	Educator.
N. A. Snuffer	Raleigh	Marshes	Ministr.
Wilbur Spencer	Roane	Lincoln	Minister.
L. M. Stephens	Wetzel	New Martinsville	Oil Operator.
Wm. B. Stump	Hampshire	Romney	Farmer.
W. T. Talbott	Webster	Addison	Lawyer.
J. B. Taylor	Cabell	Ona	Physician.
Howard Wagoner	Tucker	Davis	Lawyer.
R. L. Walker	Nicholas	Tipton	Farmer.
Z. W. Wyatt	Harrison	Bridgeport	Physician.
C. L. Zinn	Ritchie	Auburn	Farmer.

*William R. B. Dent, of Taylor county, took his seat in the House February 14, 1899, he having successfully contested the seat of Humphrey F. Brohard.

†In the session of 1899, J. D. Logan of Monroe county, successfully contested the seat of Charles M. Via, and by decision of the House qualified January 16, 1899.

OWEN S. MCKINNEY.	Speaker.	Fairmont.	Marion.
WM. E. R. BYRNE.	Clerk.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
J. BERNARD PEYTON.	Assistant Clerk.		Kanawha.
M. H. DYER.	Assistant Clerk.		Kanawha.
WILLIAM McDONALD.	Assistant Clerk.		Mineral.
J. W. DINGESS.	Assistant Clerk.		Lincoln.
B. L. NEVILLE.	Assistant Clerk.		Cabell.
T. A. NULL.	Assistant Clerk.		Cabell.
E. J. WILCOX.	Assistant Clerk.		Wayne.
C. A. CLARK.	Assistant Clerk.		Summers.
D. J. W. CLARKSON.	Assistant Clerk.		Kanawha.
WILL A. STRICKLER.	Assistant Clerk.		Ritchie.
ALFRED E. KENNEY.	Assistant Clerk.		Calhoun.
P. R. T. LYNCH.	Committee Clerk.		Gilmer.
J. E. SUMMERFIELD.	Committee Clerk.		Raleigh.
B. H. WEBB.	Committee Clerk.		Kanawha.
JOHN C. JOHNSON.	Committee Clerk.		Harrison.
R. D. HARMISON.	Committee Clerk.		Tucker.
FRED M. SEIBERT.	Committee Clerk.		Berkley.
JOSEPH D. SMITH.	Committee Clerk.		Jefferson.
MUSS BURGESS.	Committee Clerk.		Wayne.
B. MCCAW.	Committee Clerk.		Cabell.
SCOTT LOWE.	Committee Clerk.		Marion.
W. H. POLING.	Committee Clerk.		
E. H. MORTON.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Addison.	Webster.
SHIRLEY H. MITCHELL.	Door-keeper.	Elizabeth.	Wirt.
John Patton.	Cloak Room Keeper.		Kanawha.
C. H. Smith.	Asst. Cloak Room Keeper.		Jefferson.
Henry Stephenson.	Gallery Door-keeper.		
A. N. Campbell.	Librarian.		
Frank Fry.	Mail and Banking Page.		Kanawha.
Guy Poling.	Page.		Barbour.
Lamar Q. Downtain.	Page.		Putnam.
Raymond Young.	Page.		Kanawha.
John E. Kenney.	Page.		Kanawha.
John McEldowney.	Page.		Wetzel.
T. J. Meade.	Page.		Mingo.
Alfred Huff.	Page.		
Fred Hamrick.	Page.		Clay.

THE TWENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston January 9, 1901. Adjourned February 22, 1901.)

SENATORS.

DISTRICT.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE ADDRESS.	
First.	Samuel George.	Wellsburg, Brooke County.	
	Nelson E. Whitaker.	Wheeling, Ohio County.	
Second.	Andrew Clark.	Dean, Wetzel County.	
	Jesse F. Sturm.	Sturm's Mills, Marion County.	
Third.	Harvey W. Harmer.	Clarksburg, Harrison County.	
	Anthony Smith.	Harrisville, Ritchie County.	
Fourth.	Miram Campbell.	Creston, Wirt County.	
	Robert F. Kidd.	Glennville, Gilmer County.	
Fifth.	Byrd Hill.	Beech Hill, Mason County.	
	Harry C. Woodyard.	Spencer, Roane County.	
Sixth.	John Y. York.	Yorkville, Wayne County.	
	James H. Marcum.	Huntington, Cabell County.	
Seventh.	Clarke W. May.	Hamlin, Lincoln County.	
	James F. Beavers.	Welch, McDowell County.	
Eighth.	Alex McVeigh Miller.	Alderson, Monroe County.	
	Charles W. Osenton.	Fayetteville, Fayette County.	
Ninth.	Andrew J. Horan.	Summersville, Nicholas Co.	
	Walter L. Ashby.	Charleston, Kanawha County.	
Tenth.	W. B. Corder.	Astor, Taylor County.	
	Starke L. Baker.	Beverly, Randolph County.	
Eleventh.	Thomas E. Davis.	Grafton, Taylor County.	
	Thomas F. Lanham.	Newburg, Preston County.	
Twelfth.	Richard C. Price.	Moorefield, Hardy County.	
	John W. Cornwell.	Romney, Hampshire County.	
Thirteenth.	William Campbell.	Charles Town, Jefferson Co.	
	Robert C. Burkhardt.	Martinsburg, Berkeley County.	
ANTHONY SMITH.	President.	Harrisville.	Ritchie.
THOMAS J. DAVIS.	President's Secretary.	Monongalia.
JOHN T. HARRIS.	Clerk.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
LOUIS E. SCHRADER.	Assistant Clerk.	Wheeling.	Ohio.

R. M. BAKER.	Assistant Clerk.	Huntington.	Cabell.
W. L. BOUGHNER.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Marion.
J. H. MEEK.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Wayne.
FRANK H. BARR.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Grant.
JOHN F. BLESSING.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Mason.
J. W. STUCK.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Doddridge.
THOMAS O. HORAN.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Clay.
J. M. McVEY.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Fayette.
M. F. MATHEY.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Raleigh.
JOHN R. FOSTER.	Printing Clerk.	.....	Kanawha.
A. W. GOAD.	Assistant Journal Clerk.	.....	Roane.
E. M. HEERMANS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Monongalia.
P. HAL MARCUM.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Cabell.
J. K. SCOTT.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Greenbrier.
E. W. SPURLOCK.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Lincoln.
GEORGE R. JACOBS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Kanawha.
A. B. CLARK.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Upshur.
R. H. COTTON.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Brooke.
CHARLES TINDER.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Summers.
CHARLES K. PETTIT.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Wood.
ROY O. SHAFFER.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
DUNCAN MCRA.	Engrossing Clerk.	.....	Ohio.
E. H. FITCH.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Huntington.	Cabell.
FRANK TYREE.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	Huntington.	Cabell.
DAVID S. PETTIGREW.	Door-keeper.	Summersville.	Nicholas.
Alfred Lee.	Chief Journal Page.	.....	Kanawha.
William Thomas.	Journal Page.	.....	.....
Frank Beller.	Journal Page.	.....	.....
Fred Walker.	Journal Page.	.....	.....
Willard Steele.	Page.	.....	Ritchie.
Garnet Gibson.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
Earl Fortney.	Page.	.....	Marion.
James Baker.	Page.	.....	Randolph.
Ward Lanham.	Page.	.....	Preston.
James H. Carwithen.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
Maury Robinson.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
William A. Barton.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
Nelson Edgington.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
Harry Brown.	Page.	.....	.....
Joe Kenna.	Page.	.....	.....
Homer O. Crookshanks.	Page.	.....	.....

DELEGATES.

NAME.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.
John D. Alderson	Nicholas.	Summersville.
John G. Aten	Mason.	Letart.
J. Nelson Baker	Preston.	Evansville.
Ira S. Bartlett	Roane.	Spencer.
R. F. Brammer	Cabell.	Cox's Landing.
W. W. Brannon	Lewis.	Weston.
J. F. Briant	Summers.	Talcott.
H. Lon. Carter	Boone.	Madison.
L. D. Chambers	Logan.	Logan.
J. C. Christopher	Tucker.	Thomas.
J. S. Cochran	Clay.	Pleasant Retreat.
E. C. Colcord	Kanawha.	St. Albans.
H. T. Cushwa	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
John S. Darst	Jackson.	Ravenswood.
Thos. P. Davies	Fayette.	Montgomery.
Jake Fisher	Braxton.	Sutton.
R. M. Fisher	Morgan.	Berkeley Springs.
C. W. Good	Jackson.	Sissonsville.
E. M. Grant	Monongalia.	Morgantown.
E. W. Grover	Cabell.	Huntington.
C. L. Hall	Hardy.	Lost River.
Virgil T. Handley	Taylor.	West Grafton.
Samuel D. Hanna	Mason.	Hartford.
Benjamin F. Harlow	Greenbrier.	Lewisburg.
W. H. Harris	Marshall.	Glen Easton.
French N. Hays	Gilmer.	Glenville.
James Hearn	Mercer.	Ada.
W. T. Henshaw	Berkeley.	Martinsburg.
Henry C. Hervey	Brooke.	Wellsburg.
Malcolm Jackson	Kanawha.	Charleston.
T. H. Jarrett	Greenbrier.	Blue Sulphur Springs.
Shelton Johnson	Kanawha.	East Bank.
Alfred E. Kenney	Calhoun.	Arnoldburg.
G. A. Laughlin	Ohio.	Wheeling.

NAME.	COUNTY.	POST-OFFICE.	
T. A. Law	Barbour.	Astor (Taylor County).	
A. A. Lilly	Raleigh.	Beckley.	
P. B. Lowry	Tyler.	Sistersville.	
L. M. Luzader	Kitchie.	Harrisville.	
Lewis A. Martin	Kanawha.	Charleston.	
C. F. Millender	Wayne.	Ceredo.	
Claude J. Mitchell	Putnam.	Plymouth.	
Aaron Morgan	Wetzel.	Porter's Falls.	
L. J. Murphy	Pleasants.	St. Mary's.	
L. M. McClintic	Pocahontas.	Marlinton.	
Joseph R. McClure	Lincoln.	Sioto.	
John McCoy	Pendleton.	Franklin.	
Abram McCulloch	Ohio.	Clinton.	
Geo. C. McIntosh	Fayette.	Fayetteville.	
Perry Nicely	Wood.	Parkersburg.	
J. W. Owens	Wood.	Williamstown.	
A. N. Prichard	Marion.	Mannington.	
Francis M. Reynolds	Mineral.	Keyser.	
J. S. Roberts	Wetzel.	Iuka.	
Julius Scherr	Preston.	Egion.	
Josiah H. Sinclair	Marshall.	Benwood.	
S. G. Smith	Ohio.	Wheeling.	
R. R. Smith	McDowell.	Welch.	
Samuel T. Ctapleton	Wood.	Parkersburg.	
Henry Steck	Ohio.	Wheeling.	
William B. Stump	Hampshire.	Romney.	
Charles W. Swisher	Marion.	Fairmont.	
W. G. Talbot	Upshur.	Buckhannon.	
Charles M. Via	Monroe.	Red Sulphur Springs.	
Lloyd Washburn	Harrison.	Good Hope.	
C. M. Wetzel*	Jefferson.	Millville.	
Lewis C. Williams	Webster.	Camden-on-Gauley.	
D. M. Willis	Harrison.	Bridgeport.	
William G. Wilson	Randolph.	Elkins.	
W. L. Wilson	Wayne.	Ceredo.	
E. R. Woodyard	Wirt.	Elizabeth.	
L. H. Zinn	Doddridge.	Summers.	
*WILLIAM G. WILSON.	Speaker.	Elkins.	Randolph.
C. E. KEFAUVER.	Speaker's Secretary.	Taylor.
HARRY SHAW.	Clerk.	Fairmont.	Marion.
E. C. FRAME.	Assistant Clerk.	Monongalia.
W. B. PARKHURST.	Assistant Clerk.	Kanawha.
S. S. BUZZARD.	Assistant Clerk.	Morgan.
E. R. HOFFMAN.	Assistant Clerk.	Lincoln.
C. L. TOPPING.	Assistant Clerk.	Kanawha.
W. H. C. CURTIS.	Assistant Clerk.	Ohio.
E. E. HOOD.	Assistant Clerk.	Kanawha.
JOHN P. ACSTIN.	Assistant Clerk.	Mason.
A. O. STANLEY.	Assistant Clerk.	Marion.
H. S. RUMMEL.	Assistant Clerk.	Kanawha.
J. L. SHRIVER.	Assistant Clerk.	Jackson.
T. G. GATES.	Assistant Clerk.	Taylor.
J. P. MAYNARD.	Assistant Clerk.	Mercer.
E. E. WATSON.	Committee Clerk.	Preston.
E. J. SLAUGHTER.	Committee Clerk.	Jackson.
KELLY MALCOLM.	Committee Clerk.	Nicholas.
E. G. RYDER.	Committee Clerk.	Braxton.
F. D. BURK.	Committee Clerk.	Wood.
IVORY C. JORDAN.	Committee Clerk.	Kanawha.
JOHN K. WORDEN.	Committee Clerk.	Tucker.
CHARLES SIEBERT.	Committee Clerk.	Ohio.
STANLEY HODGES.	Committee Clerk.	Mineral.
E. G. YOUNG.	Committee Clerk.	Barbour.
S. C. HARLESS.	Committee Clerk.	Kanawha.
JASPER F. KYLE.	Committee Clerk.	Harrison.
J. C. CANFIELD.	Committee Clerk.	Greenbrier.
F. A. MCGREW.	Enrolling Clerk.	Jackson.
J. T. CALDWELL.	Enrolling Clerk.	Wood.
W. H. RAMSEY.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Mulvane.	Fayette.
Vincent Woodyard.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	Wirt.
J. A. Ripley.	Door-keeper.	Ripley.	Jackson.
J. B. Knotts.	Assistant Door-keeper.	Marion.
Alvin B. Cummings.	Mail and Banking Page.	Ohio.

*R. W. Morrow, elected November 6, 1900, as a member of the House from Jefferson county, died before the beginning of the session, and at a special election held January 5, 1901, C. M. Wetzel was elected to fill the vacancy caused thereby.

Roscoe Mullins.	Ass't. Mail & Banking Page.	.....
John Sentz.	Page.	Kanawha.
Charles W. Neale.	Page.	Kanawha.
Frank McCray.	Page.	Marion.
Lawrence L. McClure.	Page.	Wayne.
James C. Aldredge.	Page.	Logan.
William H. Triplett.	Page.	Webster.
Arthur Arnold.	Page.	Lewis.
W. L. Peters.	Page.	Kanawha.
Ernest Mickey.	Page.	Kanawha.
T. C. Davis.	Page.	Kanawha.
Claude Dickinson.	Page.	Cabell.
E. T. Whorton.	Page.	Fayette.

THE TWENTY-SIXTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston January 14, 1903. Adjourned February 27, 1903.)

SENATORS.

DISTRICT.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.
First.	Jacob Snyder.	Wheeling, Ohio County.
	Samuel George.	Wellsburg, Brooke County.
Second.	Charles E. Carrigan.	Benwood, Marshall County.
	Andrew Clark.	Dean, Wetzel County.
Third.	Charles T. Caldwell.	Parkersburg, Wood County.
	Thomas A. Brown.	Elizabeth, Wirt County.
Fourth.	J. S. Darst.	Cottageville, Jackson County.
	Byrd Hill	Beech Hill, Mason County.
Fifth.	G. A. Northeott.	Huntington, Cabell County.
	Clarke W. May.	Hamlin, Lincoln County.
Sixth.	W. H. H. Cook.	Windom, Wyoming County.
	John Y. York.	Yorkville, Wayne County.
Seventh.	William H. McGinnis.	Beekley, Raleigh County.
	M. F. Matheny.	Beekley, Raleigh County.
Eighth.	E. C. Coleord.	St. Albans, Kanawha County.
	B. O. Holland.	Logan, Logan County.
Ninth.	Alex McVeigh Miller.	Alderson, Monroe County.
	Andrew J. Horan.	Summersville, Nicholas Co.
Tenth.	Robert F. Kidd.	Glenville, Gilmer County.
	Hiram Campbell.	Creston, Wirt County.
Eleventh.	Charles W. Swisher.	Fairmont, Marion County.
	Ira E. Robinson.	Grafton, Taylor County.
Twelfth.	George C. Cole.	Weston, Lewis County.
	Harvey W. Harmer.	Clarksburg, Harrison County.
Thirteenth.	Stark L. Baker.	Beverly, Randolph County.
	W. B. Corder.	Berrysburg, Barbour County.
Fourteenth.	L. J. Forman.	Petersburg, Grant County.
	Richard C. Price.	Moorefield, Hardy County.
Fifteenth.	John J. Cornwell.	Romney, Hampshire County.
	William Campbell.	Charles Town, Jefferson Co.

CLARKE W. MAY.	President.	Hamlin.	Lincoln.
O. J. WILKINSON.	President's Secretary.	.....	Cabell.
JOHN T. HARRIS.	Clerk.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
LOUIS E. SCHRADER.	Assistant Clerk.	Grafton.	Taylor.
JOHN W. FENTON.	Assistant Clerk.	Grafton.	Taylor.
W. L. BOUGHNER.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Marion.
J. H. MEEK.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Wayne.
H. W. SMITH.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Tyler.
THOMAS O. HORAN.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Clay.
S. S. BUZZERD.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Morgan.
M. C. BOWERMASTER.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Preston.
A. B. SHANNON.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Wyoming.
HUGH HAMMOND.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	Doddridge.
JOHN F. BLESSING.	Engrossing Clerk.	.....	Mason.
BENJAMIN H. DUNBAR.	Asst. Engrossing Clerk.	.....	Fayette.
A. D. BUTTS.	Printing Clerk.	.....	Kanawha.
CHARLES F. TINDER.	Assistant Printing Clerk.	.....	Summers.
JAMES HARPOLD.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Jackson.
JOHN WALLACE.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Ohio.
J. M. CALDWELL.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Wood.
H. A. STOVER.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Putnam.
DAVID HILL.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Mason.
AMBROSE WHITE.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Logan.
JAMES LEANORD.	Committee Clerk.	.....	Marion.

W. S. CLAY.	Committee Clerk.	Raleigh
S. G. PACLEY.	Committee Clerk.	Lincoln.
JOHN P. AUSTIN.	Committee Clerk.	Mason.
TAYLOR MARCUM.	Committee Clerk.	Cabell.
E. J. THOMAS.	Committee Clerk.	Jackson.
KING SHEPARD.	Committee Clerk.	Kanawha.
ALFRED SNYDER.	Committee Clerk.	Ohio.
A. M. MILLER, JR.	Committee Clerk.	Greenbrier
LEWIS LARGENT.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Morgan.
B. B. WATTS.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	Wayne.
DAVID S. PETTIGREW.	Door-keeper.	Nicholas.
A. W. Mann.	Assistant Door-keeper.	Greenbrier.
Raynor White.	Page.	Kanawha.
B. J. Redmond, Jr.	Page.	Mason.
Willard Steele.	Page.	Ritchie.
Lace Corder.	Page.	Barbour.
W. W. Thomas, Jr.	Page.	Putnam.
Claude Dickinson.	Page.	Wayne.
Raymond Sanders.	Page.	Mercer.
H. G. Robinson.	Page.	Kanawha.
Robert Guinn.	Page.	Kanawha.
Richard Wilton.	Page.	Kanawha.

DELEGATES.

(The figure preceding the name of the county indicates the number of Delegates to which the county is entitled.)

COUNTY.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.
1. Barbour	Stuart H. Bowman	Philippi.
2. Berkeley	Jacob Sites.	Marlowe.
	John C. Hutzler.	Martinsburg.
1. Boone	James H. Allen.	Six Mile.
2. Braxton	John S. Garee.	Canfield.
	E. B. Carlin.	Sutton.
1. Brooke	C. G. Buchanan.	Wellsburg.
3. Cabell	Philip M. Merritt.	Barboursville.
	C. M. Buck.	Huntington.
	Chas. L. Simpson.	Huntington.
1. Calhoun	Alfred E. Kenney	Grantsville.
1. Clay	Mark C. Kyle.	Clay.
1. Doddridge	J. W. Bee.	Greenwood.
3. Fayette	J. W. Blizzard	Nuttallburg.
	W. H. Martin.	Gatewood.
	J. M. Ellis.	Mt. Hope.
1. Gilmer	French N. Hays	Glenville.
1. Grant	C. M. Babb.	Falls.
2. Greenbrier	Dr. W. P. Lowe.	Falling Springs.
	H. L. Van Sickler.	Lewisburg.
1. Hampshire	Dr. J. F. Gardner.	Capon Bridge.
1. Hancock	John E. Newell.	Mercer.
1. Hardy	J. Ward Wood.	Lost City.
2. Harrison	Edwin Maxwell.*	Clarksburg.
	Jasper S. Kyle.	Clarksburg.
2. Jackson	A. W. Hawk.	Sandyville.
	Robert E. Hughes.	Ripley.
1. Jefferson	C. M. Wetzel.	Millville.
3. Kanawha	C. N. Edgington.	Charleston.
	Morris P. Shawkey.	Charleston.
	C. E. Rudesill.	Charleston.
	Shelton Johnson.	East Bank.
	Geo. C. Welmer.	St. Albans.
1. Lewis	Roy V. Chidester.	Weston.
1. Lincoln	Joseph R. McClure.	Sioto.
1. Logan	Dr. Jas. E. McDonald.	Man.
3. Marion	H. R. Furbee.	Mannington.
	Amos O. Stanley.	Fairmont.
	J. O. McNeeley.	Fairmont.
2. Marshall	W. H. Harris.	Glen Easton.
	T. E. Parriott.	Bannen.
2. Mason	John G. Aten.	Chestnut.
	Samuel D. Hanna.	Hartford.
2. Mercer	Thomas Reed.	Oakvale.
	D. P. Crockett, M. D., M. E.	Goodwill.
1. Mineral	Francis M. Reynolds.	Keyser.
1. Mingo	Geo. R. C. Wiles.	Williamson.
2. Monongalia	Altha Warman.	Morgantown.

*Died during the session, February 5, 1903.

	Lewis C. Snyder	Morgantown.
1. Monroe	Geo. Alderson, Jr.	Alderson.
1. Morgan	S. C. Cross	Great Cacapon.
2. McDowell	W. S. Cope	McDowell.
	Harvey Hagerman	Bradshaw.
1. Nicholas	Isaac A. Dix	Kirkwood.
4. Ohio	Ralph McCoy	Triadelphia.
	Daniel Moody	Wheeling.
	Wm. G. Caldwell	Wheeling.
	Henry W. Schrebe	Wheeling.
1. Pendleton	M. G. Trumbo	Brandywine.
1. Pleasants	T. C. Davis	Wasp.
1. Pocahontas	Dr. J. P. Moomau	Greenbank.
2. Preston	W. B. Freeland	Terra Alta.
	J. W. Davis	Etam.
1. Putnam	Wm. G. Barnhart	Red House Shoals.
1. Raleigh	W. S. Steele	Marshes.
1. Randolph	Lew Greynolds	Elkins.
1. Ritchie	E. C. Goff	Goffs.
	Benjamin McGinnis	Ellenboro.
2. Roane	J. G. Schilling	Spencer.
	C. C. Kelley	Reedyville.
1. Summers	M. M. Warren	Pence Springs.
1. Taylor	Virgil T. Handley	Grafton.
1. Tucker	A. M. Cunningham	Parsons.
2. Tyler	T. P. Hill	McKim.
	R. L. Gregory	Sistersville.
1. Upshur	Henry Colerider	French Creek.
2. Wayne	D. B. Hardwick	Fort Gay.
	M. M. Morrison	Wayne.
1. Webster	E. H. Morton	Webster Springs.
1. Wetzel	F. M. Keller	Hundred.
	A. F. Dulaney	West.
1. Wirt	G. A. Burdett	Lucile.
3. Wood	Frank P. Moats	Parkersburg.
	F. P. Hatfield	Leachtown.
	I. S. McPherson	Lubeck.
1. Wyoming	John W. Cook	Jesse.

FRANK P. MOATS.	Speaker.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
HARRY SHAW.	Clerk.	Fairmont.	Marion.
C. L. TOPPING.	Assistant Clerk.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
W. B. PARKHURST.	Assistant Clerk.		
HOLLISTER S. RUMMEL.	Assistant Clerk.		
J. P. GLASS.	Assistant Clerk.		
H. G. JOHNSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
STANLEY HODGES.	Assistant Clerk.		
KELLY MALCOLM.	Assistant Clerk.		
UPSHUR HIGGINBOTHAM.	Assistant Clerk.		
CLARK COLERIDER.	Assistant Clerk.		
J. L. SHRIVER.	Assistant Clerk.		
J. F. MAYNARD.	Assistant Clerk.		
W. E. CROOKS.	Assistant Clerk.		
BERT E. SAYRE.	Assistant Clerk.		
CAMDEN SWISHER.	Assistant Clerk.		
C. H. BELL.	Assistant Clerk.		
GILBERT HOLMAN.	Assistant Clerk.		
PHIL WATERS.	Assistant Clerk.		
J. BERNARD PEYTON.	Assistant Clerk.		
J. E. BOYER.	Committee Clerk.		Roane.
SAMUEL T. STAPLETON.	Committee Clerk.		Wood.
CHARLES SIEBERT.	Committee Clerk.		Ohio.
SYLVESTER CURTIS.	Committee Clerk.		Ohio.
C. R. MARTIN.	Committee Clerk.		Tyler.
STANLEY CUNNINGHAM.	Committee Clerk.		Tucker.
F. C. COOKE.	Committee Clerk.		McDowell.
DANIEL MONTAGUE.	Committee Clerk.		Kanawha.
E. BURCH KOEN.	Committee Clerk.		Marion.
ELIJAH MCRA.	Committee Clerk.		Monongalia.
GEORGE S. MOORE.	Committee Clerk.		Roane.
HARRY N. MCCRORY.	Committee Clerk.		Marion.
C. STEPHENS.	Committee Clerk.		
GEORGE W. HANNA.	Committee Clerk.		
H. H. WORDEN.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Davis.	Tucker.
EDGAR MCRA.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.		Jackson.
J. M. MAYNARD.	Door-keeper.	Macdonald.	Gayette.
Harry Hallanhan.	Page.		Cabell.
Ernest Miller.	Page.		Pleasants.

H. Latimer Hughes.	Page.	.....	Jackson.
J. Buell Swope.	Page.	.....	Summers.
Percy Love.	Page.	.....	Taylor.
Leo Woods.	Page.	.....	Cabell.
Edgar Sites.	Page.	.....	Berkeley.
Clay Scott.	Page.	.....	Barbour.
Arthur Smith.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
William Truslow.	Page.	.....	Kanawha.
John Goshorn.	Mail and Banking Page.	.....	Kanawha.
Roy Rutherford.	Page.	.....	Webster.
George Hilsheimer.	Page.	.....	.....
Lonnle Dorsey.	Page.	.....	.....
Lyle Olston.	Page.	.....	.....
Paul Kyle.	Page.	.....	.....
Clarence Cook.	Page.	.....	.....
John Morris.	Page.	.....	.....
Herbert Skeens.	Page.	.....	.....

THE TWENTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 11, 1905. Adjourned March 1, 1905.)

SENATORS.

DISTRICT.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	
First	Oliver S. Marshall	New Cumberland, Hancock Co.	
	Jacob Snyder	Wheeling, Ohio County.	
Second	T. P. Hill	McKim, Tyler County.	
	Charles E. Carrigan	Moundsville, Marshall County.	
Third	Samuel Hatfield	Cairo, Ritchie County.	
	Charles T. Caldwell	Parkersburg, Wood County.	
Fourth	E. W. McKown	Spencer, Roane County.	
	J. S. Darst	Cottageville, Jackson County.	
Fifth	Ira Clay Hicks	Hurricane, Putnam County.	
	Gustavus A. Northcott	Huntington, Cabell County.	
Sixth	William W. Whyte	Welch, McDowell County.	
	W. H. H. Cook	Windom, Wyoming County.	
Seventh	W. A. Ballard	Crimson Springs, Monroe Co.	
	W. H. McGinnis	Beckley, Raleigh County.	
Eighth	Joseph A. Browning	Madison, Boone County.	
	E. C. Colcord	St. Albans, Kanawha County.	
Ninth	William Simpson Johnson	Red Star, Fayette County.	
	Alex McVeigh Miller	Alderson, Greenbrier County.	
Tenth	Jake Fisher	Sutton, Braxton County.	
	Robert F. Kidd	Glenville, Gilmer County.	
Eleventh	Joseph H. McDermott	Morgantown, Monongalia Co.	
	Charles W. Swisher	Fairmont, Marion County.	
Twelfth	Arthur K. Thorn	Clarksburg, Harrison County.	
	George C. Cole	Weston, Lewis County.	
Thirteenth	W. D. Talbott	Buckhannon, Upshur County.	
	Stark L. Baker	Beverly, Randolph County.	
Fourteenth	Samuel B. Montgomery	Tunnelton, Preston County.	
	L. J. Forman	Petersburg, Grant County.	
Fifteenth	William Campbell	Charles Town, Jefferson Co.	
	John J. Cornwell	Romney, Hampshire County.	
GUSTAVUS A. NORTHCOTT.	President.	Huntington.	Cabell.
JOHN E. DAY.	President's Secretary.	.....	.....
JOHN T. HARRIS.	Clerk.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
LOUIS E. SHREADER.	Assistant Clerk.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
O. J. WILKINSON.	Assistant Clerk.	Huntington.	Cabell.
JOHN S. SCOTT.	Assistant Clerk.	Fairmont.	Marion.
A. G. HUGHES.	Assistant Clerk.	Kingwood.	Preston.
W. L. BOUGHNER.	Assistant Clerk.	Morgantown.	Monongalia.
A. W. BROWN.	Assistant Clerk.	New Cumberland	Hancock.
J. W. STANLEY.	Assistant Clerk.	Cottageville.	Jackson.
F. C. COOK.	Assistant Clerk.	Welch.	McDowell.
HUGH L. HAMMOND.	Assistant Clerk.	West Union.	Doddridge.
A. D. BUTTS.	Assistant Clerk.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
H. W. SMITH.	Assistant Clerk.	Middlebourne.	Tyler.
H. W. B. MULLINS.	Assistant Clerk.	Madison.	Boone.
CHARLES F. TINDER.	Assistant Clerk.	Hinton.	Summers.
H. G. JOHNSON.	Assistant Clerk.	Elkins.	Randolph.
HOMER GRAY.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....
I. A. LYTLE.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....
M. S. HODGES.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....

J. M. McVEY.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....
S. W. MOON.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....
H. T. LITTLETON.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....
B. T. NERN.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....
ALFRED LEE.	Assistant Clerk.	.....	.....
CLARK COLERIDER.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
S. O. DUNLAP.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
W. H. MORGAN.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
W. E. HILL.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
D. J. SENSEMAN.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
S. A. McVEY.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
W. E. SWAX.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
R. C. LILLY, JR.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
R. A. DOUGLASS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
HOMER PARKINS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
P. H. ANDERSON.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
J. K. SCOTT.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
ALFRED BOGGS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
A. C. CAMPBELL.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
ELMO McVEY.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
J. L. BUCKLEY.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
HASTEN JONES.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
A. B. SHANNON.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
W. P. VICKERS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
J. D. PARRIOTT.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
A. L. ANDERSON.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
ARTHUR J. THOMPSON.	Committee Clerk.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
THOMAS O'BRIEN, JR.	Sergeant-at-arms.	.....	.....
BYRD HILL.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....	.....
J. M. DORSEY.	Door-keeper.	Clay.	Clay.
W. B. Pedigo.	Bill Clerk.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
Moses Darst.	Page.	.....	.....
William L. Peters.	Page.	.....	.....
M. W. Ryan.	Page.	.....	.....
Reynor White.	Page.	.....	.....
Russell H. Barr.	Page.	.....	.....
Russell Lutes.	Page.	.....	.....
Charles E. Campbell.	Page.	.....	.....
John Burns.	Page.	.....	.....
Robert Cole.	Page.	.....	.....
Robert J. Williamson.	Page.	.....	.....
Clay Scott.	Page.	.....	.....
Benjamin J. Redmond, Jr.	Page.	.....	.....
Smith Coldwell.	Page.	.....	.....
Denver H. Graham.	Page.	.....	.....
Robert Cole.	Mail and Banking Page.	Weston.	Lewis.
Alonzo Dorsey.	Page.	.....	.....
James Wentz.	Page.	.....	.....

DELEGATES.

COUNTY.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.
1. Barbour	V. W. Kittle	Philippi.
2. Berkeley	John C. Hutzler	Martinsburg.
	W. W. Westphal	Martinsburg.
1. Boone	J. C. Edelman	Madison.
3. Braxton	E. B. Carlin	Sutton.
	R. M. Cavendish	Sutton.
1. Brooke	C. B. Scott	Bethany.
3. Cabell	D. B. Smith	Huntington.
	Lew F. Chapman	Huntington.
	W. G. Hensley	Sarah.
1. Calhoun	J. T. Waldo	Grantsville.
1. Clay	Dr. T. D. Nutter	Ivydale.
1. Doddridge	Alfred C. Holmes	West Union.
3. Fayette	G. E. W. Wood	Victor.
	W. H. Rardin	Mt. Hope.
	H. H. Railey	Montgomery.
1. Gilmer	French N. Hays	Glenville.
1. Grant	John D. Rinehart	Seymourville.
2. Greenbrier	Jno. A. Preston	Lewisburg.
	William H. McClung	Duo.
1. Hampshire	G. K. Kump	Romney.
1. Hancock	George D. Ingram	Congo.
1. Hardy	J. Ward Wood	Lost City.
2. Harrison	Haymond Maxwell	Clarksburg.
	M. C. Jarrett	Shinnston.
2. Jackson	James A. Seaman	Ripley.
	Robert T. Wetzel	Ravenswood.

1. Jefferson	C. M. Wetzel	Charles Town.
5. Kanawha	George Walker	Pratt.
	Fred Paul Grosscup	Charleston.
	John S. McDonald	Charleston.
	L. E. McWhorter	Charleston.
	B. E. Carney	Sissonsville.
1. Lewis	W. R. Jewell	Alkire's Mills.
1. Lincoln	Jefferson Lucas	Fourteen.
1. Logan	Bruce McDonald	Logan.
3. Marion	Lamar C. Powell	Fairmont.
	Thos. W. Fleming	Fairmont.
	James B. Fox	Farmington.
2. Marshall	Charles McCamic	Moundsville.
	Josiah Sinclair	Benwood.
2. Mason	O. B. Harper	Pt. Pleasant.
	Alonzo C. Kelly	Henderson.
2. Mercer	James Hearn	Ada.
	E. S. Baker	Bramwell.
1. Mineral	Z. T. Kalbaugh	Keyser.
1. Mingo	F. H. Evans	Williamson.
2. Monongalia	Altha Warman	Morgantown.
	Zimri Ammons	Core.
1. Monroe	George Alderson, Jr.	Alderson.
1. Morgan	M. L. Maysilles	Sleepy Creek.
2. McDowell	I. C. Herndon	Welch.
	Harvey Hagerman	Bradshaw.
1. Nicholas	W. D. Huff	Summersville.
4. Ohio	Daniel D. Moody	Wheeling.
	Daniel Maxwell	Wheeling.
	Joseph R. Naylor	Wheeling.
	Robert Hazlett	Wheeling.
1. Pendleton	G. L. Kiser	Franklin.
1. Pleasants	C. P. Craig	St. Mary's.
1. Pocahontas	J. W. Price	Marlinton.
2. Preston	Joseph W. Davis	Etam.
	William B. Freeland	Terra Alta.
1. Putnam	Joseph Santrock	Raymond City.
1. Raleigh	M. H. Griffith	Abney.
1. Randolph	Warwick Hutton	Huttonsville.
2. Ritchie	C. L. Zinn	Auburn.
	Job Musgrave	Harrisville.
2. Roene	E. M. Riddle	Spencer.
	C. C. Kelley	Cyrus.
1. Summers	F. M. Gallaher	Hinton.
1. Taylor	Thomas F. Lanham	Grafton.
1. Tucker	John R. Laughry	Hannahsville.
1. Tyler	L. W. Parks	Atwood.
	W. Russ Smith	Sistersville.
1. Upshur	Robert A. Reger	Buckhannon.
2. Wayne	Samuel V. Crum	Fort Gay.
	Byron L. Osburn	East Lynn.
1. Webster	J. S. Cogar	Webster Springs.
1. Wetzel	Clarence M. Stone	Wade.
	Aaron Morgan	Porter's Falls.
1. Wirt	A. J. Mitchell	Burning Springs.
3. Wood	R. H. Adair	Parkersburg.
	J. W. Owens	Williamstown.
	E. P. Dye	Lockhart's Run.
1. Wyoming	Thomas A. Cook	Windom.

FRED PAUL GROSSCUP.

HARRY SHAW.

C. L. TOPPING.

W. B. PARKHURST.

M. L. DAVIS.

S. S. BUZZERD.

J. P. GLASS.

BEST E. SAYRE.

J. L. SHIVER.

O. A. ASHBURN.

GEORGE W. STRUM.

E. F. MORGAN.

K. C. MOORE.

S. P. SMITH.

ADOLPH SCHERR.

W. C. WORDEN.

R. M. WARMAN.

Speaker.

Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

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Assistant Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

Assistant Clerk.

Charleston.

Fairmont.

Charleston.

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Kanawha.

Marion.

Kanawha.

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CAMDEN SWISHER.	Assistant Clerk.
W. E. ARNETT.	Assistant Clerk.
H. S. RUMMEL.	Assistant Clerk.
ARTHUR J. THOMPSON.	Assistant Clerk.	Clarksburg.	Harrison.
MARSHALL HIGGINBOTHAM.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
ALVIN CUMMINS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
SYLVESTER CURTIS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
LAWRENCE PETTY.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
PHIL WATERS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
C. M. HADDOX.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
A. T. MORRISTON.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
J. W. LIVELY.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
JOHN W. COOK.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
WALTER HALLANAN.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
L. W. HAYS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
J. O. SUMMERS.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
C. W. WOLF.	Committee Clerk.	.....	.....
H. N. WORDEN.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Davis.	Tucker.
C. N. EDGINGTON.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.	.....	.....
WILLIAM EDMONDS.	Door-keeper.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
Robert Beckley.	Assistant Door-keeper.	.....	.....
Holly Peden.	Assistant Door-keeper.	.....	.....
John Hoffman Goshorn.	Mail and Banking Page.	.....	.....
Milton W. Young.	Page.	.....	.....
Warren R. Staunton.	Page.	.....	.....
Leonard Gaskins.	Page.	.....	.....
James Snyder.	Page.	.....	.....
Fred Chenoweth.	Page.	.....	.....
Oscar Akers.	Page.	.....	.....
Clarence Walker.	Page.	.....	.....
Charles M. Lewis.	Page.	.....	.....
Charles Baumgardner.	Page.	.....	.....
W. A. Bender, Jr.	Page.	.....	.....
Willie Leftwich.	Page.	.....	.....
L. G. Young.	Page.	.....	.....
Daniel Morgan.	Page.	.....	.....
Charles Cohen.	Page.	.....	.....

THE TWENTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE.

(Convened at Charleston, January 9, 1907. Adjourned March 5, 1907.)

SENATORS.

DISTRICT.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.
First	Robert Hazlett	Wheeling, Ohio County.
	Oliver S. Marshall	New Cumberland, Hancock Co.
Second	J. W. Santee	Burton, Wetzel County.
	T. P. Hill	Middlebourne, Tyler County.
Third	Thos. Gartlan	Parkersburg, Kanawha County.
	Samuel Hatfield	Cairo, Ritchie County.
Fourth	G. W. Cossin	Gunville, Mason County.
	E. W. McKown	Spencer, Roane County.
Fifth	Wm. A. Carroll*	Hamlin, Lincoln County.
	J. D. Porter*	Hamlin, Lincoln County.
	Ira Clay Hicks	Hurricane, Putnam County.
Sixth	H. S. White	Mitewan, Mingo County.
	W. W. Whyte	Welch, McDowell County.
Seventh	E. S. Baker	Bramwell, Meigs County.
	W. A. Ballard	Crimson Springs, Monroe Co.
Eighth	Adam B. Littlepage	Charleston, Kanawha County.
	F. C. Leftwich†	Madison, Boone County.
Ninth	Alex McVeigh Miller	Alderson, Monroe County.
	W. S. Johnson	Red Star, Fayette County.
Tenth	R. F. Kidd	Glenville, Gilmer County.
	Jake Fisher	Sutton, Beaxton County.
Eleventh	B. F. Bailey	Grafton, Taylor County.
	Joseph H. McDermott	Morgantown, Monongalia Co.
Twelfth	O. A. Ashburn	West Union, Doddridge Co.

*William A. Carroll, of Lincoln county, in the Fifth District, was elected at a special election, January 26th, 1907, as the successor of J. D. Porter, deceased.

†F. C. Leftwich, of the Eighth District, was elected as the successor of Joseph A. Browning, deceased.

‡William Dawson Talbot, of Upshur county, in the Thirteenth District, died at Charleston, February 21, 1907; and the vacancy was filled by William Post, of the same county, elected at a special election held January 11, 1908.

Thirteenth	Arthur K. Thorn	Clarksburg, Harrison County.	
	F. O. Blue	Philippi, Barbour County.	
	Wm. Dawson Talbott	Buckhannon, Upshur County.	
	William Post	Buckhannon, Upshur County.	
Fourteenth	L. J. Forman	Peterstarg, Grant County.	
	Samuel B. Montgomery	Tunnelton, Preston County.	
Fifteenth	Gray Silver	Inwood, Berkeley County	
	William Campebl	Charles Town, Jefferson Co.	
JOSEPH H. McDERMOTT	President.	Morgantown.	Monongalia.
E. E. HOOD.	President's Secretary.	Charleston.	Kanwha.
JOHN T. HARRIS.	Clerk.	Parkersburg.	Wood.
LOUIS E. SCHRADER.	Chief Assistant Clerk.	Wheeling.	Ohio.
HOMER GRAY.	Assistant Clerk.		
M. L. DAVIS.	Assistant Clerk.		
HUGH L. HAMMOND.	Assistant Clerk.		
H. W. B. MULLINS.	Assistant Clerk.		
W. L. BOUGHNER.	Assistant Clerk.		
O. J. WILKINSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
A. D. BUTTS.	Assistant Clerk.		
W. C. HEDRICK.	Assistant Clerk.		
R. M. BROWN.	Assistant Clerk.		
G. T. SHARVER.	Assistant Clerk.		
M. L. JACKSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
ARTHUR J. THOMPSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
C. W. PHILLIPS.	Assistant Clerk.		
FRANK E. WATTERMAN.	Assistant Clerk.		
C. F. HARDEN.	Assistant Clerk.		
PHILIP G. WALKER.	Assistant Clerk.		
R. C. LILLY.	Assistant Clerk.		
LEWIS LARGENT.	Assistant Clerk.		
JOHN T. SIMPSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
RAYNOR WHITE.	Chief Journal Clerk.		
BENJAMIN J. REDMOND.	Mailing & Banking Clerk.		
CLARK COLERIDER.	Asst. Mailing & Bkg. Ck.		
J. K. SCOTT.	Committee Clerk.		
JAMES SOVINE.	Committee Clerk.		
JACOB D. SMITH.	Committee Clerk.		
E. L. HAYS.	Committee Clerk.		
BENJAMIN HONECKER.	Committee Clerk.		
R. WADE COOK.	Committee Clerk.		
F. W. STEVENS.	Committee Clerk.		
E. M. JOHNSON.	Committee Clerk.		
H. P. STURM.	Committee Clerk.		
KELLY MALCOLM.	Committee Clerk.		
RUSSELL LUTES.	Committee Clerk.		
J. E. PECK.	Committee Clerk.		
ALVIN CUMMINS.	Committee Clerk.		
PHIL H. WATERS.	Committee Clerk.		
CYRUS CRISLIP.	Committee Clerk.		
J. B. HILLERY.	Committee Clerk.		
TOM BOONE.	Committee Clerk.		
W. H. COPELAND.	Committee Clerk.		
W. B. BARNETT.	Committee Clerk.		
H. M. ADAMS.	Committee Clerk.		
DOUGLAS HUGHES.	Committee Clerk.		
F. A. WILKIN.	Committee Clerk.		
FLOYD CALE.	Committee Clerk.		
W. A. FISHER.	Committee Clerk.		
O. W. WEST.	Committee Clerk.		
J. W. B. Evans.	Committee Clerk.		
W. P. VICARS.	Committee Clerk.		
J. S. LILLY.	Committee Clerk.		
JOHN TRAYER.	Journal Clerk.		
WILL E. LONG.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Meadeville.	Tyler.
L. S. ANDERSON.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.		
C. V. GOUGH.	Door-keeper.	Grafton.	Taylor.
C. H. Hetzel.	Assistant Door-keeper.		
Robert Williamson.	Page.		
R. T. Rymer.	Page.		
George Mankin.	Page.		
James Wentz.	Page.		
Warren Stanton.	Page.		
William Riheldaffer.	Page.		
William Stewart.	Page.		
Isaac Cohen.	Page.		
H. S. Holley.	Page.		

Fred Chenoweth.	Page.	.....
Earl Hunt.	Page.	.....
Ross Stine.	Page.	.....
Harry Hart.	Page.	.....
Charles Campbell.	Page.	.....
Denver A. Graham.	Page.	.....
Johnson Kidd.	Page.	.....
Russell Wehrle.	Page.	.....
Arthur Terrell.	Page.	.....
Frank Snyder.	Page.	.....
James E. Malcolm.	Page.	.....

DELEGATES.

COUNTY.	NAME.	POST-OFFICE.
1. Barbour	Thomas C. Boyles	Philippi.
2. Berkeley	George Ryncal, Jr.	Martinsburg.
	I. W. Wood	Hedgesville.
1. Boone	B. M. Hager	Hewitt.
2. Braxton	S. Wise Stalnaker	Flatwoods.
	T. M. Dean	Sutton.
1. Brooke	C. K. Jacob	Wellsburg.
3. Cabell	F. L. Hersey	Guyandotte.
	D. B. Smith	Huntington.
	R. F. Brammer	Cox's Landing.
1. Calhoun	Alfred E. Kenney	Grantsville.
1. Clay	J. J. Morton	Lizemore.
1. Doddridge	Walter Holle	St. Clara.
3. Fayette	Marion Dent	Montgomery.
	C. A. Middelburg	Sewell.
	J. M. Ellis	Mt. Hope.
1. Gilmer	French N. Hays	Glenville.
1. Grant	George B. Harmon	Maysville.
2. Greenbrier	John A. Preston	Lewisburg.
	W. P. Lowe	Falling Springs
1. Hampshire	J. S. Kuykendall	Romney.
1. Hancock	George D. Ingram	Congo.
1. Hardy	J. Ward Wood	Lost City.
2. Harrison	Charles M. Hart	Clarksburg.
	Marcus L. Riblett	Lumberport.
2. Jackson	James A. Seaman	Ripley.
	Emory Duffield	Ravenswood.
1. Jefferson	C. M. Wetzel	Millville.
3. Kanawha	Fred M. Staunton	Charleston.
	John Nugent	Charleston.
	M. T. Roach	Charleston.
	R. D. Shepherd	Spring Hill.
	L. C. Massey	Marmet.
1. Lewis	Robert L. Bland	Weston.
1. Lincoln	Rev. Elisha Bias	West Hamlin.
1. Logan	Bruce McDonald	Man.
3. Marion	Jesse A. Mason	Mannington.
	R. E. Harr	Fairmont.
	J. M. Jacobs	Fairmont.
2. Marshall	T. J. Parsons	Moundsville.
	Josiah Sinclair	Benwood.
2. Mason	O. B. Harper	Point Pleasant.
	R. T. Embleton	Hartford City.
2. Mercer	J. R. Dillard	Bluefield.
	J. F. Holroyd	Athens.
1. Mineral	J. T. Carskadon	Keyser.
1. Mingo	F. H. Evans	Williamson.
2. Mounsalina	Wm. C. McGrew	Morgantown.
	Zimri C. Ammons	Core.
1. Monroe	Elbert R. Ballard	Ballard.
1. Morgan	R. E. Allen	Berkeley Springs.
2. McDowell	J. A. Strother	Welch.
	Jordan Taylor	Switchback.
1. Nicholas	L. C. Williams	Richwood.
4. Ohio	Joseph R. Naylor	Wheeling.
	Lewis Buehwald	Wheeling.
	Daniel Maxwell	Wheeling.
	Julian G. Hearne	Wheeling.
1. Pendleton	William McCoy	Franklin.
1. Pleasants	C. P. Craig	St. Mary's.
1. Pocahontas	Davis L. Barlow	Onoto.
2. Preston	L. C. Shaffer	Carmel.
	A. Bliss McCrum	Kingwood.

1. Putnam	Joseph Santrock	Raymond City.
1. Raleigh	Dr. S. S. Sutphin	Beckley.
1. Randolph	J. Floyd Strader	Elkins.
2. Ritchie	Michael K. Duty	Pennsboro.
	W. A. Flesher	Smithsville.
2. Roane	Ben. A. Smith	Boyd.
	B. N. Hughes	Leo.
1. Summers	F. M. Gallaher	Hinton.
1. Taylor	Dr. R. D. Mackin	Grafton.
1. Tucker	A. R. Stallings	Davis.
2. Tyler	J. H. Strickling	Sistersville.
	S. D. Wells	Wick.
1. Upshur	John M. Curry	Kanawha.
2. Wayne	C. F. Harris	Crum.
	Byron Osborn	East Lynn.
1. Webster	J. W. Wooddell	Webster Springs.
2. Wetzel	Septimius Hall	New Martinsville.
	C. M. Stone	Wade.
1. Wirt	Dr. A. J. Mitchell	Elizabeth.
3. Wood	John T. Cooper	Parkersburg.
	G. H. Devo	Red Hill, R. F. D.
	E. E. Shumway	Belleville.
1. Wyoming	J. I. Justice	Guyan.

JAMES A. SEAMAN.	Speaker.	Ripley.	Jackson.
C. L. TOPPING.	Clerk.	Charleston.	Kanawha.
M. S. HODGES.	First Assistant Clerk.		Pendleton.
R. E. HUGHES.	Assistant Clerk.		
CHARLES F. TINDER.	Assistant Clerk.		
HOWARD S. JARRETT.	Assistant Clerk.		
W. B. PARKHURST.	Assistant Clerk.		
F. A. MCGREW.	Assistant Clerk.		
S. S. BUZZERD.	Assistant Clerk.		
R. M. KITTLE.	Assistant Clerk.		
I. S. McPIERSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
D. H. BARGER.	Assistant Clerk.		
CHARLES STEELE.	Assistant Clerk.		
E. B. CARSKADON.	Assistant Clerk.		
JULIUS SCHERR.	Assistant Clerk.		
J. W. WILLIAMSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
BEST E. SAYRE.	Assistant Clerk.		
J. D. SHOTT.	Assistant Clerk.		
C. E. ROBINSON.	Assistant Clerk.		
S. S. CURTIS.	Assistant Clerk.		
W. A. STURM.	Committee Clerk.		
MEREDITH RYAN.	Committee Clerk.		
F. L. LYNCH.	Committee Clerk.		
J. K. SHEPHERD.	Committee Clerk.		
S. C. HARLESS.	Committee Clerk.		
HARRY HAYS.	Committee Clerk.		
H. A. CARPENTER.	Committee Clerk.		
L. O. CURTIS.	Committee Clerk.		
F. S. HARR.	Committee Clerk.		
H. JACKSON.	Committee Clerk.		
A. W. BELL.	Committee Clerk.		
L. T. SHANNON.	Committee Clerk.		
R. T. WETZEL.	Committee Clerk.		
C. C. ASHBURN.	Committee Clerk.		
H. N. WARDEN.	Sergeant-at-arms.	Davis.	Tucker.
R. M. MAXWELL.	Ass't. Sergeant-at-arms.		Ohio.
WILLIAM EDMONDS.	Door-keeper.		
George T. Goshorn.	Assistant Door-keeper.		
Harry Jarrett.	Page.		
Herman Pyle.	Page.		
Norris Starks, Jr.	Page.		
Brown Truslow.	Page.		
John Morris.	Page.		
Carl Lilly.	Page.		
Wilbur Fisher.	Page.		
Clyde Grass.	Page.		
Richard Huston.	Page.		
John Evans.	Page.		Blancock.
Joe Santrock, Jr.	Page.		
Harry F. Morris.	Page.		
Daniel Morgan.	Page.		
Harry Hood.	Mail and Banking Page.		

APPENDIX IX.

THE STATE ADMINISTRATIONS OF WEST VIRGINIA— ELECTIVE CIVIL OFFICIALS OF EACH.

THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

NOTE:—Under the first Constitution of West Virginia—1863 to 1873—the Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer and Attorney-General were elected by the people for a term of two years. The General Superintendent of Free Schools was elected by the joint vote of the Legislature for a term of two years. The length of an administration under this Constitution was, therefore, two years.

Under the present Constitution—1872 to the present time—the Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, Attorney-General and State Superintendent of Free Schools, as he is now called, are elected by the people. The Secretary of State was, however, an appointive officer from 1872 to 1905, when this office was likewise made elective. An administration under the present Constitution is four years.

THE FIRST ADMINISTRATION.

(From June 20, 1863, to March 3, 1865.)

Governor—Arthur Ingram Boreman, of Wood County.

Secretary of State—Jacob Edgar Boyers, of Tyler County.

Auditor of State—Samuel Crane, of Randolph County.

Treasurer of State—Campbell Tarr, of Brooke County.

Attorney-General—Aquila Bolton Caldwell, of Ohio County, until Dec. 31, 1864; then Ephraim B. Hall, of Marion County, until the close of the Administration.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—William Ryland White, of Marion County.

THE SECOND ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1865, to March 3, 1867.)

Governor—¹Arthur Ingram Boreman, of Wood County.

Secretary of State—Granville Davisson Hall, of Harrison County.

Auditor of State—Joseph Marcellus McWhorter, of Roane County.

Treasurer of State—Campbell Tarr, of Brooke County.

Attorney-General—Ephraim B. Hall, of Marion County, until Dec. 31, 1865; then Edwin Maxwell, of Harrison County, until Dec. 31, 1866; and then Thayer Melvin, of Brooke County, until the close of the Administration.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—William Ryland White, of Marion County.

THE THIRD ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1867, to March 3, 1869.)

Governor—Arthur Ingram Boreman, of Wood County, until February 27, 1869, then Daniel D. T. Farnsworth,* of Upshur County, until close of the Administration.

Secretary of State—John S. Witcher, of Cabell County.

Auditor of State—Joseph Marcellus McWhorter, of Roane County.

Treasurer of State—Jacob H. Bristol, of Berkeley County.

Attorney-General—Thayer Melvin, of Brooke County.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—William Ryland White, of Marion County.

THE FOURTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1871.)

Governor—William Erskine Stevenson, of Wood County.

Secretary of State—James M. Pipes, of Marshall County.

Auditor of State—Thomas Boggess, of Roane County.

Treasurer of State—James McCawley, of Harrison County.

Attorney General—Thayer Melvin, of Brooke County, to July 1, 1869; then Aquila Bolton Caldwell, of Ohio County, to Dec. 31, 1870; then Joseph Sprigg, of Hardy County, to the close of the Administration.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—Henry A. G. Zeigler, of Barbour County, to Feb. 17, 1870; then Alvin D. Williams to the close of the Administration.

THE FIFTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1873.)

Governor—John Jeremiah Jacob, of Hampshire County.

Secretary of State—John M. Phelps, of Mason County.

Auditor of State—Edward A. Bennett, of Marion County.

Treasurer of State—John Sinsel Burdett, of Taylor County.

Attorney-General—Joseph Sprigg, of Hardy County, to Dec. 31, 1872; then Henry Mason Mathews, of Greenbrier County, to the close of the Administration.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—Charles S. Lewis, of Harrison County, to Dec. 31, 1872; then William K. Pendleton, of Brooke County, to the close of the Administration.

*Arthur Ingram Boreman having been elected a United States Senator, resigned the office of Governor February 27, 1869. By this act Daniel D. T. Farnsworth, by virtue of being President of the Senate, became the Acting Governor and served six days—February 27th to March 3, 1869,—the end of the term.

THE SIXTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1877.)

Governor—John Jeremiah Jacob, of Hampshire County.*Secretary of State*—Charles Hedrick, of Kanawha County.*Auditor of State*—Edward A. Bennett, of Marion County.*Treasurer of State*—John Sinsel Burdett, of Taylor County, to Jan. 30, 1876; then Sobieski Brady, of Ohio County, to the close of the Administration.*Attorney-General*—Henry Mason Mathews, of Greenbrier County.*State Superintendent of Free Schools*—Benjamin Wilson Byrne, of Clay County.

THE SEVENTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1881.)

Governor—Henry Mason Mathews, of Greenbrier County.*Secretary of State*—Sobieski Brady, of Ohio County.*Auditor of State*—Joseph S. Miller, of Cabell County.*Treasurer of State*—Thomas J. West, of Harison County.*Attorney-General*—Robert White, of Hampshire County.*State Superintendent of Free Schools*—William K. Pendleton, of Brooke County.

THE EIGHTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1885.)

Governor—Jacob Beeson Jackson, of Wood County.*Secretary of State*—Randolph Stalnaker, of Greenbrier County.*Auditor of State*—Joseph S. Miller, of Cabell County.*Treasurer of State*—Thomas O'Brien, of Ohio County.*Attorney-General*—Cornelius C. Watts, of Kanawha County.*State Superintendent of Free Schools*—Bernard Lee Butcher, of Randolph County.

THE NINTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1889.)

Governor—Emanuel Willis Wilson, of Kanawha County.*Secretary of State*—Henry S. Walker, of Kanawha County.*Auditor of State*—Patrick Fee Duffy, of Webster County.*Treasurer of State*—William T. Thompson, of Cabell County.*Attorney-General*—Alfred Caldwell, of Ohio County.*State Superintendent of Free Schools*—Benjamin S. Morgan, of Monongalia County.

THE TENTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1893.)

Governor—Emanuel Willis Wilson, of Kanawha County, to Feb. 5, 1890; then Aretus Brooks Fleming, of Marion County, to the close of the Administration.

Secretary of State—Henry S. Walker, of Kanawha County, to April 21, 1890; then William A. Ohley, of Marion County, to the close of the Administration.

Auditor of State—Patrick Fee Duffy, of Webster County.

Treasurer of State—William T. Thompson, of Cabell County.

Attorney-General—Alfred Caldwell, of Ohio County.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—Benjamin S. Morgan, of Monongalia County.

THE ELEVENTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1897.)

Governor—William Alexander MacCorkle, of Kanawha County.

Secretary of State—William A. Ohley, of Marion County, to March 24, 1893; then William E. Chilton, of Kanawha County, to the close of the Administration.

Auditor of State—Isaac V. Johnson, of Barbour County.

Treasurer of State—John M. Rowan, of Monroe County.

Attorney-General—Thomas S. Riley, of Ohio County.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—Virgil A. Lewis, of Mason County.

THE TWELFTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1891.)

Governor—George Wesley Atkinson, of Ohio County.

Secretary of State—William M. O. Dawson, of Preston County.

Auditor of State—Latelle M. LaFollette, of Taylor County.

Treasurer of State—M. A. Kendall, of Wood County.

Attorney-General—Edgar P. Rucker, of McDowell County.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—James Russell Trotter, of Upshur County.

THE THIRTEENTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1905.)

Governor—Albert Blakeslee White, of Wood County.

Secretary of State—William M. O. Dawson, of Preston County.

Auditor of State—Arnold C. Scherr, of Mineral County.

Treasurer of State—Peter Silman, of Kanawha County.

Attorney-General—Romeo H. Freer, of Ritchie County.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—Thomas C. Miller, of Marion County.

THE FOURTEENTH ADMINISTRATION.

(From March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1909.)

Governor—William M. O. Dawson, of Preston County.

Secretary of State—Charles Wesley Swisher, of Marion County.

Auditor of State—Arnold C. Scherr, of Mineral County.

Treasurer of State—Newton Ogden, of Pleasants County.

Attorney-General—Clark W. May, of Lincoln County, until his death, April 25, 1908; vacancy until 9th of May, ensuing; then William G. Conley, of Preston County, to the close of the Administration.

State Superintendent of Free Schools—Thomas C. Miller, of Marion County.

APPENDIX X.

THE JUDICIARY DEPARTMENT OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT—THE SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS— ITS ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP---THE STATE LAW LIBRARY.

Section Seven of Article VI of the first Constitution of the State provided that the Supreme Court of Appeals should consist of three Judges to be elected by the voters of the State and hold their offices for twelve years, except that of those first elected, one, to be designated by lot, shall hold for four years, another for eight years and the third for twelve years, so that one should be elected every four years after the first election.*

As stated elsewhere (See Appendix VIII), the first elective State officials were nominated by a Convention held at Parkersburg May 6th and 7th, 1863. When all of the executive officers had been named, the President—Dr. Spicer Patrick of Kanawha county—declared the nomination of Judges of the Supreme Court of Appeals to be in order. Daniel Peck of Ohio county, placed in nomination the name of Benjamin H. Smith of Kanawha; William H. Douglas of Ritchie, named Samuel Kerchnal of that county.

*By the provisions of Section two of Article VIII, of the Constitution of 1872—the present one—the Supreme Court of Appeals was made to consist of four Judges. By the twelfth Section of the Schedule attached to this Constitution the terms of all Judges then on the bench were made to terminate December 31, 1872. Four Judges were, accordingly, elected at the general election in 1872, to take office January 1, 1873. These were Charles P. T. Moore, James Paull, Alpheus F. Haymond and John S. Hoffman. By the Constitution it was provided that of these Judges, two should serve for four years, a third for eight years, and a fourth for twelve years. This was determined by lot, in the presence of the Governor, John J. Jacob (See Act of December 20, 1872), at twelve o'clock, January 23, 1873,—the tenth day after the commencement of the first term of said Court,—when Judge Moore drew the full term of twelve years, Judge Paull that of eight years; and Judges Haymond and Hoffman the short terms of four years. Immediately thereafter, Judge Haymond was chosen President of the Court.

By an Amendment to the Constitution, (See Joint Resolution No. 6, February 20, 1901, Acts of 1901 p. 462) adopted at the General Election in 1902, this Court was made to consist of five Judges, the term of office of the Judges then on the bench not being affected thereby. The Governor was required to appoint a Judge—the fifth—one who should serve until January 1, 1905, when a Judge elected for the full term of twelve years should succeed him.

E. M. Fitzgerald of Mason, named James Henry Brown, of Kanawha; William B. Zinn of Preston, presented the name of William Gny Brown; Leroy Kramer of Monongalia, named Ralph Lazier Berkshire of that county; Thomas Loyd Moore of Harrison, named William A. Harrison, of that county; and Campbell Tarr of Brooke, placed in nomination the name of Peter G. Van Winkle of Wood. While the ballot was in progress, the Mayor of Parkersburg informed the Convention that Van Winkle would not accept if nominated. Colonel B. H. Smith withdrew his own name, and the completion of the ballot resulted in the nomination of Ralph L. Berkshire, William A. Harrison and James H. Brown. All were elected without opposition at the general election, May 23d ensuing.

ORGANIZATION OF THE COURT:—The Legislative and Executive Departments of the New State Government were put into full force and operation June 20, 1863; but nineteen days passed away before the Judicial Department was organized. Then, on the afternoon of Thursday, July 9, 1863, the Judges-elect, and other persons interested, proceeded to the Ohio county Court-house in the city of Wheeling, where William A. Harrison was made President *pro tem*. It was ordered that the Judge receiving the short term in the drawing by lot, about to take place, should be permanent President. Sylvanus W. Hall prepared "three equal and similar ballots upon one of which was written the words, "For Four Years;" upon another the words, "For Eight Years;" and upon a third, the words, "For Twelve Years." Judge Harrison drew the long term of twelve years; Judge Brown, that of eight years; and Judge Berkshire, the short term of four years. He was, therefore, under the order previously made, declared the President of the Court. Sylvanus W. Hall, of Marion county, was then elected Clerk and Samuel Irwin of Ohio county, was made Crier. Then appeared Zachariah Jacob, Daniel Peck, Benjamin H. Smith, James S. Wheat, Aquila B. Caldwell, Moses C. Goode, Edwin Maxwell, Edward C. Bunker, John L. Brown, Hannibal Forbes, Nathaniel Richardson and Ellery R. Hall, practicing attorneys, who were granted leave to practice in this Court. Thus it was, that as the sun sank behind the low hills beyond the Ohio that day, the Supreme Court of Appeals—the Court of last resort—and the head of the Judicial Department of our State Government—that of the newest State east of the Mississippi river— was completely organized.

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT:—The following named persons have occupied seats on the Bench of the Supreme Court of Appeals of the State, viz:—

1. **WILLIAM A. HARRISON**, of Harrison county. Born August 27, 1795; drew the long term of twelve years, beginning July 9, 1863; served until September 1, 1868, when he resigned. Died at Clarksburg, December 31, 1870.

2. **RALPH LAZIER BERKSHIRE**, of Monongalia county. Born April 8, 1816; served term of four years from July 9, 1863 to December 31, 1866; and again from January 1, 1869 to December 31, 1872, when filling unexpired term of Judge William A. Harrison. Was President of the Court from 1863 to 1866, and again from 1871 to 1872. Died November 8, 1902.

3. **JAMES HENRY BROWN**, of Kanawha county. Born December 25, 1818; served a term of eight years from July 9, 1863, to December 31, 1871. Was President of the Court from 1867 to 1870. Died October 28, 1900.

4. **EDWIN MAXWELL**, of Harrison county. Born July 16, 1825; elected for a full term of twelve years, serving from January 1, 1867, to December 31, 1872, when term was ended by the provision of the new Constitution. Died February 5, 1903.

5. **CHARLES PAGE THOMAS MOORE**, of Mason county. Born February 8, 1831; elected in 1870 for full term of twelve years; service ended December 31, 1872, by the operation of the new Constitution; was re-elected for full term of twelve years and served from January 1, 1873, to December 31, 1880, when he resigned. Was President of the Court in 1880. Died ———, ———.

6. **JOHN S. HOFFMAN**, of Harrison county. Born June 25, 1821. On the reorganization of the Court, January 23, 1873, drew short term of four years, and served from January 1, 1873, to December 31, 1876. Died November 18, 1877.

7. **JAMES PAULL**, of Ohio county. Born July 6, 1818; elected for full term of twelve years, and served from January 1, 1873, to May 11, 1875, when he died in office.

8. **ALPHEUS F. HAYMOND**, of Marion county. Born December 15, 1823; served term of four years, from January 1, 1873, to December 31, 1876; re-elected in 1876 for full term of twelve years, beginning January 1, 1877; served until January 1, 1883, when he resigned. Was President of the Court from 1873 to 1876, and again from 1877 to 1879. Died December 15, 1893.

9. **MATTHEW EDMISTON**, of Lewis county. Born in Pocahontas county, September 9, 1814. Served in both branches of the General Assembly before the Civil War. Appointed a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals as the successor of John H. Hoffman, who resigned June 13, 1876, and served until January 1, 1877. Died at Weston June 29, 1887.

10. THOMAS C. GREENE, of Jefferson county. Born November 5, 1820; appointed in 1875 as the successor of Judge Paull; elected in 1876 for unexpired term; re-elected in 1880 for full term of twelve years; served until his death, December 4, 1889.

11. OKEY JOHNSON, of Wood county. Born March 24, 1834; served from January 1, 1877, to December 31, 1888. Was President of the Court from 1881 to 1888. Died June 16, 1903.

12. JAMES FRENCH PATTON, of Monroe county. Born September 19, 1843; appointed June 1, 1881, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Judge C. P. T. Moore. Served until date of death March 30, 1882.

13. ADAM C. SNYDER, of Greenbrier county. Born March 26, 1834; appointed April 1882, to fill vacancy caused by death of Judge James F. Patton who had been appointed successor to Judge Moore, of whose term nearly three years yet remained; served until January 1, 1885; elected for full term of twelve years in 1884, and served until November, 1890, when he resigned. Was President of the Court 1889 and 1890. Died July 24, 1896.

14. SAMUEL WOODS, of Barbour county. Born September 19, 1822; appointed January, 1883, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Judge Alpheus F. Haymond; served until December 31, 1888. Died February 17, 1897.

15. HENRY BRANNON, of Lewis county. Born November 26, 1837; elected in 1888 for full term of twelve years, from January 1, 1889, to December 31, 1900; re-elected for another full term of twelve years, beginning January 1, 1901. Was President of the Court 1894 and 1898, and again in 1901 and 1905. Still in service.

16. JOHN WARTH ENGLISH, of Mason county. Born January 31, 1831; elected in 1888 for full term of twelve years, from January 1, 1889, to December 31, 1900. Was President of the Court 1893 and 1897.

17. DANIEL BEDINGER LUCAS, of Jefferson county. Born March 16, 1836; appointed in 1889 to fill the unexpired term of Judge Thomas C. Green; served from January 1, 1890, to December 31, 1892. Was President of the Court in 1891 and 1892.

18. HOMER A. HOLT, of Greenbrier county. Born April 27, 1831; appointed in 1890 as the successor of Judge Adam C. Snyder, and served from November, 1890, to December 31, 1895. Was President of the Court in 1895 and 1896. Died January 7, 1898.

19. MARMADUKE H. DENT, of Taylor county. Born April 18, 1849; elected in 1892 for full term of twelve years, from January 1, 1893, to December 31, 1904. Was President of the Court in 1899 and 1902.

20. HENRY CLAY McWHORTER, of Kanawha county. Born February 20, 1836; was elected for full term of twelve years, from January 1, 1897, to December 31, 1908. Was President of the Court in 1900, 1903 and 1906.

21. GEORGE POFFENBARGER, of Mason county. Born November 24, 1861; elected for full term of twelve years, from January 1, 1901, to December 31, 1912. Was President of the Court in 1904 and 1908. Still in service.

22. WARREN MILLER, of Jackson county. Born April 2, 1848; appointed January 17, 1903, under the provision of the Amendment to the Constitution, and served until December 31, 1904, when he was succeeded by Judge Joseph M. Saunders.

23. FRANK COX, of Monongalia county. Born June 18, 1862; elected for full term of twelve years, beginning January 1, 1905; resigned, to take effect January 28, 1907, and Judge William N. Miller was appointed his successor on the same day. Was President of the Court in January, 1907.

24. JOSEPH M. SAUNDERS, of Mercer county. Born August 26, 1866; elected for full term of twelve years, beginning January 1, 1905; resigned, to take effect October 1, 1907. Was President of the Court during early part of 1907.

25. WILLIAM N. MILLER, of Wood county. Born October 18, 1855; appointed January 28, 1907, to fill the vacancy caused by resignation of Judge Frank Cox, and was qualified on January 29, 1907. Was President of the Court in the latter part of 1907. Elected in 1908 for unexpired term of eight years. Still in service.

26. IRA E. ROBINSON, of Taylor county. Born September 16, 1869; appointed October 9, 1907, as the successor of Judge Joseph M. Sanders, resigned, and qualified October 15, 1907. Elected in 1908 for unexpired term of eight years. Still in service.

27. LUTHER JUDSON WILLIAMS, of Greenbrier county. Born October 18, 1856; elected in 1908 for full term of twelve years, beginning January 1, 1909.

THE REPORTER OF THE COURT OF APPEALS:—The only person appointed Reporter by the Supreme Court of Appeals was John Marshall Hagans of Preston county. Born near Brandonville, August 13, 1838; appointed Reporter July 16, 1864; continued in office until March 1873, when by the provision of Section 1 of Article VII of the new Constitution the Attorney-General was made *ex-officio* the Reporter of the Court of Appeals. Reported and superintended the printing of five Volumes of the Reports of West Virginia, designated "Hagan's Reports." The Court made an order February 6, 1866, directing him to publish the first volume of "West Virginia Reports" in the style of Grattan's Virginia Reports, and authorized him to "include in said volume brief notes on the history of the formation of the Court and of the causes which had led thereto." This he did as an introduction under the title of "Sketch of the Erection and Formation of the State of West Virginia." This invaluable chapter, as he wrote it, is imperishably safe in the first volume of the Court of Appeals' Reports. Judge Hagans died ————, ————, ————.

CLERKS OF THE COURT OF APPEALS:—The clerks of the Supreme Court of Appeals have been as follows:

1. SYLVANUS W. HALL, of Marion county; born in Monongalia county, now Marion, June 21, 1838; served from July 9, 1863, to August 18, 1874, when he resigned. Died at Fairmont, March 12, 1908.

2. ODELL S. LONG, of Ohio county; born in Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, October 16, 1836; served from August 18, 1874, to December 26, 1897, the date of his death.

3. JAMES A. HOLLY, of Lincoln county; born in Cabell county, now Lincoln, November 12, 1855; served from January 11, 1898, to November 17, 1902, when he resigned.

4. WILLIAM B. MATHEWS, of Kanawha county; born in Marshall county, August 27, 1866; has served from November 17, 1902, to present time. Still in service.

SOME HISTORY OF THE STATE LAW LIBRARY.*

The State Law Library, like every other institution, pertaining to, or belonging to the State Government, has an interesting history. At the time of the organization of the Court of Appeals—July 9, 1863—there was of course, not even the nucleus of a Library. As stated elsewhere,—page five of this Report— the old Law Library of the Virginia Court of Appeals* located at Lewisburg, came into the possession—what there was remaining of it—of the new State of West Virginia. On the page cited above, it will be seen that by the efforts of Sylvanius W. Hall, clerk of the Court of Appeals, and Henry Mason Mathews, this was shipped from Lewisburg to Wheeling. On the 10th of February, 1866, a resolution was reported in the Senate providing for paying the first-named gentleman \$150.00, and to the latter \$100.00 for their time and service while thus employed. It was adopted by that body but the House never concurred to this. Some of the old books from Lewisburg reached Wheeling. On February 7, 1866,—less than a year after the close of the Civil War—the Judges of the Court of Appeals by a Memorial, requested the Legislature to appropriate \$2,500.00 for the purchase of books for the Law Library. This interested that body and for the first time in its history a “Committee on Library”—one that has been continued ever since—was created. It was a Senate Committee and was composed of Hon. Emmett J. O’Brien, of Barbour county; Hon. D. H. K. Dix, of Putnam county; and Hon. Edward D. Wright, of Cabell county. Its report, made February 28, 1866, gives us the first view we have of the State Law Library. This report was as follows:

“The Committee on the Library upon whom devolves the duty of examining the State Library, beg leave to report: “That they have performed that duty and find that the present Library of

*The State Law Library consists of law-books—texts and reports—exclusively. The State’s Historical and Miscellaneous Library is in the custody of the Department of Archives and History. It has no connection with the Law Library.—V. A. L.

the State consists of Reports and Journals received from the executives of other States since the organization of the State, with Reports of State officers and Acts and Journals of the Legislature of this State, and the United States Statutes for the same period. Your Committee find that the number of Volumes is near five hundred, not classified, the number not being sufficient to render a classification practicable or necessary. The Volumes are properly marked as the property of the State and are well taken care of in tight cases." See Senate Journal, Session of 1866 p. 149.

By an Act of February 25, 1867, the Legislature defined the Library. It declared that "all books, maps, or charts, now in the Library in the State Capitol—Linsly Institute Building—or which are required by law to be placed therein, or which may be donated to or purchased, together with the Library, now in charge of the Court of Appeals, shall constitute the State Law Library."*

The Legislature after receiving the report of the Senate Committee heard with favor the petition or memorial of the Court of Appeals, and on March 1, 1866, appropriated \$2,000.00 for the purchase of books for the "State Law Library."

Now, that the appropriation had been made, the Court of Appeals by an order made July 20, 1866, appointed Hon Edwin Maxwell, then Attorney-General; Judge George Hay Lee, of Clarksburg, a former Judge of the Virginia Court of Appeals, and Daniel Lamb, of Ohio county, then engaged in compiling the first code of West Virginia—that of 1868—a committee of three to expend the appropriation for the purchase of such books as were needed most in the Library.. This was done and a report of the action of the committee made to the Court July 2, 1867. In 1868, the Secretary of State was made the Custodian of the State Law Library, with authority to appoint a Librarian whose salary was fixed at \$600.00 per annum, payable out of the Contingent Fund. An excellent system of "Rules and Regulations," for the management of the Library was now for the first time, formulated. An Act of the Legislature passed March 28, 1873, provided that the Board of Public Works should appoint a competent Librarian who should make a catalogue of the books and papers in the State Law Library, and should keep on file all the newspapers in the State which might be furnished the Library, and one published in the city of Washington. His term was four years, and his salary

*Here for the first time in its history, the Library is given its legal designation—that of State Law Library.

\$750.00 per annum. By this Act he was made *ex officio* Superintendent of Weights and Measures. February 26, 1875, the State Law Library was for the first time made an item of insurance among the contents of the State House. In 1877, Act of February 17th, it was made the duty of the Governor to appoint a State Law Librarian. An Act passed three days later,—Act of February 20, 1877—made him *ex officio* Adjutant-General, and another Act—that of February 20, 1877—made him *ex officio* Quartermaster-General. His term was four years, bond in the penalty of \$5,000.00, and salary \$866.66, of which sum \$200.00 was salary as Adjutant-General. By an Act of March 6, 1879, a contingent fund of \$100.00 was appropriated for the Library, and \$500.00 to the Librarian as Adjutant-General. He had to discharge the duties of this office as required by the laws of the United States. In 1883—Act of February 22d—the Librarian was for the first time required to furnish to the Legislature an itemized statement of the disbursements of the contingent fund of his office. In 1891, the present law relating to the State Law Library was enacted. It was Senate Bill No. 98, “A Bill providing for the appointment of a State Librarian and prescribing his duties, “the author and patron thereof being Hon. William G. Worley of Preston county. From the foregoing it appears that prior to 1867, there was no such office as State Law Librarian; that in 1868, the Librarian was appointed by the Secretary of State; in 1873, by the Board of Public Works; and in 1877, and thereafter, by the Governor. The following named persons have filled the office of State Law Librarian:

S. A. Heaton, Wood county, from March 4, 1869, to March 3, 1871.

John L. Cole, Kanawha county, from March 4, 1871, to June 1, 1875.

Edward L. Wood, Kanawha county, from June 1, 1875, to March 3, 1877.

Edward L. Wood, Kanawha county, from March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1881.

Edward L. Wood, Kanawha county, from March 4, 1881, to October 1, 1882.

W. F. Butler, Ohio county, from October 1, 1882, to March 3, 1885.

Edward L. Wood, Kanawha county, from March 4, 1885, to February 6, 1890.

Benjamin H. Oxley, Lincoln county, from February 6, 1890, to April 1, 1891.

Charles L. Hagan, Marion county, from April 1, 1891, to March 3, 1893.

Edward L. Wood, Kanawha county, from March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1907.

Guy T. Scott, Ohio county, from March 5, 1897, to July 14, 1898.

Pleasant S. Shirkey of Kanawha county, from July 15, 1898, to March 3, 1901.

Samuel W. Starks, Kanawha county, from March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1905.

Samuel W. Starks, Kanawha county, from March 4, 1905, to April 3, 1908.

John C. Gilmer, Kanawha county, from December 1, 1908, to — —, —.

From the foregoing, it appears that from 1877 to 1891, the State Librarian was an officially burdened official. In the intervening years of this period in addition to being Librarian he was Superintendent of Weights and Measures, Quartermaster-General, and Adjutant-General. For six years previously to the date on which the Librarian was made *ex officio* Adjutant-General; that is from February 18 1871, to February 20, 1877, the duties of that office were made incumbent upon the State Superintendent of Free Schools,—a curious combination—war and education,—scarcely less so, when the War Department of the State was attached to the office of State Librarian. It has been stated frequently that the Adjutant-General was, in this period *ex officio* Librarian. Such was not the case. The Librarian was *ex officio* Adjutant-General. See Section 1. of Act of February 20, 1877.

APPENDIX XI.

THE SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION OF WEST VIRGINIA WHICH ASSEMBLED AT CHARLESTON, KANAWHA COUNTY, JANUARY 16, 1872; ADJOURNED APRIL 9th. ENSUING.

In pursuance of an act of the Legislature of West Virginia, entitled "An act to take the sense of the people upon the call of a convention and for organizing the same," passed 23d of February, 1871, and of the election held in pursuance thereof on the 26th day of October, 1871, and of the Governor's proclamation announcing the result of said election, the Convention elected on the last named day, assembled in the Capitol building, at Charleston, the seat of government, at 12 o'clock M., on January 16th, 1872. The sessions were held in the Methodist Episcopal church, known as Asbury Chapel, which stood on the north-east side of Virginia street, between Alderson and Summers streets. The members were elected by Senatorial Districts, Counties, and Delegate Districts, as follows:—

MEMBERSHIP OF THE CONVENTION.

<i>First Senatorial District</i> — William K. Pendleton and A. J. Pannell.	<i>Seventh Senatorial District</i> —Nicholas Fitzhugh and Alonzo Cushing.
<i>Second Senatorial District</i> —Joseph W. Gallaher and Alpheus F. Haymond.	<i>Eighth Senatorial District</i> — Evermont Ward and Isaiah Bee.
<i>Third Senatorial District</i> — Waitman T. Willey, and A. H. Thayer.	<i>Ninth Senatorial District</i> —Samuel Price and William McCreery.
<i>Fourth Senatorial District</i> — Benjamin Wilson and Daniel D. Johnson.	<i>Tenth Senatorial District</i> — James D. Armstrong and John T. Peerce.
<i>Fifth Senatorial District</i> — Okey Johnson and David H. Leonard.	<i>Eleventh Senatorial District</i> — Charles J. Faulkner and William H. Travers.
<i>Sixth Senatorial District</i> — Blackwell Jackson and Samuel Woods.	

<i>Barbour County</i> —Joseph N. B. Crim.	<i>Pendleton County</i> —Charles D. Boggs.
<i>Berkeley County</i> —Joseph B. Hoge and Andrew W. McCleary.	<i>Preston County</i> —William G. Brown and Charles Kantner.
<i>Boone County</i> —William D. Pate.	<i>Putnam County</i> —John J. Thompson.
<i>Braxton County</i> —Homer A. Holt.	<i>Ritchie County</i> —Jacob P. Strickler.
<i>Brooke County</i> —Alexander Campbell.	<i>Roane County</i> —Thomas Ferrell.
<i>Doddridge County</i> —Jephtha F. Randolph.	<i>Taylor County</i> —Benjamin F. Martin.
<i>Fayette County</i> —Hudson M. Dickinson.	<i>Tyler County</i> —David F. Pugh.
<i>Hampshire County</i> —Alexander Monroe.	<i>Upshur County</i> —Daniel D. T. Farnsworth.
<i>Hancock County</i> —John H. Atkinson.	<i>Wayne County</i> —Charles W. Ferguson.
<i>Harrison County</i> —John Bassel and Beverley H. Lurty.	<i>Wetzel County</i> —Septimius Hall.
<i>Jackson County</i> —Thomas R. Park.	<i>Wirt County</i> —D. A. Roberts.
<i>Jefferson County</i> —Logan Osburn and William A. Morgan.	<i>Clay-Nicholas Delegate District</i> —Benjamin W. Byrne.
<i>Kanawha County</i> —John A. Warth and Edward B. Knight.	<i>Cabell-Lincoln Delegate District</i> —Thomas Thornburg.
<i>Lewis County</i> —Mathew Edmiston.*	<i>Gilmer-Calhoun Delegate District</i> —Lemuel Stump.
<i>Logan County</i> —M. A. Staton.	<i>Greenbrier-Monroe-Summers Delegate District</i> —Henry M. Mathews, James M. Byrnside and William Haynes.
<i>Marion County</i> —Fountain Smith and Ulysses N. Arnett.	<i>Hardy-Grant Delegate District</i> —Thomas Maslin.
<i>Marshall County</i> —Hanson Criswell and James M. Pipes.	<i>Pocahontas-Webster Delegate District</i> —George H. Moffett.
<i>Mason County</i> —Charles B. Waggener.	<i>Raleigh-Wyoming-McDowell Delegate District</i> —William Prince.
<i>Mercer County</i> —James Calfee.	<i>Randolph-Tucker Delegate District</i> —J. F. Harding.
<i>Mineral County</i> —John A. Robinson.	<i>Wood-Pleasants Delegate District</i> —James M. Jackson and W. G. H. Core.
<i>Monongalia County</i> —John Marshall Hagans and Joseph Snyder.	
<i>Morgan County</i> —Lewis Allen.	
<i>Ohio County</i> —James S. Wheat, George O. Davenport and William W. Miller.	

SAMUEL PRICE, of Greenbrier County.....*President.*

GIBSON J. BUTCHER, of Weston, Lewis County..*Secretary.*

Barney A. Galligan, of Ohio County.....*First Assistant Secretary.*

Beuhring H. Jones,† of Greenbrier County..*Second Assistant Secretary.*

*Mathew Edmiston did not qualify and therefore never occupied his seat in the Convention.

†Beuhring H. Jones died March 18th. and his death was announced to the Convention by President Price; whereupon as a testimony of respect for the deceased, that body adjourned until ten o'clock the next day. His remains were taken in a hearse from Charleston to Lewisburg, where they were laid to rest in the cemetery at that place. He has been called the "Poet of Johnson's Island."

John H. Woods, of Philippi, Barbour County.....	<i>Enrolling Clerk.</i>
Jacob B. Cunningham, of Hardy County.....	<i>Sergeant-at-Arms.</i>
G. J. Wetzel, of _____, _____.....	<i>Doorkeeper.</i>
Henry S. Walker of Harrison County.....	<i>Printer.</i>
George Byrne, of Kanawha County.....	<i>Page.</i>
Frank Cox, of Kanawha County.....	<i>Page.</i>
John D. Alderson, of Greenbrier County.....	<i>Page.</i>
Josiah D. Wilson, of Harrison County.....	<i>Page.</i>

This is the most remarkable body of men that ever assembled in the State. Herein were gathered lawyers, orators and statesmen—men who had been history-makers in the stirring and thrilling scenes of the past few years—men, some of whom had followed the fortunes of the old government of Virginia; others who had assisted in placing a State Line on top of the Alleghenies; and still others who had been foremost in the work of creating a Trans-Allegheny State. Some had worn the Blue and others the Gray. Now all came together to frame an organic law—a Constitution—for West Virginia, a land that had given birth to nearly every one of them. It will never cease to be a matter of greatest regret that the debates in that body are lost—never printed..

APPENDIX XII.

THE CAPITALS AND CAPITOLS OF WEST VIRGINIA.

The city of Wheeling was the capital of the Restored Government of Virginia although never declared to be such. The first and second Conventions of the People of Northwestern Virginia, assembled, the former on May 13th, 1861, and the latter on June 11th ensuing, in Washington Hall, in that city. The General Assembly under that Government held four sessions—one regular and three extra. Of these the first and fourth sessions, sat in the United States Court Room in the Custom House; while the second and third sessions convened in the Linsly Institute building.

The Convention which assembled November 26th, 1861, and framed the first Constitution of West Virginia, held its sessions in the United State Court Room in the Custom House. Mention has been made of the Linsly Institute Building and its history is of interest to all West Virginians for it was the capitol of the State from June 20, 1863, to April 1, 1870. Noah Linsly from whom it derives its name and owes its existence, was an early attorney of Wheeling, coming thither from Bradford, Connecticut. His family were of English descent, the immigrant ancestor being John Linsly who emigrated from London, England in 1664, and settled near New Haven. Noah, the subject, and who came to Wheeling was the third son of Josiah and Mary (Fowler) Linsly. He prepared for College at East Gifford, and then spent five years at Yale, being graduated therefrom in 1791. He then engaged in teaching; studied law; attended the law school at Litchfield, and was admitted to the bar. He came to Morgantown, West Virginia in 1797, where he spent two years and then removed to Wheeling, where he practiced his profession successfully for several years, a portion of which time he was Commonwealth's Attorney. He



THE FIRST STATE CAPITOL, BUILDING OF WEST VIRGINIA.
The Linsly Institute Building, corner of Eoff and Fifteenth Streets, Wheeling. Erected in 1858.

died unmarried, of hemorrhage of the lungs in 1814, having provided in his will for the establishment and maintenance of a school on what was known as the "Lancasterian System." Samuel Sprigg and Noah Zane were named as executors of the will, and they applied to the Virginia Assembly for an Act of incorporation or charter for the school. Such an Act incorporating the "Trustees of the Wheeling Lancasterian Academy," was passed November 29, 1814, the following persons being named therein as trustees; viz: William Irwin, Daniel Smith, Archibald Woods, Samuel Sprigg, John Good, George Knox, Noah Zane, Alexander Caldwell, James Hervey, Salathiel Curtis, William Chapline, Jr., Josiah Updegraff, Joseph Caldwell, Jesse Edgington and James H. Ralph. The Trustees had power to fill vacancies in their own body. (See Acts of 1814-15, pp. 123,124.)

A lot on the line of Alley 11, between Market and Chapline Streets was purchased, and thereon was erected a three-story building which was in use until 1858, when this property was sold and a lot purchased on the corner of Eoff and Fifteenth Streets, where in that year, the present structure then and now known as the Linsly Institute, was erected. It was this building that became the first Capitol or State House of West Virginia.

It was on a large platform erected in front of this building, that Governor Arthur I Boreman, the first Governor of West Virginia, stood when delivering his inaugural address,—June 20, 1863—and within it, convened at 12:30 p. m. on that day, the first Legislature of West Virginia. The first official reference to, or mention of a Capital and Capitol for the New State is to be found in the first message of Governor Boreman, which he sent to the Legislature that evening. In it he said:—

"I recommend that you take speedy action for the establishment of a permanent seat of government. I know it is said by some, that it would be best to wait until the war is ended, but I fear if the question is not settled by the present Legislature, it will, in a short time, enter into contests for office throughout the State, and thus become a matter of contention for years to come; and until it is settled, the Legislature will not be justified in expending the money necessary to prepare the accommodations for themselves, and the other officers, which are demanded, not only as a matter of comfort and convenience, but for the reasonable dispatch of the public business. When the location is made and the public grounds selected in such manner as you may provide, you will then be warranted in making appropriations for the public buildings, and they may soon be in process of construction." (See Governor's Message, Senate Journal Session of 1863, pp. 12, 13.)

But the Legislature did not act favorably upon the recommendation of the Governor in this matter. Instead of this, that body, on the 9th of December, 1863, by Joint Resolution, authorized him to secure the Linsly Institute Building for a State Capitol, the resolution being as follows:—

"JOINT RESOLUTION RESPECTING THE OCCUPATION OF THE
LINSLY INSTITUTE BUILDING."

"Resolved by the Legislature of West Virginia, That the Governor be authorized, whenever he may deem it expedient to do so, to cause the Executive Offices, or any of them, to be removed to the Linsly Institute Building, and to designate what room, or rooms, in the said building, shall be occupied for any office so removed."

"Resolved, further, That the Governor have the authority to rent any portion of said Building not required for the use of the Legislature, or for Executive Offices as aforesaid, to such person and on such terms as he may deem expedient; Provided, that no part of the Building shall be occupied or rented for schools during any session of the Legislature."—(See Acts of 1863, p. 273.)

This, Governor Boreman appears to have done, for the Legislature continued to make annual appropriations from 1863 to 1870, to pay rent on this building. In his message to the Legislature, January 16, 1866, under the caption of "Permanent Capitol," he says:—

"It may be proper for me to state that the lease on the building now occupied as the State Capitol expires in 1868. With this statement I submit the question of the propriety of early action with a view to the permanent location of the Capitol without making any recommendation whatever on the subject.

Still the Legislature took no action in the matter. It was not even discussed in that body. A year passed away and Governor Boreman renewed the recommendation more fully than before. In his annual Message to that body under date of January 15, 1867, he said:—

"The subject of the permanent location of the capital of the State will, no doubt, be considered by you at the present session; and I have no hesitation in saying that, in my opinion, the interests of the State require definite and final action thereon before you adjourn. It has hitherto been a source of much controversy and irritation between different sections of the State, and will probably continue to be until it is settled. It is also referred to by the enemies of the State as an evidence of a want of confidence in its permanent existence, which, although wholly without foundation, nevertheless has its influence on some who are not advised on the subject, and who, otherwise, contemplated making

their homes among us. It should be settled also, with a view to the location of other public buildings that are needed, the construction of which should be entered upon as soon as practicable. It may also, in time, if left open, have an undue effect on other subjects of legislation, and will, probably, until finally disposed of, occupy the attention of succeeding sessions of the Legislature to the prejudice of other matters entitled to consideration."

One more entire session of the Legislature passed away and no action taken with reference to a permanent seat of government for the State. But Governor Boreman, although seemingly a little impatient because of the failure of that body to take action on what seemed to him of such importance, again renewed his recommendation of previous years. In his message to the Legislature, dated, January 21, 1868, we find the following:—

"The permanent location of the capital of the State is a subject which will, no doubt, be considered by you at the present session. In my message to the first Legislature of the State, in 1863, I recommended immediate action on this question, and my opinion ever since has been, as expressed in subsequent messages, that its settlement would tend to the harmony and prosperity of the State. I refer to what I have heretofore said, and have nothing to add on this subject."

Still the subject was deferred by the Legislature; but Governor Boreman was not discouraged. He, however, saw that the continued delay was beginning to exert an influence upon legislation, and for the fourth time in succession, he referred to the subject. In his last message to the Legislature, dated January 19, 1869, under the head of "State Capital", he gave expression to the following:—

"I think it my duty to again call your attention to the subject of permanently locating the capital of the State. I am aware that this is regarded by some as a matter of little consequence. With such, of course, I differ, but do not propose to trouble you with any extended discussion of the subject. It is my opinion, however, that the omission to settle this question has, in some degree at least, retarded the improvement and prosperity of the State; and I submit to the more experienced members of your body, whether it has had an influence on the legislation of the State. I trust you may find it compatible with your better judgment to put an end to this existing controversy before the close of the present session."

CHARLESTON MADE THE CAPITAL OF WEST VIRGINIA:—At last the Legislature looked with favor upon the continued recommendations of Boreman. On the 20th of January, 1869, Andrew Mann, a member of the House of Delegates from the Greenbrier-Monroe

Delegate District, offered the following Preamble and Joint Resolution, No. 2:—

"Whereas, The location of the State Capital has been deferred from time to time without any good reason for such delay; and whereas the failure to locate the State Capital has created great dissatisfaction on the part of the people, deterring enterprising parties abroad from locating in the State, rendering ourselves an unsettled people in the estimation of the public. Therefore

Resolved by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That we use our utmost endeavors to locate the State Capital during the present session of the Legislature, by such concessions and deferences to the different desires of members of the Legislature, and the people we represent, as will finally settle this vexed question harmoniously, placing the Capital where it will develop the natural resources of the State the most, and accommodate the largest number of inhabitants."

This was adopted by the House and at once reported by Mr. Mann to the Senate which body referred it to its Judiciary Committee with instructions to report a Bill in relation to locating the Capital. But the House did not wait for this. January 21, James T. McClaskey, a delegate from Monongalia county, offered House Bill No. 4, entitled "A Bill permanently locating the seat of Government of this State." This passed the House February 17th, by a vote of 29 yeas to 23 nays. It passed the Senate February 26, the vote standing yeas 17, and nays 4. This Act was to take effect April 1, 1870—more than thirteen months after its passage. Section 1, provided that, "The permanent seat of Government for this State is hereby located at the town of Charleston, in the county of Kanawha."

There was great rejoicing at Charleston, where the people hastened to prepare for the coming of the State Government. Public meetings were held soon after the passage of the Act and various plans were suggested and considered as to the best method of providing accommodations for the officers, records and archives of the State; and finally, on the 27th of May 1869, a few enterprising citizens resolved to take subscriptions to a joint stock company for the erection of a building to answer the temporary purposes of the law locating the Capital here. This plan seemed to succeed well, and when \$16,500.00 had been subscribed, and \$1,650.00 paid in, the subscribers were incorporated under the name of "The State-House Company," the charter bearing date August 25, 1869, was to expire June 1, 1889. The Capital stock might be increased to \$100,000.00. The original stock-holders were as follows:

George Jeffries, two shares.
 L. L. Comstock, two shares.
 John Claypool, one share.
 William A. Quarrier, one share.
 Greenbury Slack, two shares.
 Henry C. McWhorter, one share.
 Nicholas Fitzhugh, one share.
 Samuel A. Miller, one share
 Edward B. Knight, one share.
 Henry Chappell, one share.
 Benjamin H. Smith, two shares.
 Moses Frankenberger, one share.
 Hill & Laidley, one share.
 William T. Thayer & Samuel Christey, one share.

Job E. Thayer, one share.
 John Slack, Sr., two shares.
 Hedgeman Slack, one share.
 Thomas B. Swann, two shares.
 James H. Brown, one share.
 John Dryden, one share
 Albert M. Doyle, one share.
 John P. Hale, one share.
 Henry C. McWhorter, Agent for
 Charleston Extension Company,
 one share.
 David Eagan, one share.
 Duice R. Laidley, one share.
 Gilliland & Anderson, one share.
 William H. Edwards, one share.

A meeting of the stock-holders was held at the Kanawha county Court house, September 24, 1869, for the purpose of organization. Benjamin H. Smith was elected President; Alexander T. Laidley, Secretary; John Slack, Sr. Treasurer; and George Jeffries, William A. Quarier, Greenbury Slack, S. S. Comstock, Thomas B. Swann, Edward B. Knight, Henry C. McWhorter and John Slack, Sr., Directors.

Plans, drawings and specification with estimates of cost of a building thought to be adequate to the wants of the State authorities, were obtained from competent architects of Cincinnati; then after published notice for bids, the contract for the erection of the building, was let to Dr. John P. Hale, of Charleston. Laborers were immediately employed in cutting stone at the quarry on Cox's Hill in the rear of town; lumber and other material placed upon the grounds preparatory to the erection of work-shops thereon; Monday the 20th of September, the ground was laid off, and the next day excavation for the foundation was begun. The first stone was laid off at the south-west corner of the building under the direction of Mr. Phillips, the master-workman, on Monday, September 29th, and on the 3d of November ensuing the corner-stone was laid by the Masonic Fraternity. Work was prosecuted as rapidly as possible, but the building could not be completed by April 1, 1870, the time fixed by law for the removal of the seat of government. But other arrangements were made for its accommodation, and the citizens of Charleston chartered the steamer "Mountain Boy," a popular Kanawha river packet, to convey the Executive officers with the archives and paraphernalia of the State Government from Wheeling. At 5:00 a. m., Monday March 28th, 1870,

the "Mountain Boy" arrived at the wharf at Wheeling having on board a Reception Committee appointed by the citizens of Charleston to escort the State officials to that place. It was composed of Dr. Albert E. Summers and Dr. Spicer Patrick of Charleston; Colonel Jerome T. Bowyer of Winfield, Putnam county; and Colonel Hiram R. Howard and Hon. John M. Phelps of Point Pleasant, Mason county. These gentlemen waited on Governor William E. Stevenson, and the other State officials at an early hour, and informed them of the plans for transportation. Preparations had been made for the removal, and the day was spent in transferring to the steamer the boxes containing the books, papers, records, etc. of the executive officers, the State Library, and the baggage and household goods of the officers. At midnight, the steamer enveloped in a mass of flags and bunting, cast off her moorings and steamed down the Ohio, having on board the State officials, archives and paraphernalia of the government of the newest State east of the Mississippi. Parkersburg was the home of Governor Stevenson, and here the "Mountain Boy" made her first landing. Many persons of the town and vicinity went on board to greet the officials. While this was in progress, a little boy named Dobbins, strayed away from the boat; extended search was made, and he was found, after which the voyage down the Ohio was continued. Early on the morning of March 30th the Committee on Arrangements accompanied by the Charleston brass band went down the Kanawha river on the steamer "Kanawha Bell", to meet the State party. At ten o'clock a. m. attentive ears at Charleston, heard, in the distance, the shrill whistle of the "Mountain Boy." An hour later, she came in sight and steamed slowly up to the landing, while the United States Artillery, then stationed at Charleston, fired a salute from the head of the wharf. All was excitement, but all was in readiness. The following is the programme of exercises for the day; it exhibits the manner in which the people welcomed the seat of government to their town.

A procession formed on Front street, with the left resting on the corner of Central avenue, half an hour before the arrival of the steamer at the wharf. It was under command of Colonel A. B. Jones, Marshall of the day. Its order was:—

- 1st. The Charleston Brass Band.
- 2nd. Company of United States Artillery.
- 3rd. The Committee of Arrangements and Reception Committee, mounted.



THE SECOND STATE CAPITOL BUILDING OF WEST VIRGINIA.
Erected by the State-House Company, at Charleston-on-Kanawha in 1870-1.

- 4th. The Governor with all other Officers of the State, mounted.
- 5th. The Mayor and Council of Charleston, mounted.
- 6th. The Mayors and Councils of other cities.
- 7th. The Judges of Court of Appeals and Circuit Courts.
- 8th. Members of the Bar.
- 9th. Representatives of all neighboring cities.
- 10th. The Charleston Fire Company.
- 11th. The several Orders of Odd-Fellows present.
- 12th. The Orders of Masons present.
- 13th. The Temperance Societies present.
- 14th. The children of the Charleston Institute.
- 15th. The children of the Union School.
- 16th. The citizens generally.

The Mayor of Charleston with members of the municipal government received the State officials, and he then delivered an address of welcome. This concluded, the procession moved up Front street, to Dunbar street, thence by Dunbar street to Church street; then down Church Street to Central avenue; thence up Central avenue, to the residences provided for the Governor and other officers of the State. It was a gala day, such as had never been seen in Charleston before. As previously stated, the Capitol building being erected by "The State-House Company" was not yet ready for occupancy, but the people did all possible to accommodate the officials, and aided in the transportation of the property. The Bank of the West gave the entire building theretofore occupied by it, for the use of a number of the State Officers; the Merchants Bank of Charleston furnished a portion of its building to the State Treasurer; while the trustees of St. John's Protestant Episcopal Church, gave the free use of its schoolroom for the State Library. On the 20th of December, 1870, the "State House Company" made formal delivery of the Capitol to the Governor and it was immediately occupied by the State officials. Governor Stevenson, in his ensuing message to the Legislature when speaking of the building, said: "It is, as you cannot fail to observe, a neat, commodious, and substantial structure, and reflects much credit upon the public spirited citizens under whose management it was completed and finished." When completed it had cost \$79,000.00.

WHEELING A SECOND TIME THE CAPITAL OF WEST VIRGINIA:—For a time all went well with Charleston, but disappointment awaited the people of that town. On the 18th of January, 1875,—five days after the session began—Hon. Jonathan M. Bennett, of Lewis county, a senator from the Ninth Senatorial District, introduced "Senate

Bill No. 29," entitled "A Bill to remove the seat of Government temporarily to Wheeling." On the 13th of February this passed the senate by a vote of thirteen yeas, to eleven nays. It was reported to the House of Delegates the same day, and five days later, passed that body, the vote standing thirty-eight yeas and twenty nays. Governor Jacob did not approve this Act and on the twentieth of February it became a law without his signature. This Act was in form like many of those of the old time Virginia Assembly, that is, it was an Act having a Preamble. In this it was set forth that:—

"Whereas, Henry K. List, Michael Reilly, John McLure, Geo. W. Franzheim and Simon Horkheimer, citizens of Wheeling, have agreed to furnish the State, without cost thereto, suitable accommodations, in said city for the legislative, executive and judicial departments of the State, including the state library, should the seat of government of the State be removed temporarily to said city; and

Whereas, It appears to the legislature that the capital of the State should be located at a more accessible and convenient point; therefore,

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia. That on and after the passage of this act, until hereafter otherwise provided by the law, the seat of government of the State of West Virginia shall be at the city of Wheeling."

This meant a new Capitol Building or State House at Wheeling, and the people of that city proceeded with much energy, to erect it. A Capitol Committee was appointed, Captain John McClure being its Chairman. On the 17th of March ensuing, the city council adopted an ordinance providing for an issue of city bonds to the amount of \$100,000.00, the proceeds to be used for the erection of a Public Building. The Ordinance did not allude to the occupancy of it but it was known to all that the State Government was to be its tenancy as long as Wheeling remained the capital city of West Virginia. This ordinance was approved by a vote of the people on the first Monday in April, following. The bonds were issued and put on the market. Bids aggregating \$429,000.00 were made for them, and all were sold above par on July 19th, the purchasers being:

John J. Brown of Morgantown, West Virginia.....	\$20,000.00
Exchange Bank of Wheeling, West Virginia	60,000.00
Bank of Wheeling, West Virginia	15,000.00
Kingwood National Bank, Kingwood, West Virginia...	5,000.00

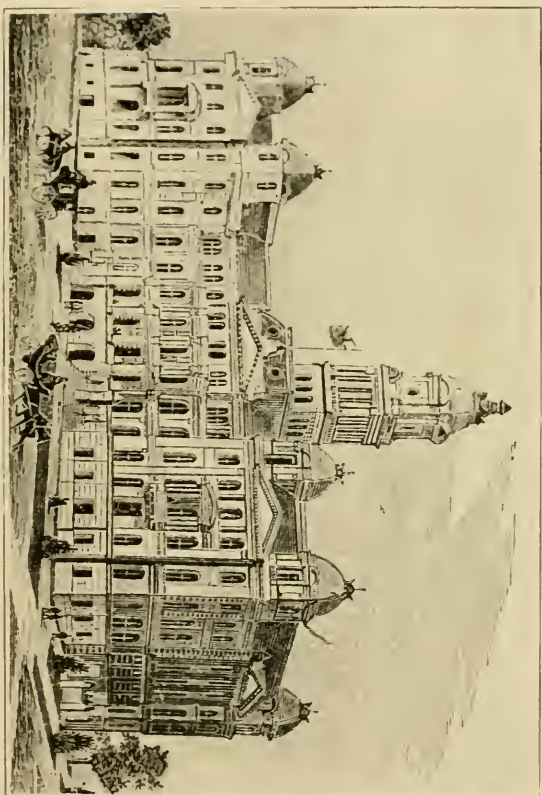
Total bonds sold\$100,000.00

J. S. Fairfax, a competent architect was employed and his plans were accepted by the city council early in May. The estimated cost of erection was \$90,000.00. On the 19th of July, the contract for the erection of the Capitol was let to A. R. Sheppard of Meadville, Pennsylvania, his bid therefor being \$82,940.00; he gave bond in the penalty of \$30,000.00 for the faithful performance of the work. He immediately sub-let the contract for the stone work to Henry Gunther who began work two days thereafter— July 21, 1875. On the 4th of the ensuing September, the foundation was completed, and on the 18th of that month, the corner stone was laid by the Masonic Fraternity.

But now the people of Charleston resolved to test the constitutionality of the Act providing for the removal of the seat of government. The date fixed for this was the twenty-first day of May,—and sixty days prior to this—March 30th—John Slack, Sr., John T. Cotton, Edward C. Stolle, John C. Ruby, John T. White, Alexander H. Wilson, and Gustave Stolle, representing the interests of Charleston, applied to Evermont Ward, Judge of the Ninth Judicial District, for an injunction restraining the State officials from removing the State Archives and other public property from Charleston to Wheeling or elsewhere. The applicants having entered into bond under the penalty of \$5,000.00, the injunction was granted and thus began, what proved to be in some respects at least, the most remarkable legal proceedings recorded in the judicial history of the State. On the 18th of May, John L. Cole, the State Librarian, appeared in the Circuit Court of Kanawha County, and asked that the injunction be dissolved. James H. Ferguson and William A. Quarrier, made able arguments in favor of its perpetuation, but Joseph Smith, the presiding Judge, ordered the injunction dissolved. He, however, suspended his decree as to the dissolution until the 27th, that the plaintiffs might apply to the Supreme Court for an appeal. This they did, and it was granted by Judge Charles P. T. Moore at Point Pleasant on the 20th of May. The time allowed by Judge Smith—from May 18th to 27th—extended beyond the time—May 21st—the date on which the removal was to have been made as fixed by law.

In the meantime, on April 24th, Governor John J. Jacob issued a notice to the Auditor and all other heads of Departments to have the archives and paraphernalia of their offices made ready for shipment to Wheeling on the 21st of May. He employed carpenters to make boxes for packing the archives; draymen to convey them

to the wharf-boat; these were arrested and taken into court where they were held to answer the charge of violating the terms of the injunction. Writs were also served upon the State officials all of whom made answer except Governor Jacob who gave the matter no attention and he was not arrested. On the 12th of May, the City Council of Wheeling appropriated \$1,500.00 to defray the expenses of the removal. The steamer "Emma Graham," one of the most popular passenger packets on the Ohio, was chartered at a cost of \$1,000.00 to transport the officials and State property from Charleston. At the appointed time she steamed up the Great Kanawha like the Ship "Argo" on the Colehis coast in quest of the golden fleece, only she was a "capitol ship" in quest of a State Government. She arrived at the landing at Charleston at 10:00 A. M., Thursday, May 21, 1875, and made fast to the wharf. Captain John McClure, Chairman of the Wheeling Removal Committee, was on board and he hastened to notify the Government of the presence and purpose of the steamer. All the State officials went on board and selected their quarters, and at 12:30 P. M., the steamer let go her lines and steamed down the Great Kanawha, leaving all the public property behind in the custody of Judge Smith, a responsibility which he was loth to accept. Point Pleasant was passed that evening at seven o'clock; at Parkersburg all passengers were transferred to the steamer "Chesapeake," bound for Wheeling. When near Sistersville, the boat received an escort Committee composed of twenty gentlemen from Wheeling, who had descended the river on the steamer "Hudson" for the purpose of conducting the State officials to the new capital city. It was 8:30 P. M. Sunday, May 23d, when the "Chesapeake" arrived at Wheeling. The erection of the new Capitol Building was not yet begun and on Monday morning the State officials established their offices in the Linsly Institute Building—the State Capitol of former years. The offices of the Governor and Superintendent of Free Schools were on the first floor; those of Auditor, Treasurer and Secretary of State were on the second. It was a peculiar condition of affairs, that of the State officials being in Wheeling, and the State property—library, archives and paraphernalia,—in Charleston. Nothing could be done until the Supreme Court of Appeals should render a decision in the case. Then there were three Judges on the bench, viz: Alpheus F. Haymond, John S. Hoffman and Charles P. T. Moore. Arguments in the case were made August 23d, by E. Willis Wilson, William A. Quarrier and James H. Fer-



THIRD STATE CAPITOL, BUILDING OF WEST VIRGINIA.
Erected by the City of Wheeling, in 1875-6.

guson for Charleston; and by W. W. Arnett, Daniel Lamb, and Henry Mason Mathews, the latter the Attorney-General of the State, for Wheeling. The decision of the Court dissolving the injunction was handed down September 13th, the opinion—an exhaustive one—having been written by Judge Haymond. Soon after Edward A. Bennett, the Auditor, and Benjamin Daley, the private secretary of Governor Jacob, left Wheeling to superintend the shipping of the State property. This was boxed and placed on two model barges and the steamer "Iron Valley" with them in tow, left Charleston, at 3:00 P. M. Thursday September 22d and at 3:00 P. M. Saturday, the 25th, arrived at Wheeling. On Monday all was taken to the offices of the State officials, and on the 28th Governor Jacob issued a Proclamation declaring the Linsly Institute Building to be for the time the capitol, and Wheeling the capital of West Virginia. The Legislature which met on the 10th of November assembled in Washington Hall. It was not until December 4, 1876, that the new Capitol Building erected by the city was occupied by the State. On that day, the Governor made proclamation thereof.

CHARLESTON A SECOND TIME THE CAPITAL OF WEST VIRGINIA:—The question of a permanent seat of government now came to be one of earnest discussion by the people of the State, who, as it was said, had grown weary of having the capital on steamers plying between Charleston and Wheeling. The members of the Legislature in the session of 1877, were made aware of this dissatisfaction, and accordingly sought to remove the cause. On the 16th of January, that year, Peregrine Hays, a member of the House of Delegates from Gilmer County, submitted "House Bill No. 25" entitled "A Bill providing for the location of a permanent Seat of Government for this State, and the Erection thereat of the necessary Public Buildings for the use of the State." This passed the House February 5th, by a vote of 40 yeas to 16 nays; and on the 19th of that month, it passed the Senate, yeas 12, nays 9.

By the provisions of this Act the sense of the people was to be taken on the question of a permanent location of the Seat of Government, at an election to be held on the first Tuesday in August, 1877.. The places to be voted for were Charleston, in Kanawha County; Martinsburg, in Berkeley County; and Clarksburg, in Harrison County. The one receiving a majority of the votes cast was to be the permanent capital of the State after May 1, 1885,—eight years

thereafter. There was a spirited contest. The following shows the vote by counties on this question:—

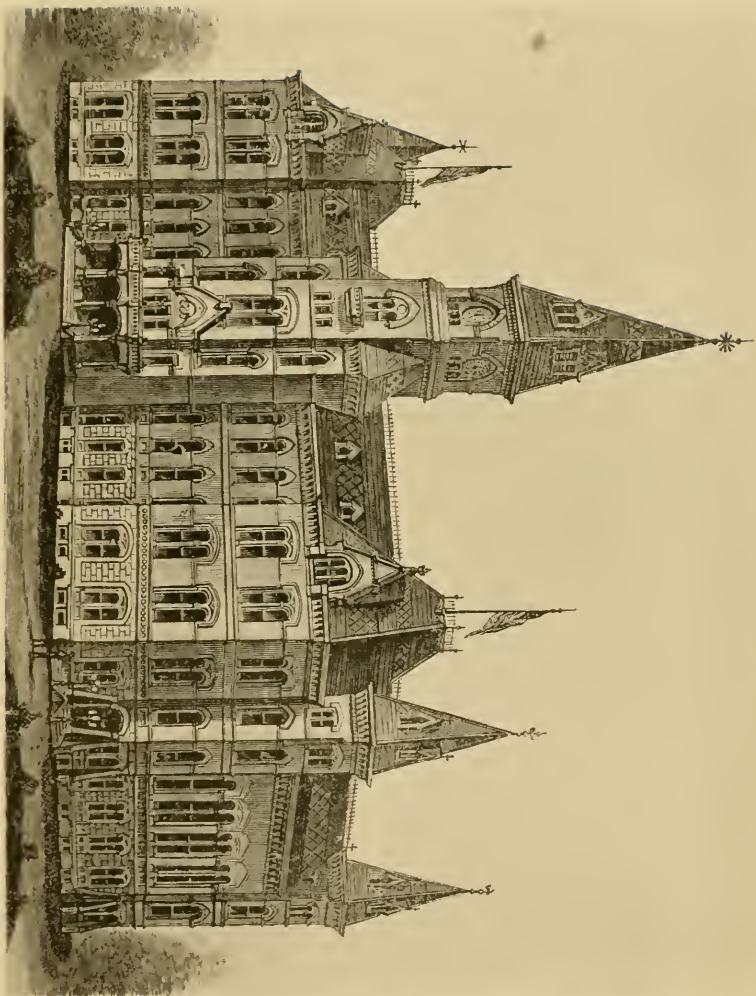
COUNTIES	Clarksburg	Martinsburg	Charleston	COUNTIES	Clarksburg	Martinsburg	Charleston
Barbour.....	1,415	4	4	Mineral.....	561	160	155
Berkeley.....	48	3,569	1	Monongalia.....	1,188	4	626
Boone.....			960	Monroe.....	8	7	1,404
Braxton.....	293	11	951	Morgan.....	40	573	5
Brooke.....	656	40	34	Nicholas.....	15		965
Cabell.....	6		1,832	Ohio.....	2,165	1,193	218
Calhoun.....	160	2	587	Pendleton.....	189	146	280
Clay.....			479	Pleasants.....	446	8	93
Doddridge.....	1,587	2	39	Pocahontas.....	259		241
Fayette.....			1,760	Preston.....	1,798	32	42
Gilmer.....	653	1	225	Putnam.....	5		1,654
Grant.....	310	87	116	Raleigh.....	2		1,034
Greenbrier.....	5		1,902	Randolph.....	859	2	31
Hampshire.....	160	149	573	Ritchie.....	1,572	2	145
Hancock.....	414	8	95	Roane.....	3		1,995
Hardy.....	226	187	594	Summers.....	3	1	1,410
Harrison.....	3,875		13	Taylor.....	1,086	172	141
Jackson.....	68	1	2,163	Tucker.....	363	1	6
Jefferson.....	41	1,340	328	Tyler*.....			
Kanawha.....	42	2	6,140	Upshur.....	843	60	163
Lewis.....	1,426	29	261	Wayne.....	2	1	2,011
Lincoln.....			1,167	Webster.....	79		362
Logan.....	1	1	885	Wetzel.....	1,226	2	51
McDowell.....			308	Wirt.....	238	24	612
Marion.....	2,431	12	140	Wood.....	1,253	186	1,502
Marshall.....	1,473	23	206	Wyoming.....	2		566
Mason.....	18	3	3,004				
Mercer.....			1,017	Totals.....	29,942	8,046	41,243

* No return.

Charleston had received a majority of all the votes cast. Thirty days thereafter the Governor made proclamation of the result, and declared Charleston to have been selected as the permanent capital of the State, after the expiration of eight years.

The Act further provided that when the permanent location had been decided by the people, the Board of Public Works should select and procure a suitable site on which to erect the necessary Public Buildings; and it was authorized to receive such donations in land or money or both, as should be tendered said Board. In order to further aid in carrying into effect the provisions of the Act the sum of \$50,000.00 was appropriated from the State Treasury. This money, together with such donations as might be received, was to be expended in the erection of a new Capitol Building, or in any building which might be upon the site acquired as aforesaid so far as might be deemed necessary to fit the same for occupation by the several Departments of the State Government.

The State House Company still owned the Capitol Building at Charleston, which it erected for the State in 1870. This property



THE FOURTH STATE CAPITOL BUILDING OF WEST VIRGINIA.

As it appeared when occupied by the State Government in 1885. Erected by the State.



was conveyed to the Board of Public Works by deed bearing date August 13, 1878; and thus the State came into possession of land for which the State House Company had paid \$8,000.00 and a building thereon the erection of which had cost \$71,000.00, the total cost of the land and building aggregating \$79,000.00. This building had to be remodeled, in fact demolished, and a new one erected on the site thereof. The Board of Public Works employed C. C. Kemple and A. Peoples as architects to prepare plans and specifications for the contemplated building; and on May 27, 1880, the contract for its erection was let to A. H. Sheppard of Meadville, Pennsylvania, the same who had erected the State Capitol at Wheeling, his bid being \$183,245.00. To meet this obligation on the part of the State, the Legislature, in addition to the \$50,000.00, carried by the Act providing for the permanent location of the Seat of Government, made additional appropriations of \$50,000.00 in 1881; \$34,000.00 in 1882; and \$50,247.00 in 1883. Sheppard failed to complete his contract, and in June, 1884, the Board of Public Works, employed S. W. Howard as architect and superintendent and let the contract for the completion of the work to Henry D. Ruffner and James Grady of Charleston, whose bid therefor was \$61,500.00. Jones and Kelly of Pittsburg whose contract was signed August 13, 1881, put in the steam-heating apparatus, ventilators, plumbing, gas-fitting, machinery and elevators at a cost of \$34,000.00. Then came the painting, carving, frescoing, metal ceilings, glazing, stair-building, which brought the total cost of the building up to \$389,923.58, at the time it was formally received by the Board of Public Works, July 7, 1888.

Meantime, the date fixed by law for the removal of the Seat of Government from Wheeling to Charleston—May 1, 1885—arrived. For days prior to this the State Officials had been busy packing the public archives and paraphernalia in the Capitol at Wheeling, and having it transferred to the river where much of it was placed upon the model barge "Nick Crawley." Two steamers, the "Chesapeake," Captain William Prince; and the "Bell Prince," Captain Kugler; were chartered and early in the morning of May 2, 1885, the former having on board the State officials and their effects; and the latter having the barge in tow, left the wharf at Wheeling and began the descent of the Ohio. Large canvas banners decorated the sides of the barge and steamers, and legends thereon informed the populace along the river that the State Capital of West Virginia was again *in transitu*. At 7:00 P. M. Sunday, May 3d, the

steamers hove in sight at Charleston. A cannon on the deck of the "Bell Prince" was fired every few seconds; and all the steamers in port kept up a continuous blowing of whistles. This was the only demonstration, but the entire population lined the banks of the river. Thus Charleston became the permanent capital of the State, from which place, so said the law by which it became such, "shall never be removed, except by vote of the majority of the qualified voters of the State cast at an election held for that purpose, in pursuance of an Act of the Legislature."

From the foregoing it is seen that the Seat of Government of West Virginia has been located as follows, that is to say:

At Wheeling from June 20, 1863, to April 1, 1870.

Time— 6 years,, 7 months, and 11 days.

At Charleston from April 1, 1870, to May 21, 1875

Time— 5 years, 1 month, and 20 days.

At Wheeling from May 21, 1875, to May 1, 1885.

Time— 9 years, 11 months, and 11 days.

At Charleston from May 1, 1885, to present time, October 1, 1908.

Time—23 years, 5 months, and 0 days.

For data relating to the new Capitol Annex Building, see Frontispiece in this Report.

APPENDIX XIII.

WEST VIRGINIANS WHO HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL CONGRESS SINCE THE STATE WAS ADMITTED INTO THE UNION.

West Virginia was formally admitted into the Union on the 20th of June, 1863, and her members of Congress—both Senators and Representatives—took their seats in that body—the Thirty-eighth Congress—on the 7th of December, ensuing. The Representatives were three in number, and this was continued until, by the apportionment made under the Census of 1880, the number was increased to four; no change occurred thereafter until by the Census of 1900, the State became entitled to five members. The State's representation in Congress since its admission into the Union has been as follows:—

THE THIRTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1863, to March 3, 1865.)

SENATORS.

Waitman T. Willey	<i>Morgantown.</i>
Peter G. Van Winkle	<i>Parkersburg.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Jacob Beeson Blair	<i>Parkersburg.</i>
Kellian V. Whaley	<i>Point Pleasant.</i>
William Guy Brown	<i>Kingwood.</i>

THE THIRTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1865 to March 3, 1867.)

SENATORS.

Peter G. Van Winkle	<i>Parkersburg.</i>
Waitman T. Willey	<i>Morgantown.</i>

 REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester D. Hubbard	<i>Wheeling.</i>
Kellian V. Whaley	<i>Point Pleasant.</i>
George R. Latham	<i>Grafton.</i>

THE FORTIETH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1867. to March 3, 1869.)

SENATORS.

Waitman T. Willey	<i>Morgantown.</i>
Peter G. Van Winkle	<i>Parkersburg.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Chester D. Hubbard	<i>Wheeling.</i>
Daniel Polsley	<i>Point Pleasant.</i>
Bethuel M. Kitchen	<i>Martinsburg.</i>

THE FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1869 to March 3, 1871.)

SENATORS.

Arthur Ingram Boreman	<i>Parkersburg.</i>
Waitman T. Willey	<i>Morgantown.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Isaac Harden Duvall	<i>Wellsburg.</i>
John S. Witcher	<i>Guyandotte.</i>
James C. McGrew	<i>Kingwood.</i>

THE FORTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1871, to March 3, 1873.)

SENATORS.

Henry Gassaway Davis	<i>Piedmont.</i>
Arthur Ingram Boreman	<i>Parkersburg.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Davis	<i>Clarksburg.</i>
James C. McGrew	<i>Kingwood.</i>
Frank Hereford	<i>Union.</i>

THE FORTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1873, to March 3, 1875.)

SENATORS.

Arthur Ingram Boreman	<i>Parkersburg.</i>
Henry Gassaway Davis	<i>Piedmont.</i>

 REPRESENTATIVES.

John J. Davis,*	.....	Clarksburg.
Frank Hereford	.....	Union.
John Marshall Hagans,†	.....	Morgantown.

THE FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1875, to March 3, 1877.)

SENATORS.

Allen T. Caperton††	.....	Union.
Samuel Price‡	.....	Lewisburg.
Frank Hereford§	.....	Union.
Henry Gassaway Davis	.....	Piedmont.

 REPRESENTATIVES.

Charles James Faulkner	.....	Martinsburg.
Benjamin Wilson	.....	Clarksburg
Frank Hereford	.....	Union.

THE FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS

(From March 4, 1877, to March 3, 1879.)

SENATORS.

Henry Gassaway Davis	.....	Piedmont.
Frank Hereford	.....	Union.

 REPRESENTATIVES.

John Edward Kenna	.....	Charleston.
Benjamin Wilson	.....	Clarksburg.
Benjamin Franklin Martin	.....	Pruntytown.

THE FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1879, to March 3, 1881.)

SENATORS.

Frank Hereford	.....	Union.
Henry Gassaway Davis	.....	Piedmont.

*Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Wilson; took his seat January 27, 1874.

†Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F. Martin; took his seat January 27, 1874.

††Died July 20, 1876.

‡Appointed in place of Allen T. Caperton, deceased; took his seat December 4, 1876.

§Elected Senator in place of Allen T. Caperton, deceased, Samuel Price having been appointed *pro tempore*; took his seat January 31, 1877.

 REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson	<i>Clarksburg.</i>
Benjamin Franklin Martin	<i>Piedmont.</i>
John Edward Kenna	<i>Charleston.</i>

THE FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1881, to March 3, 1883.)

SENATORS.

Johnson N. Camden	<i>Parkersburg.</i>
Henry Gassaway Davis	<i>Piedmont.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Benjamin Wilson	<i>Clarksburg.</i>
John Blair Hoge	<i>Martinsburg.</i>
John Edward Kenna	<i>Charleston.</i>

THE FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1883, to March 3, 1885.)

SENATORS.

Johnson N. Camden	<i>Parkersburg.</i>
John Edward Kenna	<i>Charleston.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, Jr.	<i>Clarksburg.</i>
William L. Wilson	<i>Charles Town.</i>
Charles Philip Snyder	<i>Charleston.</i>
Eustace Gibson	<i>Huntington.</i>

THE FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1885, to March 3, 1887.)

SENATORS.

Johnson N. Camden	<i>Parkersburg.</i>
John Edward Kenna	<i>Charleston.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, Jr.	<i>Clarksburg.</i>
William L. Wilson	<i>Charles Town.</i>
Charles Philip Snyder	<i>Charleston.</i>
Eustace Gibson	<i>Huntington.</i>

 THE FIFTIETH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1887, to March 3, 1889.)

SENATORS.

Charles James FaulknerMartinsburg.
 John Edward KennaCharleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Nathan Goff, Jr.Clarksburg.
 William L. WilsonCharles Town.
 Charles Philip SnyderCharleston.
 Charles Edgar HoggPoint Pleasant.

THE FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1889, to March 3, 1891.)

SENATORS.

Charles James FaulknerMartinsburg.
 John Edward KennaCharleston.

REPRESENTATIVES.

George Wesley AtkinsonWheeling.
 William L. WilsonCharles Town.
 John D. AldersonSummersville.
 James Monroe Jackson*Parkersburg.
 Charles Brooks Smith†Parkersburg.
 John O. Pendleton‡Wheeling.

THE FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1891, to March 3, 1893.)

SENATORS.

Charles James FaulknerMartinsburg.
 John Edward Kenna*Charleston.
 Johnson N. Camden†Parkersburg.

REPRESENTATIVES.

John O. PendetonWheeling.
 William L. WilsonCharles Town.
 John D. AldersonSummersville.
 James CapehartPoint Pleasant.

*Unseated February 3, 1890, by Charles Brooks Smith.

†Took his seat February 3, 1890.

‡Unseated February 26, 1890, by George Wesley Atkinson; who took his seat February 26, 1890.

*Died January 11, 1893.

†Elected as successor of John Edward Kenna, deceased; and took his seat January 28, 1893.

THE FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1893, to March 3, 1895.)

SENATORS.

Charles James Faulkner *Martinsburg.*
 Johnson N. Camden *Parkersburg.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

John O. Pendleton *Wheeling.*
 William L. Wilson *Charles Town.*
 John D. Alderson *Summersville.*
 James Capehart *Point Pleasant.*

THE FIFTY-FOURTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1895 to March 3, 1897.)

SENATORS.

Stephen Benton Elkins *Elkins.*
 Charles James Faulkner *Martinsburg.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn Barrett Dovenor *Wheeling.*
 Alston Gordon Dayton *Philippi.*
 James H. Huling *Charleston.*
 Warren Miller *Ripley.*

THE FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1897, to March 3, 1899.)

SENATORS.

Stephen Benton Elkins *Elkins.*
 Charles James Faulkner *Martinsburg.*

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn Barrett Dovenor *Wheeling.*
 Alston Gordon Dayton *Philippi.*
 Charles P. Dorr *Webster Springs.*
 Warren Miller *Ripley.*

THE FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1899, to March 3, 1901.)

SENATORS.

Stephen Benton Elkins *Elkins.*
 Nathan Bay Scott *Wheeling.*

 REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn Barrett Dovenor	<i>Wheeling.</i>
Alston Gordon Dayton	<i>Philippi.</i>
David E. Johnston	<i>Bluefield.</i>
Romeo Hoyt Freer	<i>Harrisville.</i>

THE FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1903.)

SENATORS.

Stephen Benton Elkins	<i>Elkins.</i>
Nathan Bay Scott	<i>Wheeling.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn Barrett Dovenor	<i>Wheeling.</i>
Alston Gordon Dayton	<i>Philippi.</i>
Joseph Holt Gaines	<i>Charleston.</i>
James A. Hughes	<i>Huntington.</i>

THE FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1903, to March 3, 1905.)

SENATORS.

Stephen Benton Elkins	<i>Elkins.</i>
Nathan Bay Scott	<i>Wheeling.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn Barrett Dovenor	<i>Wheeling.</i>
Alston Gordon Dayton	<i>Philippi.</i>
Joseph Holt Gaines	<i>Charleston.</i>
Harry Chapman Woodyard	<i>Spencer.</i>
James Anthony Hughes	<i>Huntington.</i>

THE FIFTY-NINTH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1905, to March 3, 1907.)

SENATORS.

Stephen Benton Elkins	<i>Elkins.</i>
Nathan Bay Scott	<i>Wheeling.</i>

REPRESENTATIVES.

Blackburn Barrett Dovenor	<i>Wheeling.</i>
Joseph Holt Gaines	<i>Charleston.</i>
Thomas Beall Davis	<i>Keyser.</i>
Harry Chapman Woodyard	<i>Spencer.</i>
James Anthony Hughes	<i>Huntington.</i>

 THE SIXTIETH CONGRESS.

(From March 4, 1907, to March 3, 1909.)

SENATORS.

Stephen Benton Elkins *Elkins.*
 Nathan Bay Scott *Wheeling.*

REPRESENTATIVES.*

William Pallister Hubbard *Wheeling.*
 Joseph Holt Gaines *Charleston.*
 George Cookman Sturgiss *Morgantown.*
 Harry Chapman Woodyard *Spencer.*
 James Antohny Hughes *Huntington.*

 WEST VIRGINIA MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, WITH RESIDENCE, BY COUNTIES.

SENATORS.

Berkeley County Charles J. Faulkner, Jr.
Greenbrier County Samuel Price.
Kanawha County John Edward Kenna (Both).
Mineral County Henry Gassaway Davis.
Monongalia County Waitman T. Willey.
Monroe County Frank Hereford (Both).
Monroe County Allen T. Caperton.
Ohio County Nathan Bay Scott.
Randolph County Stephen Benton Elkins.
Wood County Arthur Ingram Boreman.
Wood County Johnson N. Camden.
Wood County Peter G. Van Winkle.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Barbour County Alston Gordon Dayton.
Berkeley County—John Blair Hoge, Charles James Faulkner and Bethuel M. Kitchen.
Brooke County Isaac H. Duvall.
Cabell County John S. Witcher and Eustace Gibson.
Harrison County—Nathan Goff, Jr., John J. Davis, and Benjamin Wilson.
Jackson County Warren Miller.
Jefferson County William L. Wilson.
Kanawha County—Joseph Holt Gaines, James H. Huling, John E. Kenna (Both Houses), and Charles Philip Snyder.
Mason County—Daniel Polsley, Kellian V. Whaley, Charles E. Hogg and James Capehart.
Mercer County David E. Johnston.
Mineral County Thomas Beall Davis.
Monongalia County—George Cookman Sturgiss, and John Marshall Hagans.

NOTE—All the last named Representatives have been reelected to membership in the Sixty-First Congress.

<i>Monroc County</i>	Frank Hereford, (Both Houses.)
<i>Nicholas County</i>	John D. Alderson.
<i>Ohio County</i> —	William P. Hubbard, John O. Pendleton, George W. Atkin-
	son, Chester D. Hubbard, and Blackburn Barrett Dove-
	ner.
<i>Preston County</i>	William Guy Brown, and James C. McGrew.
<i>Ritchie County</i>	Romeo H. Freer.
<i>Roane County</i>	Harry Chapman Woodyard.
<i>Taylor County</i>	Benjamin F. Martin and George R. Latham.
<i>Webster County</i>	Charles P. Dorr.
<i>Wood County</i> ...	Jacob B. Blair, James M. Jackson, and Charles B. Smith.

From the foregoing it appears that twelve different persons have been members of the Senate; and forty-one persons members of the House of Representatives.

APPENDIX XIV.

WEST VIRGINIANS WHO WERE IN SOME WAY CONNECTED WITH THE VIRGINIA GOVERNMENT, WHILE THE TWO STATES WERE ONE.

In the years preceeding the war between the States, that is, before the division of Virginia, numbers of West Virginians, were in various ways connected with the Government of the Old State—the proud “Old Dominion.” Among these were the following:—

HON. JOSEPH JOHNSON:—Of Bridgeport, Harrison county; was born December 10th, 1785; served as a soldier in the Second War with England; was a member of the General Assembly in 1815; elected to Congress in 1823 and re-elected for different terms betwen that date and 1850; March 21st, 1851, was elected Governor of Virginia by the joint ballot of the General Assembly, receiving seventy-three votes out of a total of one hundred and twenty-two; fourth Tuesday in May, 1852, was elected Governor by the people for the term of four years, defeating George W. Summers of Kanawha county, by a majority of five thousand votes; died at Bridgeport, February 27, 1877; the only West Virginian that ever filled the Gubernatorial chair of Virginia.

ELISHA WESLEY McCOMAS:—Born in Cabel county; educated at the Ohio University, at Athens; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1841; was commissioned as Captain in the Eleventh Virginia Infantry, at the beginning of the War with Mexico; served through the war; was wounded and taken prisoner; became a member of the General Assembly; was elected Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia on the ticket with Henry A. Wise, in 1855; President State Senate, session of 1855-56; resigned later and removed to Chicago; became Editor in Chief of the “Chicago Times”, the paper being owned by Cyrus H. McCormack; delivered the address of welcome to the Prince of Wales upon the occasion of his visit to Chicago; died March 11, 1890, aged seventy years.

JAMES LAWRENCE CARR:—Born in Albemarle county, Virginia, February 20, 1813; educated at the University of Virginia, class of 1834;

came to Kanawha county in 1834; practiced law in Wheeling in 1835; re-located in Charleston in 1836, and engaged in the practice of law; upon the resignation of Elisha Wesley McComas, he was appointed Lieutenant-Governor, but declined to qualify; served on staff of Governor Wise in the War between the States; died in Charleston, February 1, 1875, and is buried in Spring Hill Cemetery.

HON. WILLIAM LOWTHER JACKSON:—Born at Clarksburg, Harrison county, February 5, 1825; studied law; was admitted to the bar; served as Prosecuting Attorney; member of the General Assembly; was second Auditor of Virginia, from 1854 to 1857; was appointed Lieutenant-Governor on the failure of James Lawrence Carr to qualify; President of State Senate, session of 1857-58; became a Confederate Brigadier-General of Cavalry; removed to Louisville, Kentucky, where he served as a Circuit Judge, and died there March 26, 1890.

JUDGE LEWIS SUMMERS:—Born in Fairfax county, Virginia, November 7, 1788; settled at Gallipolis, Ohio, in 1808; member of the Ohio Senate in 1812; located in Kanawha county, in 1814; was a member of the General Assembly in 1817-18; was a member of the Constitutional Convention in 1829-30; elected a Judge of the General Court of Virginia in 1819, by a joint ballot of the General Assembly; died at White Sulphur Springs, Greenbrier county, August 27, 1843, having been on the bench twenty-four years, and was buried at "Walnut Grove", the old homestead, on the Great Kanawha river.

HON. GEORGE W. SUMMERS:—Born in Fairfax county, Virginia, March 4, 1807, and as an infant, came with his parents to Kanawha county; was graduated from the Ohio University at Athens, in 1826; admitted to the bar in Charleston in 1827; member of the General Assembly in 1830, and succeeding years; elected to Congress in 1841, and re-elected in 1843; member of the Constitutional Convention of 1850-51; nominated by Whig party for Governor in 1852; and came within five thousand votes of an election; in the spring of 1861, was a representative on the part of Virginia, in the "Peace Conference", held at Washington, one of the most important gatherings of public men ever assembled in America; in this body took an active part in defence of the Union; died in September, 1868, and is buried beside his wife and brother Lewis, at "Walnut Grove" on the Great Kanawha River.

JUDGE EDWIN S. DUNCAN:—Born in the Shenandoah Valley in 1790; came to Randolph county in 1819; member thereof in the General Assembly; served as Chief of Staff in Colonel Boothe's Virginia Regiment, in the Second War with England; removed to Clarksburg in 1816; member of the State Senate in 1820; United States District Attorney for the Western District of Virginia, in 1824; a member of the Constitutional Conven-

tion of 1829-30; elected a Judge of the General Court of Virginia, by a joint ballot of the General Assembly in 1831; represented Virginia at the World's Fair at London, England, in 1851; died at Clarksburg, February 4th, 1858.

JUDGE GEORGE HAY LEE:—Born at Winchester in the Shenandoah Valley, in 1807, and graduated from the University of Virginia; settled in Clarksburg, and was admitted to the bar in 1831; represented Harrison county in the General Assembly; was Prosecuting Attorney of the same county; then United States District Attorney for the Western District of Virginia; then a Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals in 1850; died at his home at Clarksburg, November 20, 1873.

COLONEL CHARLES S. MORGAN:—Born in Monongalia county, June 4, 1799; died in Richmond, Virginia, February 15, 1859; was long connected with the office of the Auditor of Public Accounts; was Superintendent of the Penitentiary, and held other positions of public trust in the service of the Commonwealth. The following is an inscription on the monument at his tomb in Hollywood Cemetery, the "Beautiful City of the Dead", at Richmond: "Purity and Wisdom characterized his every action in the various positions of Public Life which he occupied for nearly forty years."

JUDGE JAMES NEESON:—Of Marion county; born February 2, 1822; died in Richmond, January 26, 1889; was a Judge of the Courts of that city. On his monument in Hollywood Cemetery, is the legend: "A Wise Legislator, a Learned Jurist, and a True Gentleman."

HON. SAMUEL PRICE:—Of Greenbrier county; born July 28, 1805; studied law; was admitted to the bar; was clerk of county in 1831; Prosecuting Attorney in 1833; member of the General Assembly in 1835; member of the Conventions of 1850-51 and 1860; was elected Lieutenant-Governor of Virginia in 1863; member of the United States Senate from West Virginia in 1876-77; and President of the Second Constitutional Convention of West Virginia in 1872; died at Lewisburg, February 25, 1884.

HON. JONATHAN M. BENNETT:—Born in Collins Settlement, Lewis county, October 4, 1816; Clerk of both Courts of his native county; admitted to the bar in 1843; member of the General Assembly in 1851; became Auditor of Public Accounts in 1857, and served until the close of the war; did much to secure the location of the Hospital for the Insane at Weston; was a member of the West Virginia Debt Commission, appointed in 1871; was a member of the Second West Virginia Constitutional Convention; died at Weston, October 28, 1887.

JUDGE JOHN J. ALLEN:—An eminent lawyer in Clarksburg, Harrison county; was elected as Judge of the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia; was for many years the president of that body; removed to southwest Virginia, where he died several years ago.

Among West Virginians who were members of the Board of Public Works, between the years 1816, and 1860, were James McLaughlin, Thomas P. Moore, Robert Craig, Heirome L. Opie, Andrew Russell, Peter Scales, Lewis Summers, Philip R. Thompson, and John Jay Jackson, Sr., some of whom served periods of ten and twelve years.

